Supplementary Material

Figures

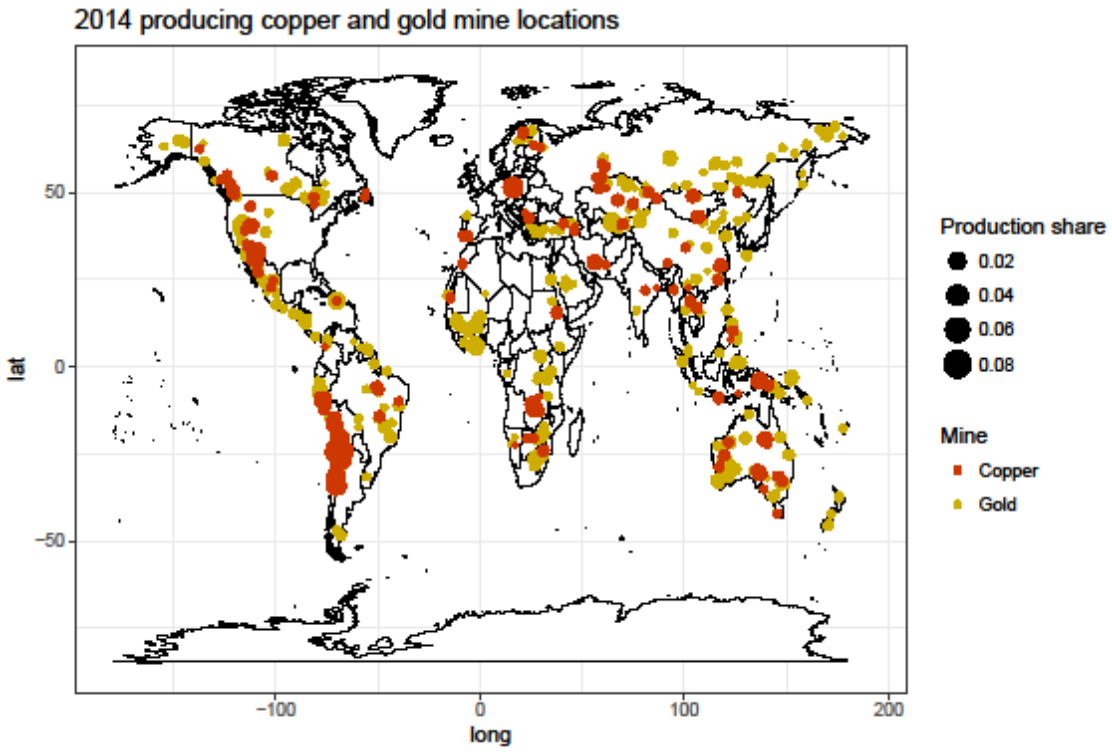

Figure S1: 2014 copper and gold producing mine locations (top) and 2014 copper and gold producing mine locations with size proportional to production (bottom)

