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2, C1783-C1785, 2014

Interactive Comment

# Interactive comment on "Large-scale numerical modeling of hydro-acoustic waves generated by tsunamigenic earthquakes" by C. Cecioni et al.

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I can recommend the paper for publication after minor revision according to the comments in the following.

This is an interesting paper which extends further the original approach of Sammarco *et al.* (2013) on earthquake-generated hydro-acoustic waves, with application to realistic scenarios. The analysis is competent and the discussion provides a stimulating physical insight into the mechanism of propagation of hydro-acoustic waves generated by submarine earthquakes and their interaction with the bottom topography. This paper makes a step forward towards the design of tsunami early-warning systems based on the detection of hydro-acoustic waves. However, I recommend the Authors

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to consider the following points prior to publication.

### **Main Comments**

- 1) The Authors highlight the importance of the bathymetry in affecting the nature (propagating/evanescent) of the hydro-acoustic modes. I would ask the Authors to please provide a brief qualitative discussion on the likely effects induced by an elastic bottom instead of a rigid one, e.g. following the discussion of Eyov *et al.* (2013).
- 2) Other acoustic-gravity waves are also present in water, generated by the secondary wave-to-wave interaction (e.g. pseudo-Rayleigh and acoustic-gravity waves, see Ardhuin & Herbers 2013), which are different from those considered in this paper. I recommend the Authors to clarify that their analysis involves the first-order effects of compressibility on the simultaneous generation of surface (tsunami) and hydro-acoustic waves. The latter are different from the Rayleigh and the secondary acoustic-gravity waves, which are a consequence of (and not generated together with) surface gravity waves (please see also the discussion in Renzi & Dias 2014).

### **Minor Comments**

- 1) Labels (e.g. 3D and DI) next to the subplots of figure 4 would help the reader understand better the plots.
- 2) Please specify that the system (1) is valid within the framework of a linearised theory.
- 3) The level of English language could be improved. Please replace "associated to" with the correct form "associated with" throughout the paper. Please check that verbs agree with subjects (e.g. line 2 of page 4638: "the simulation cover" should read "covers"; same page: "hydro-acoustic signal do not" should read "does not", and so on).

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### References

Ardhuin, F. & Herbers, T.H.C. 2013 Noise generation in the solid Earth, oceans and atmosphere, from nonlinear interacting surface gravity waves in finite depth. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, **716**, 316-348.

Eyov, E., Klar, A., Kadri, U. & Stiassnie, M. 2013 Progressive waves in a compressible ocean with an elastic bottom. *Wave Motion* **50**, 929–939.

Renzi, E. & Dias, F. 2014 Hydro-acoustic precursors of gravity waves generated by surface pressure disturbances localised in space and time. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, **754**, 250-262.

Sammarco, P., Cecioni, C., Bellotti, G. & Abdolali, A. 2013 Depth-integrated equation for large-scale modelling of low-frequency hydroacoustic waves. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics* **722**, R6.

Interactive comment on Nat. Hazards Earth Syst. Sci. Discuss., 2, 4629, 2014.

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