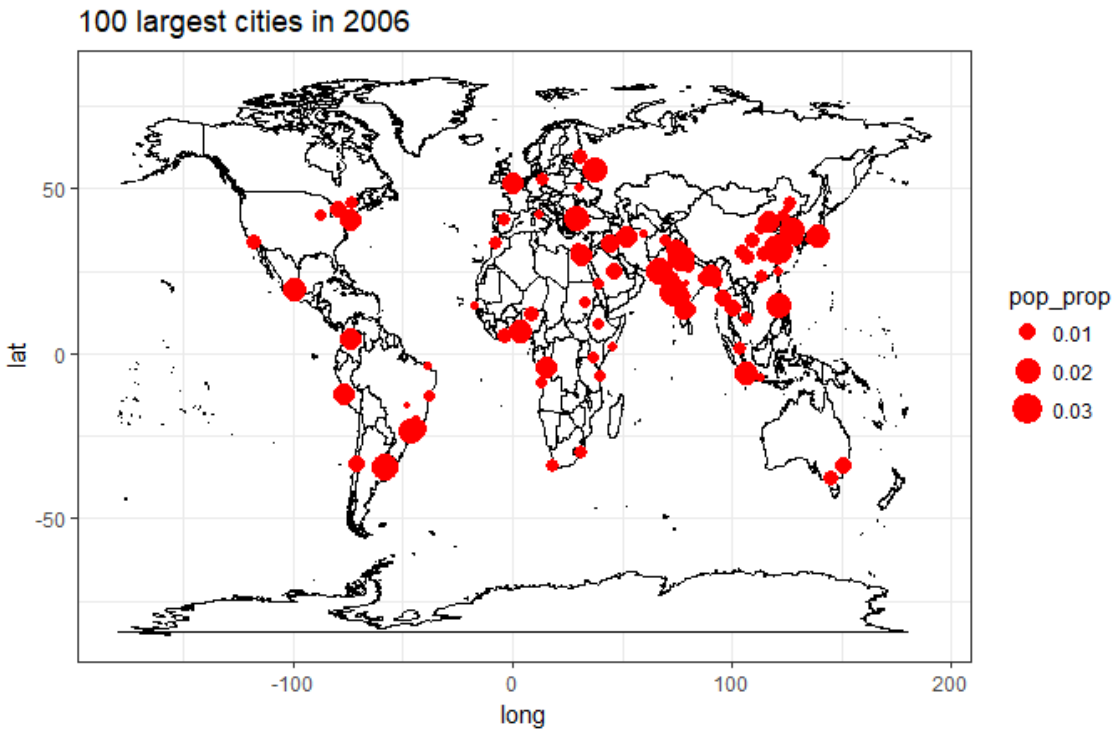

Figure S2: Location of the 100 largest cities in the world in 2006

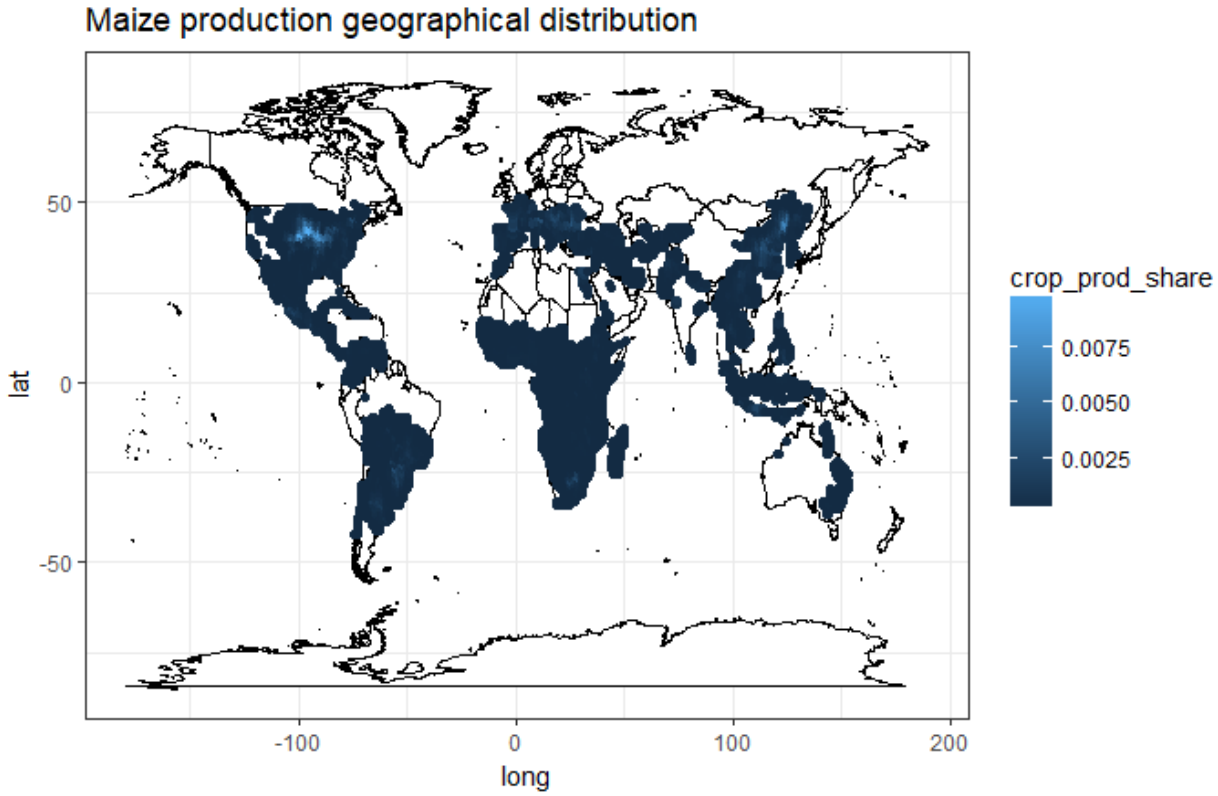

Figure S3: 2011 Maize production distribution

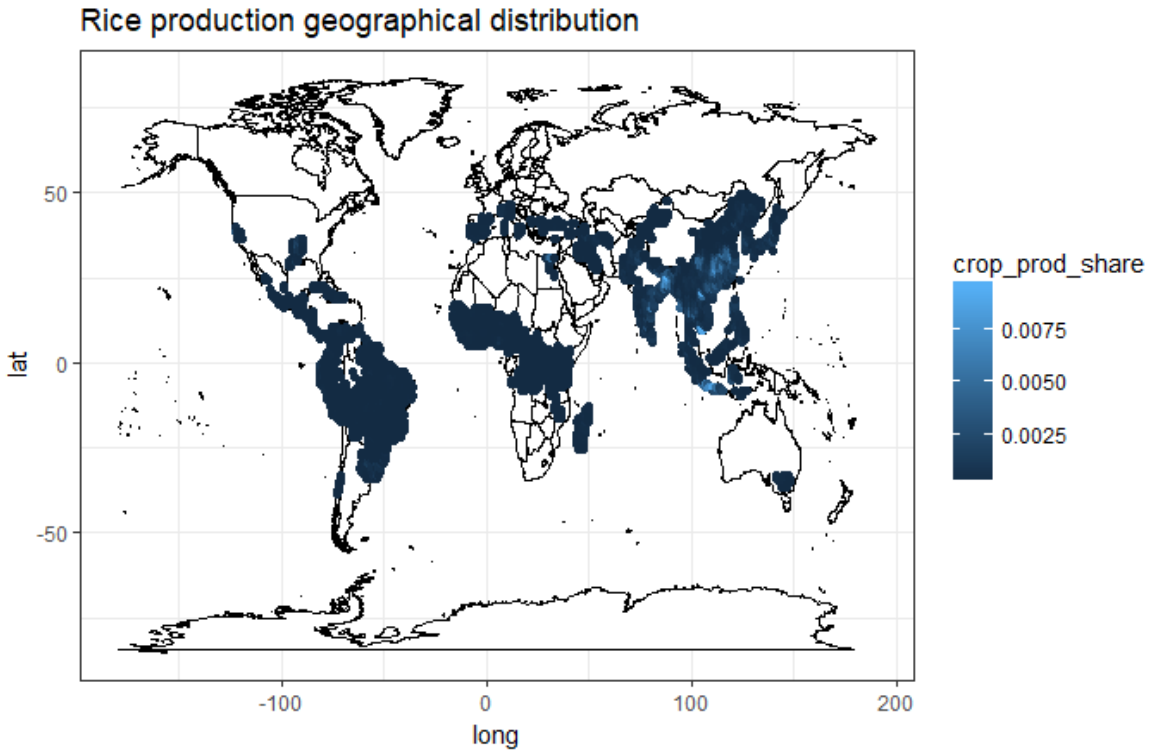

Figure S4: 2011 Rice production distribution

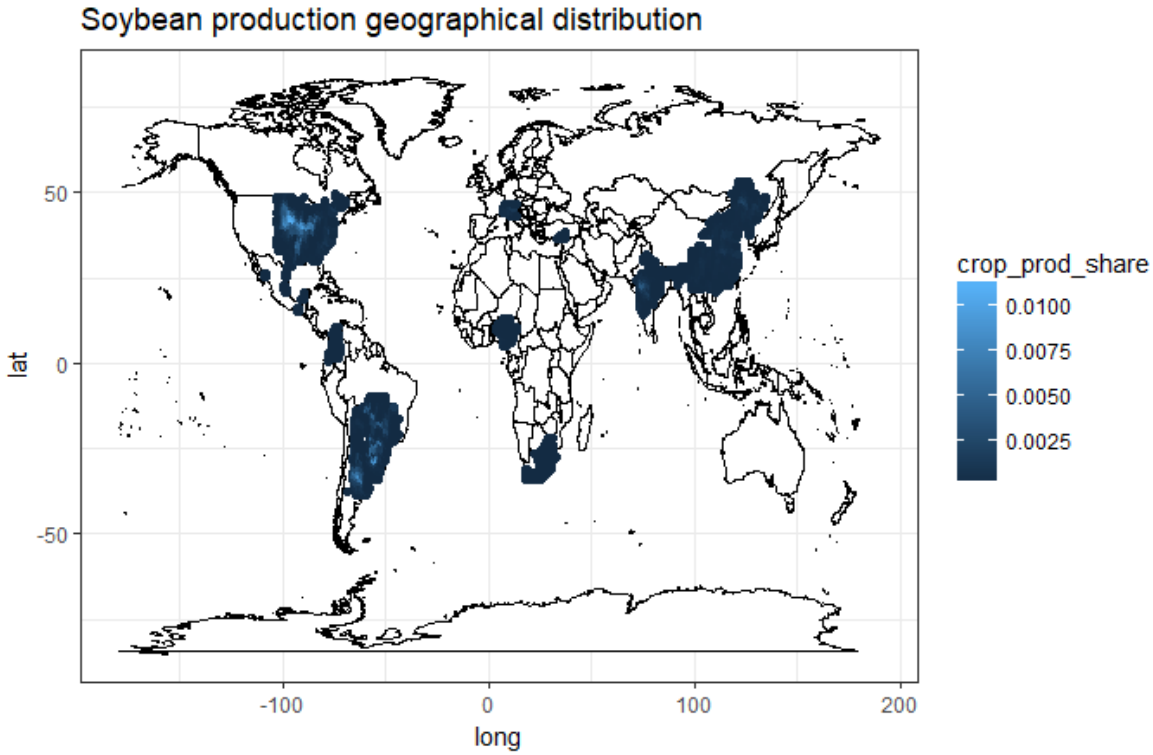

Figure S5: 2011 Soybean production distribution

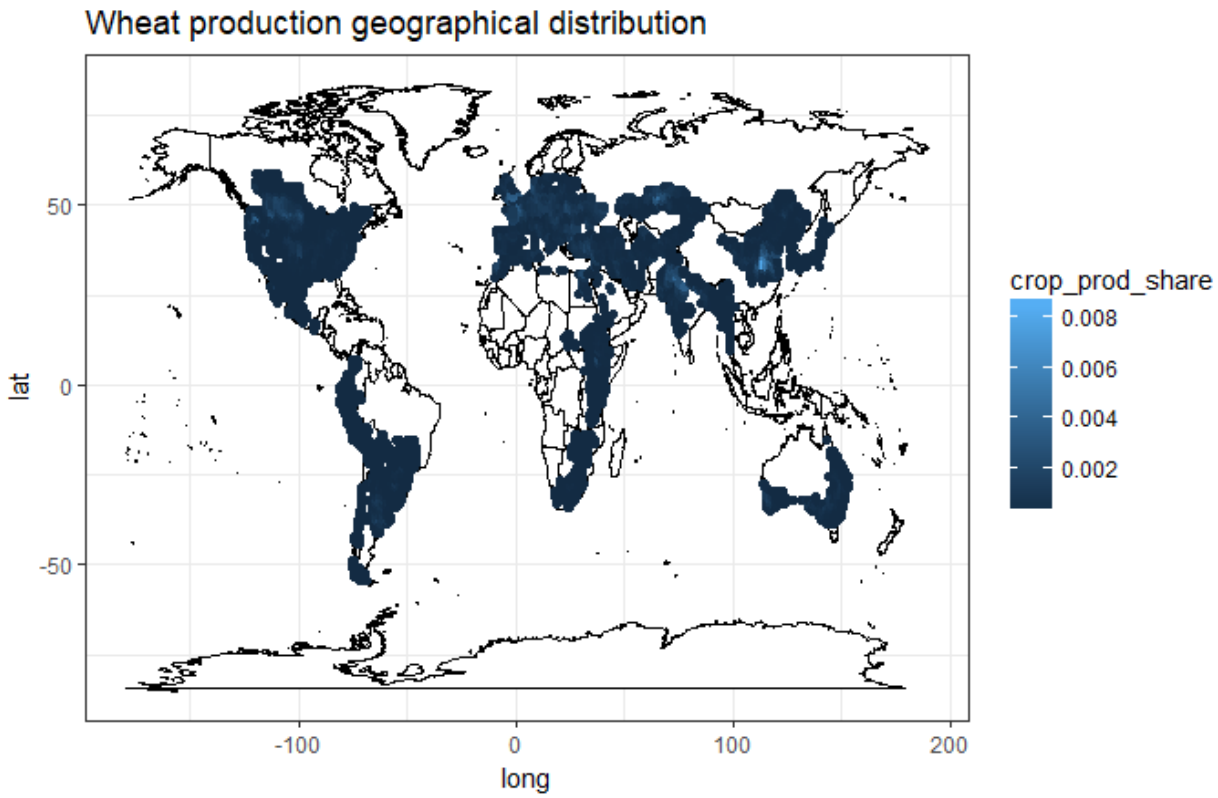

Figure S6: 2011 Wheat production distribution

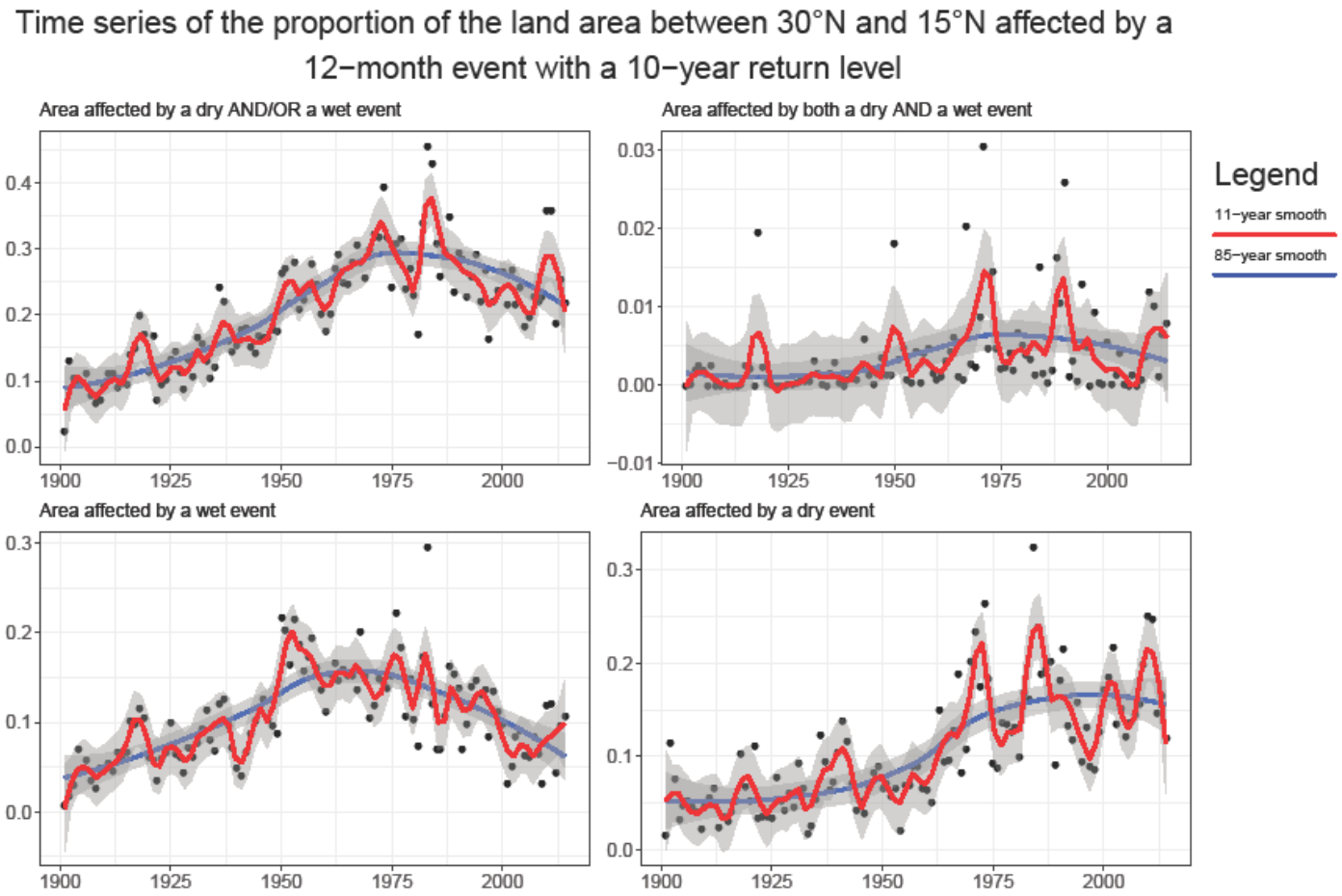

Figure S7: Northern sub-tropical area proportion affected by a 10-year, 12-month, wet or dry (top left), wet and dry (top right), wet (bottom left), and dry (bottom right)

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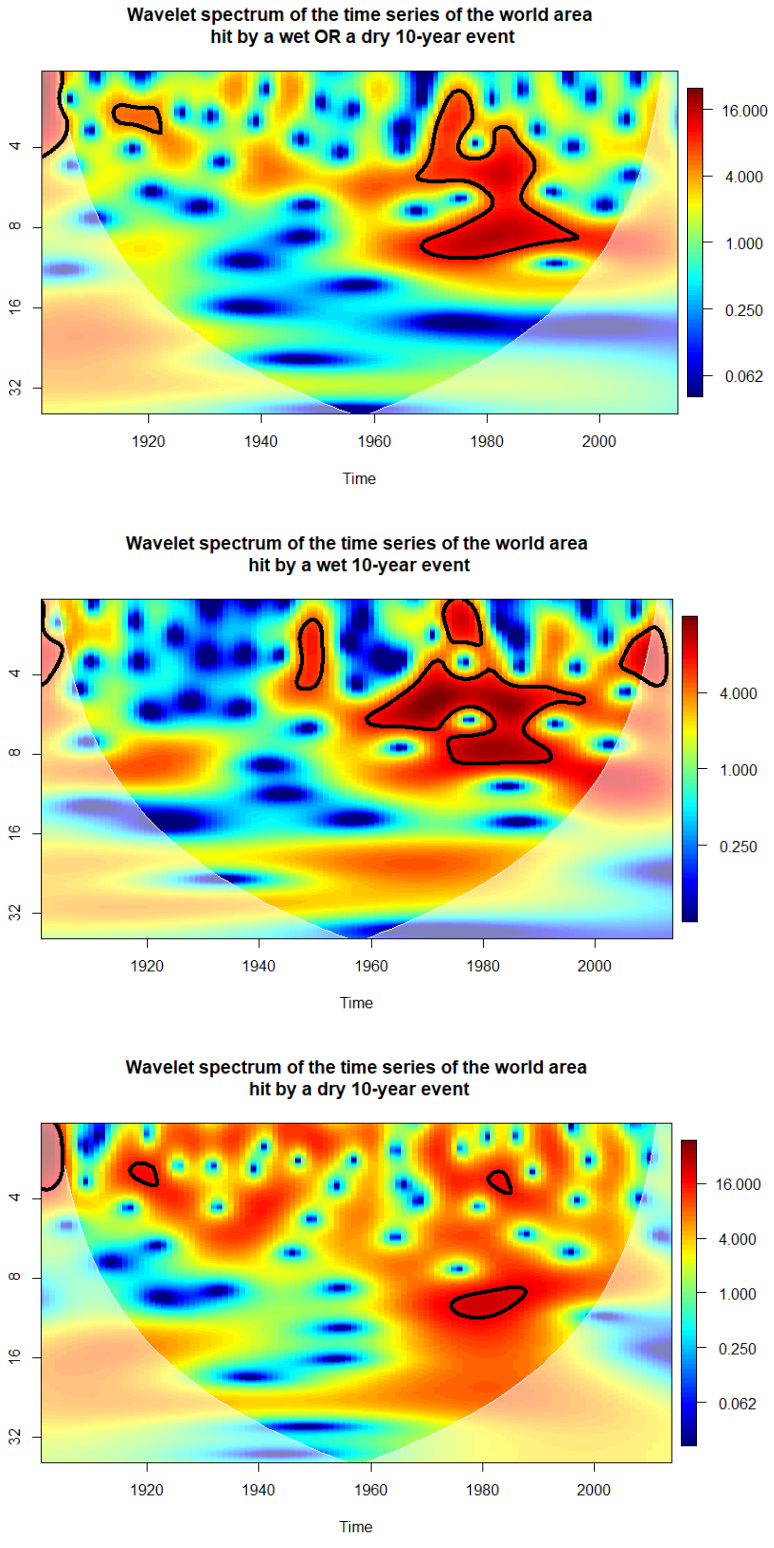

Figure S8: 2011 Wavelet spectra of the yearly time series of world areas hit by a 10-year wet or dry (top), wet (middle) or dry (bottom) event

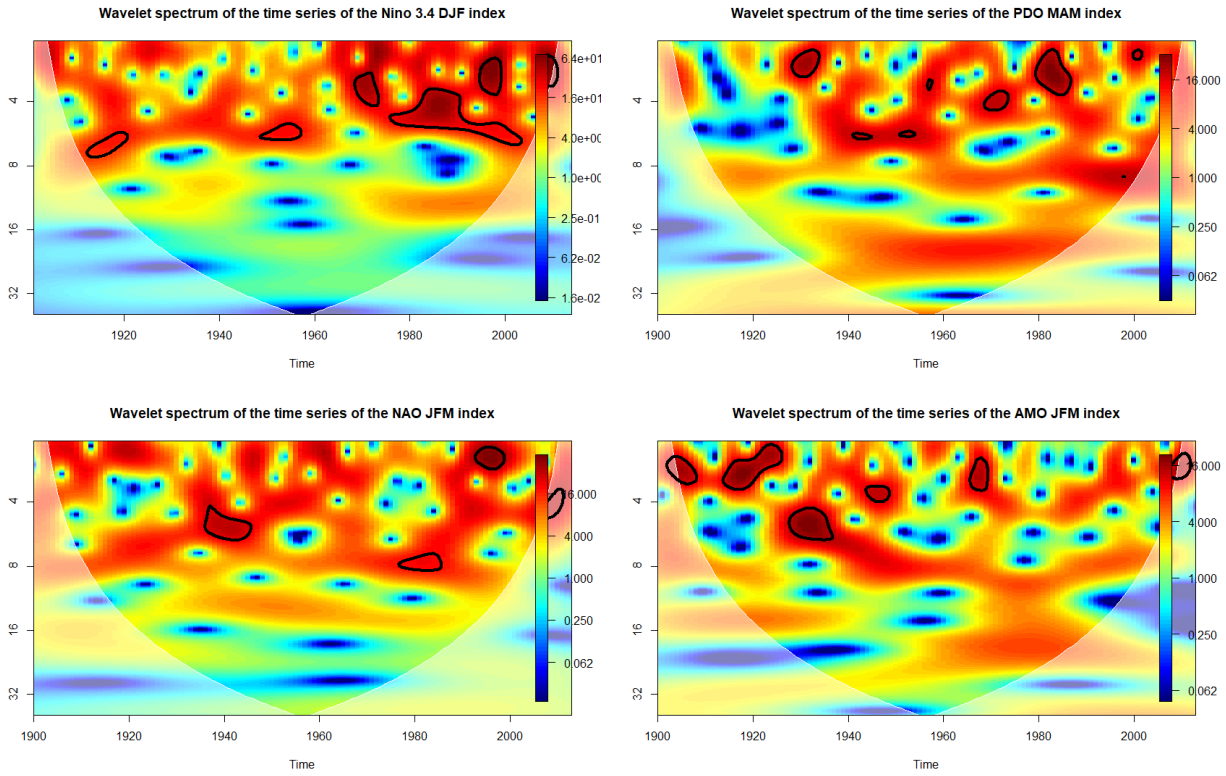

Figure S9: Wavelet spectra of Nino 3.4 DJF (top left), PDO MAM (top right), NAO JFM (bottom right), AMO JFM (bottom right) indexes

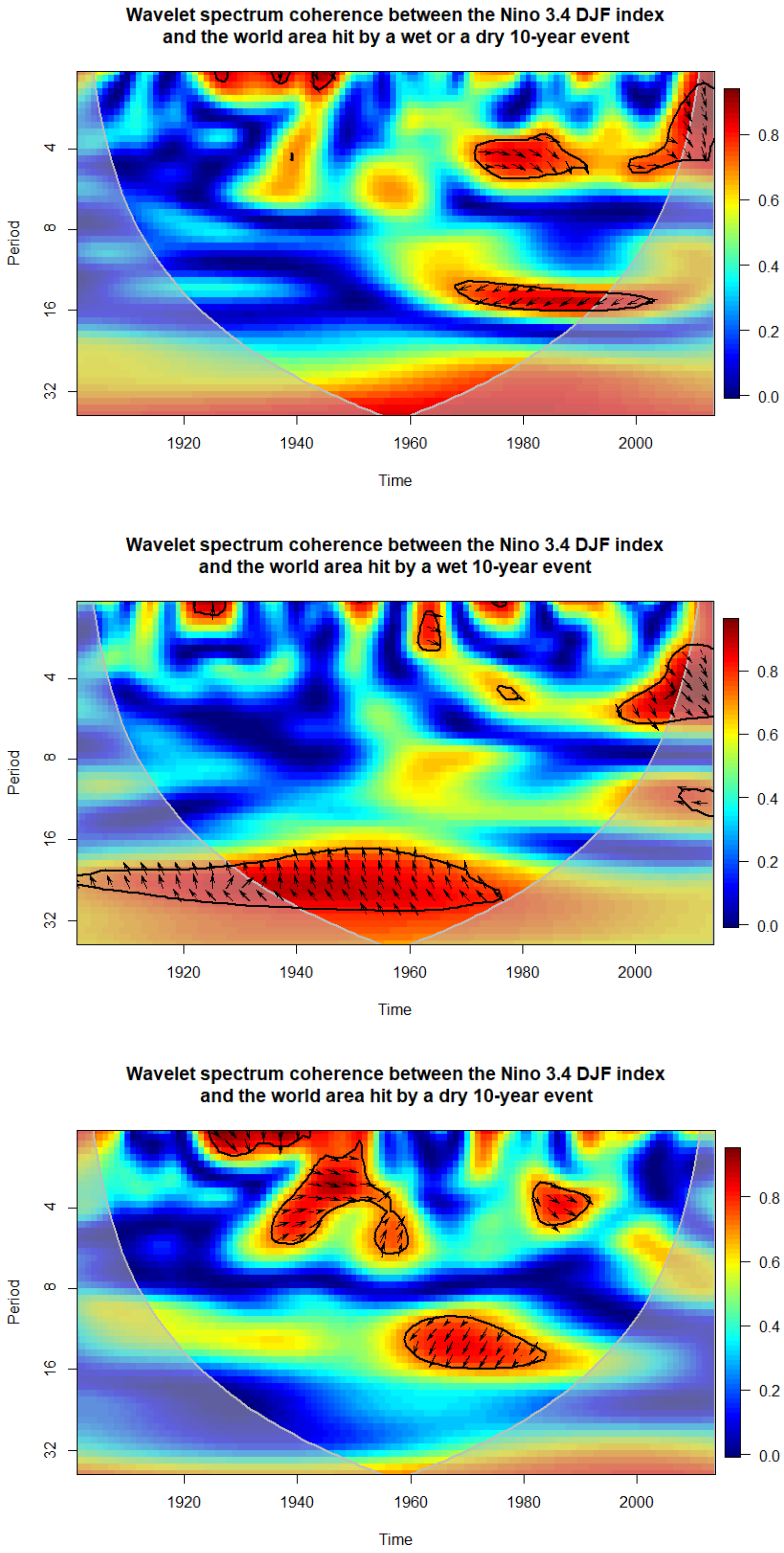

Figure S10: Wavelet coherence between time series of the Nino3.4 DJF index and world areas hit by a 10-year wet or dry (top), wet (middle) or dry (bottom) event

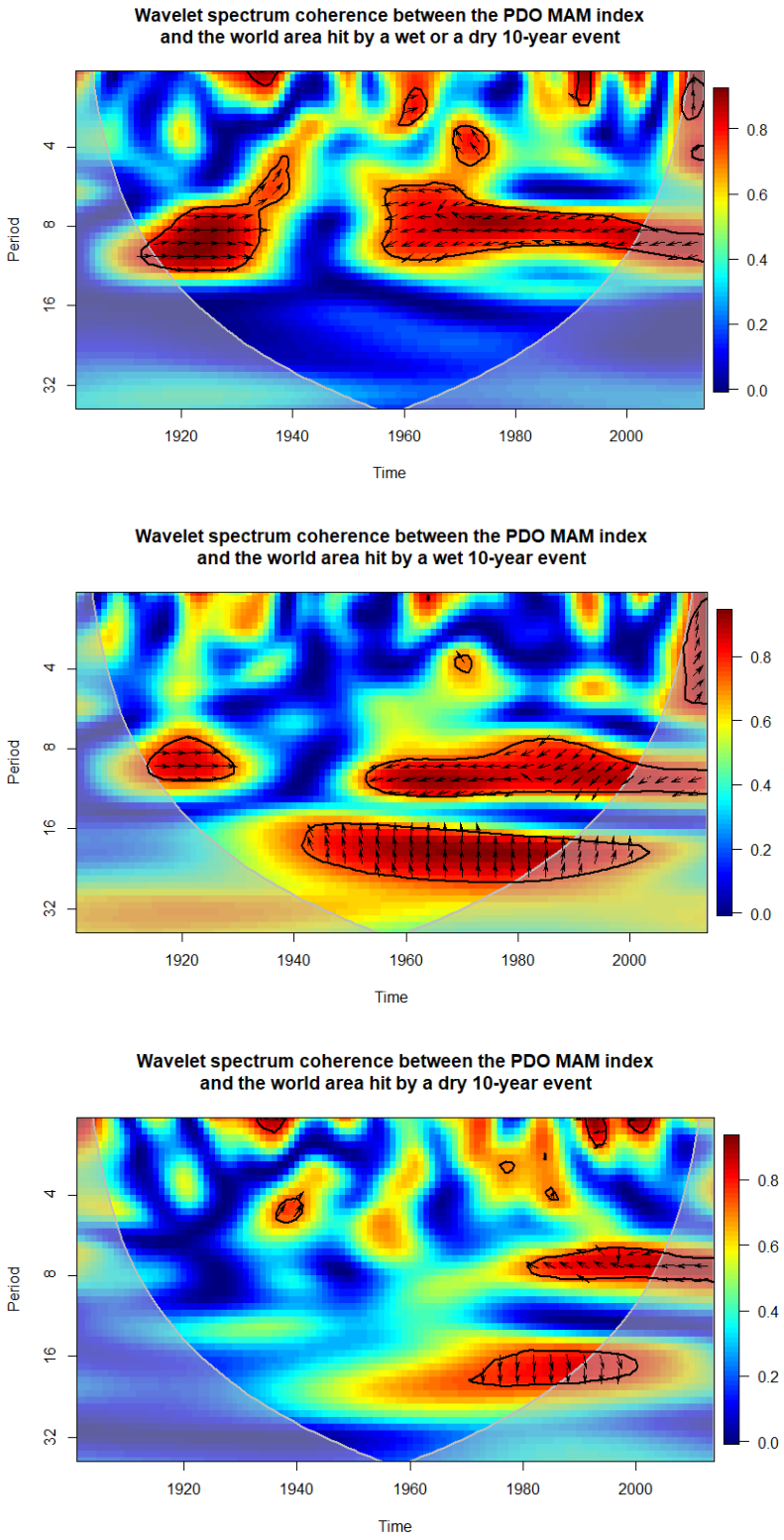

Figure S11: Wavelet coherence between time series of the PDO MAM index and world areas hit by a 10-year wet or dry (top), wet (middle) or dry (bottom) event

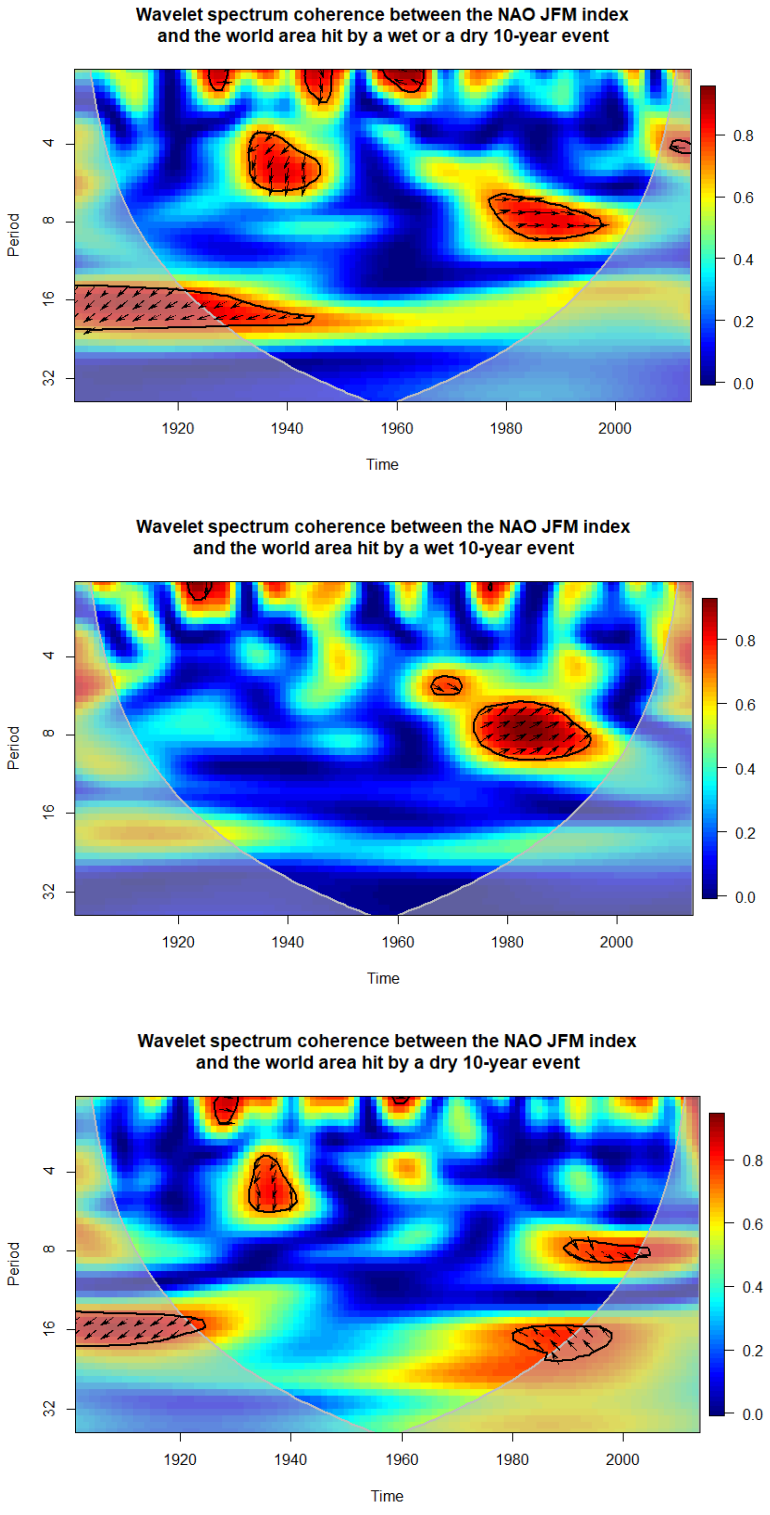

Figure S12: Wavelet coherence between time series of the NAO JFM index and world areas hit by a 10-year wet or dry (top), wet (middle) or dry (bottom) event

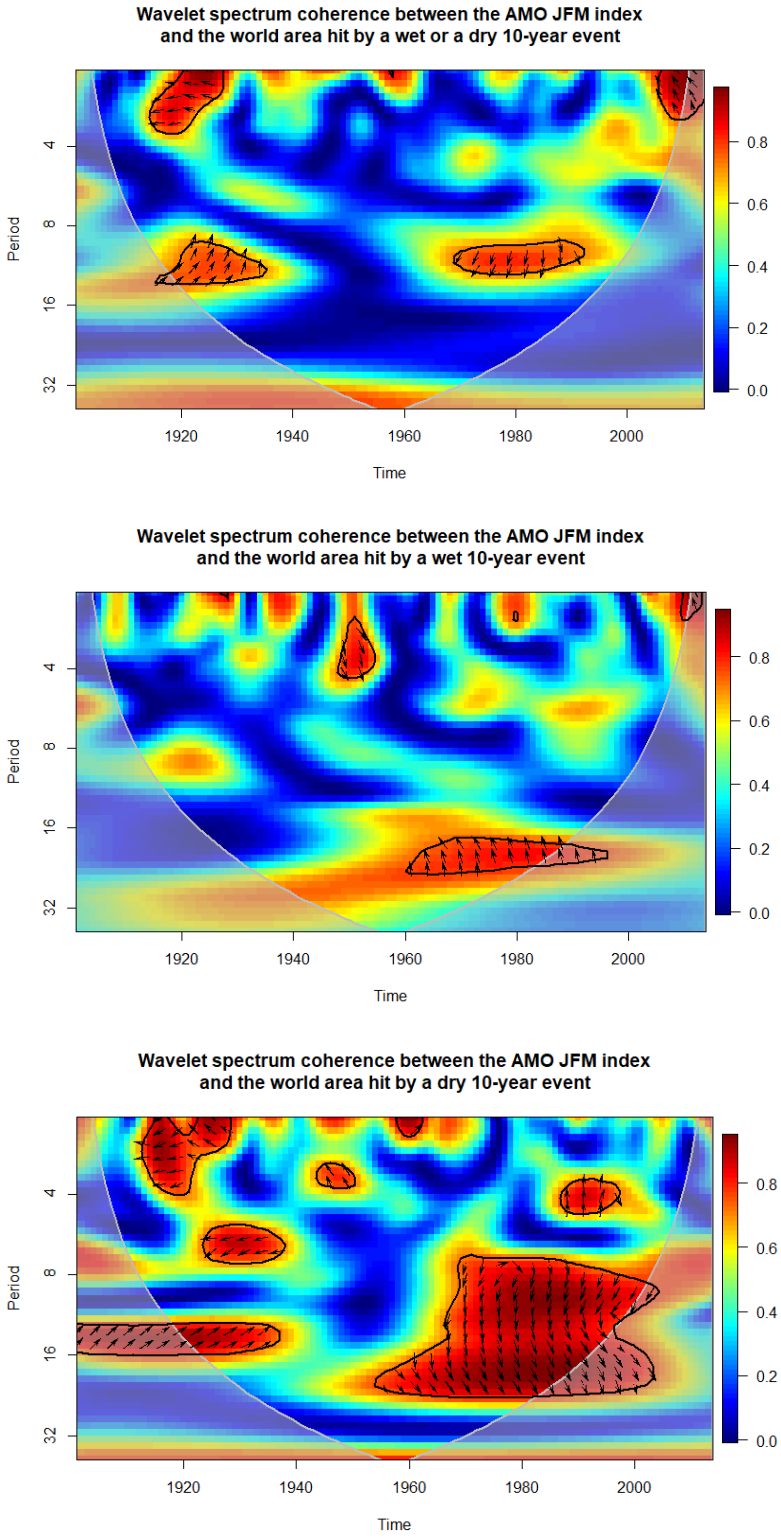

Figure S13: Wavelet coherence between time series of the AMO JFM index and world areas hit by a 10-year wet or dry (top), wet (middle) or dry (bottom) event

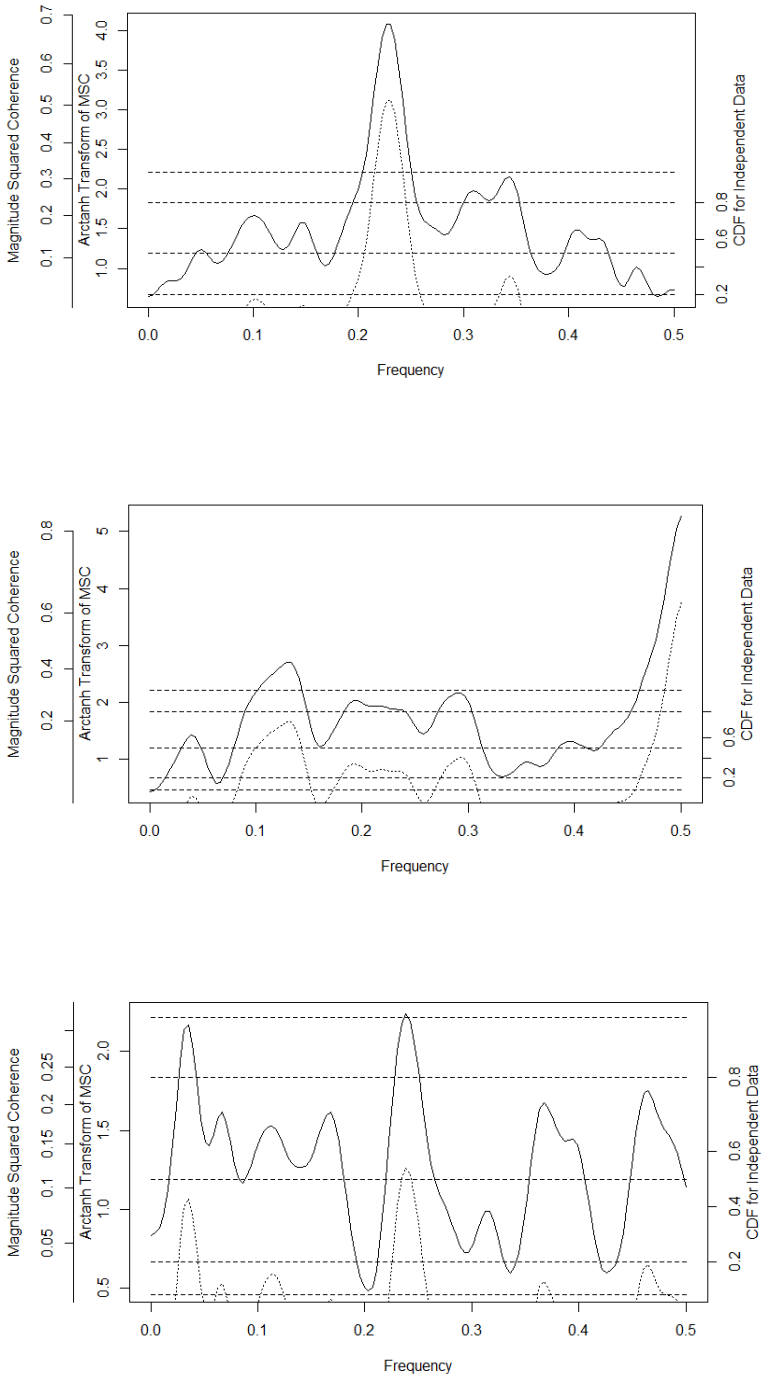

Figure S14: MTM spectrum coherence between the time series of world area hit by a wet or dry ten-year event and the Nino 3.4 DJF index (top), the NAO DJFM index (middle) and the PDO MAM index (bottom)

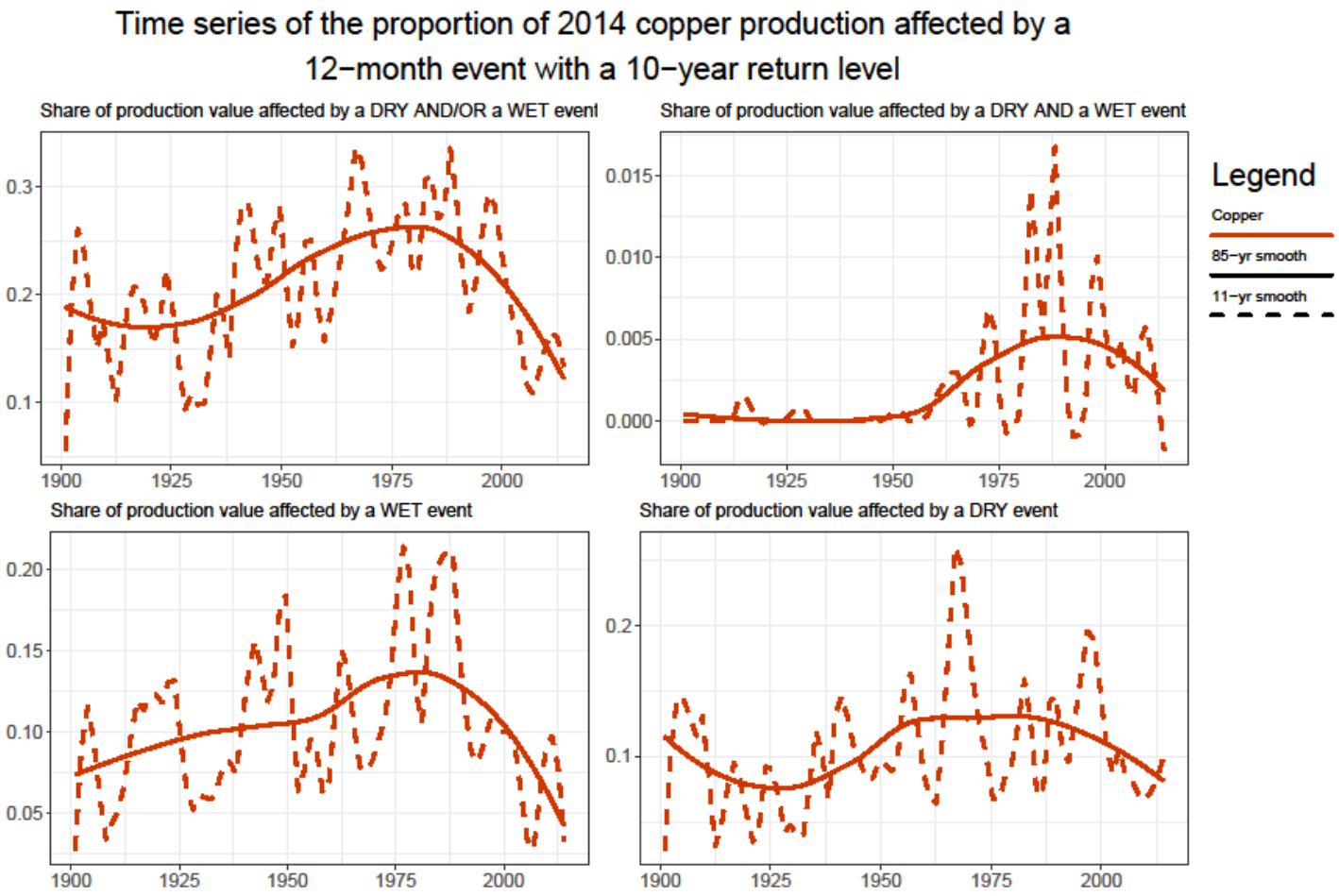

Figure S15: Time series of the proportion of the 2014 copper production affected by a dry or wet event

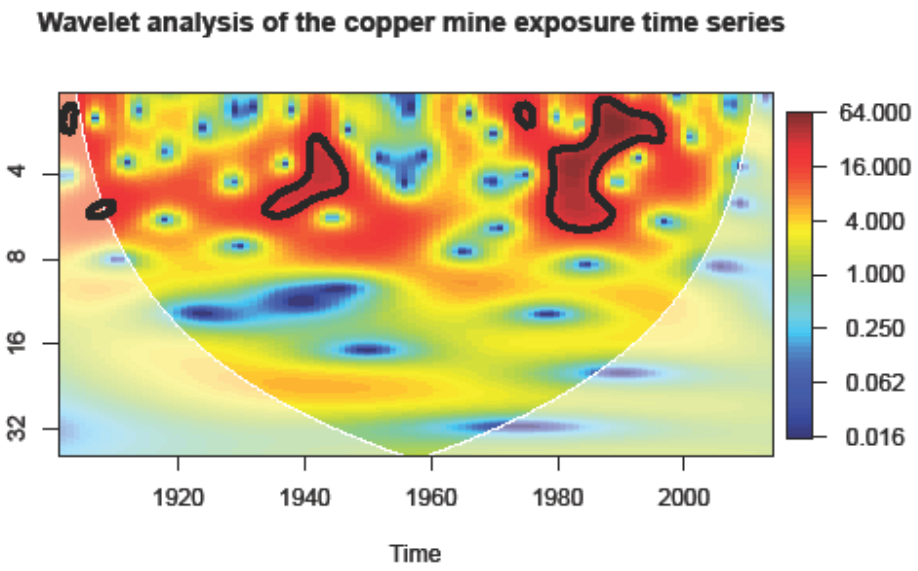

Figure S16: Wavelet analysis of the copper mining exposure time series

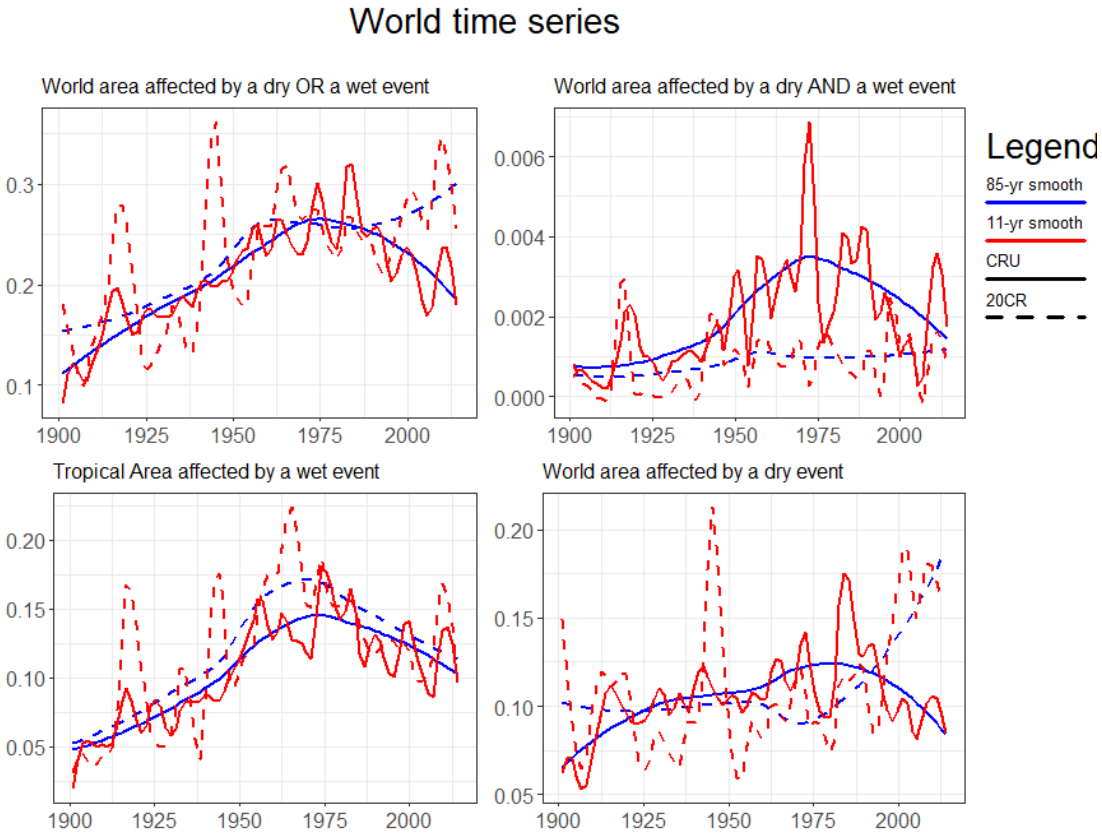

Figure S17: Fraction of land area hit by a 10-year event according to CRU and 20CR SPEI data.

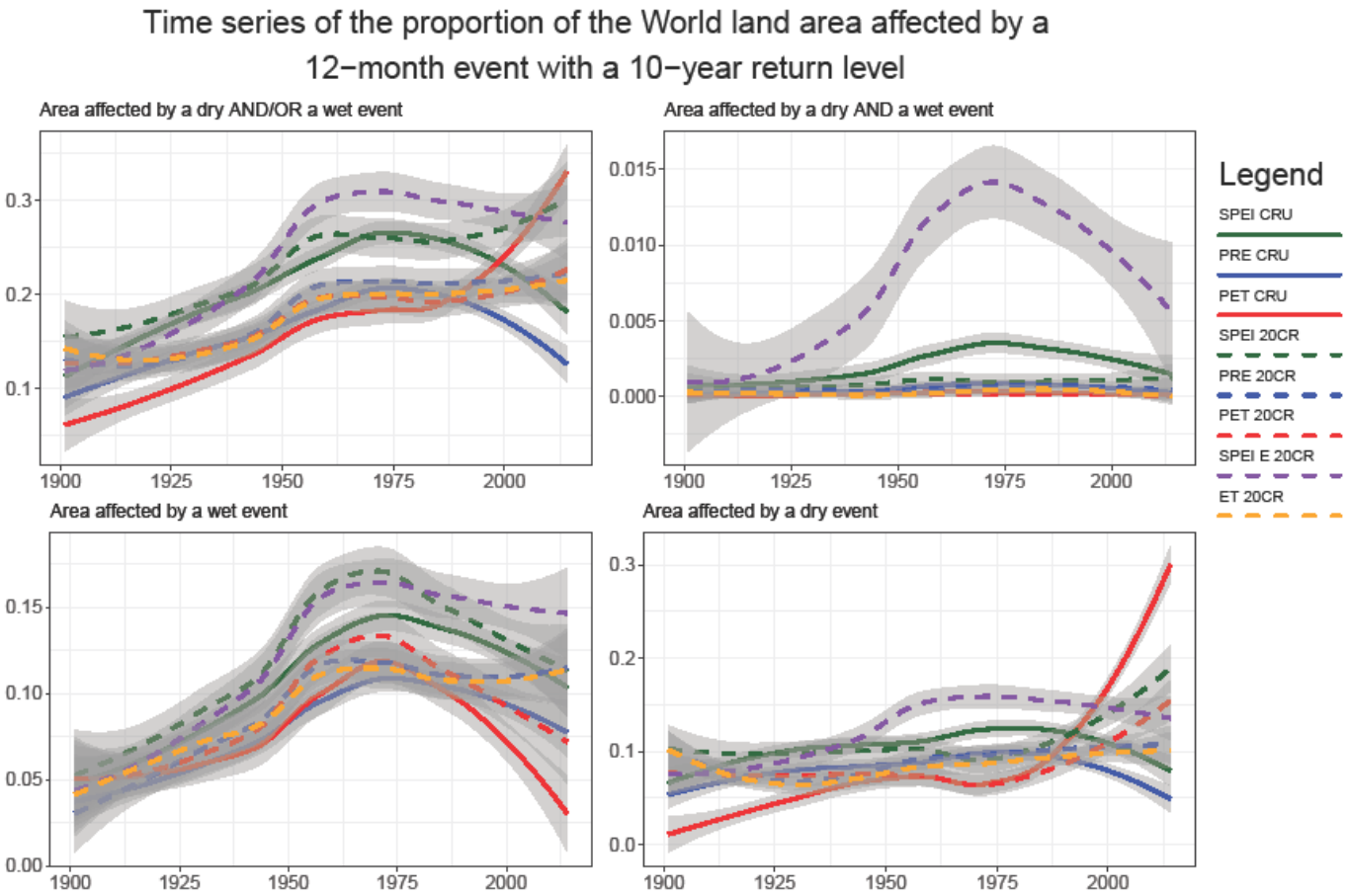

Figure S18: Fraction of land area hit by a 10-year event according to CRU and 20CR data. 85-year smoothing trend of the fraction of land area hit by a 10-year event based on SPEI, precipitation (PRE), potential evapotranspiration (PET), according to CRU and 20CR data, and to evapotranspiration (E) and a version of the SPEI using evapotranspration instead of potential evapotranspiration (SPEI E) according to 20CR.