



Supplement of

Rockfall triggering and meteorological variables in the Dolomites (Italian Eastern Alps)

Francesca N. Bonometti et al.

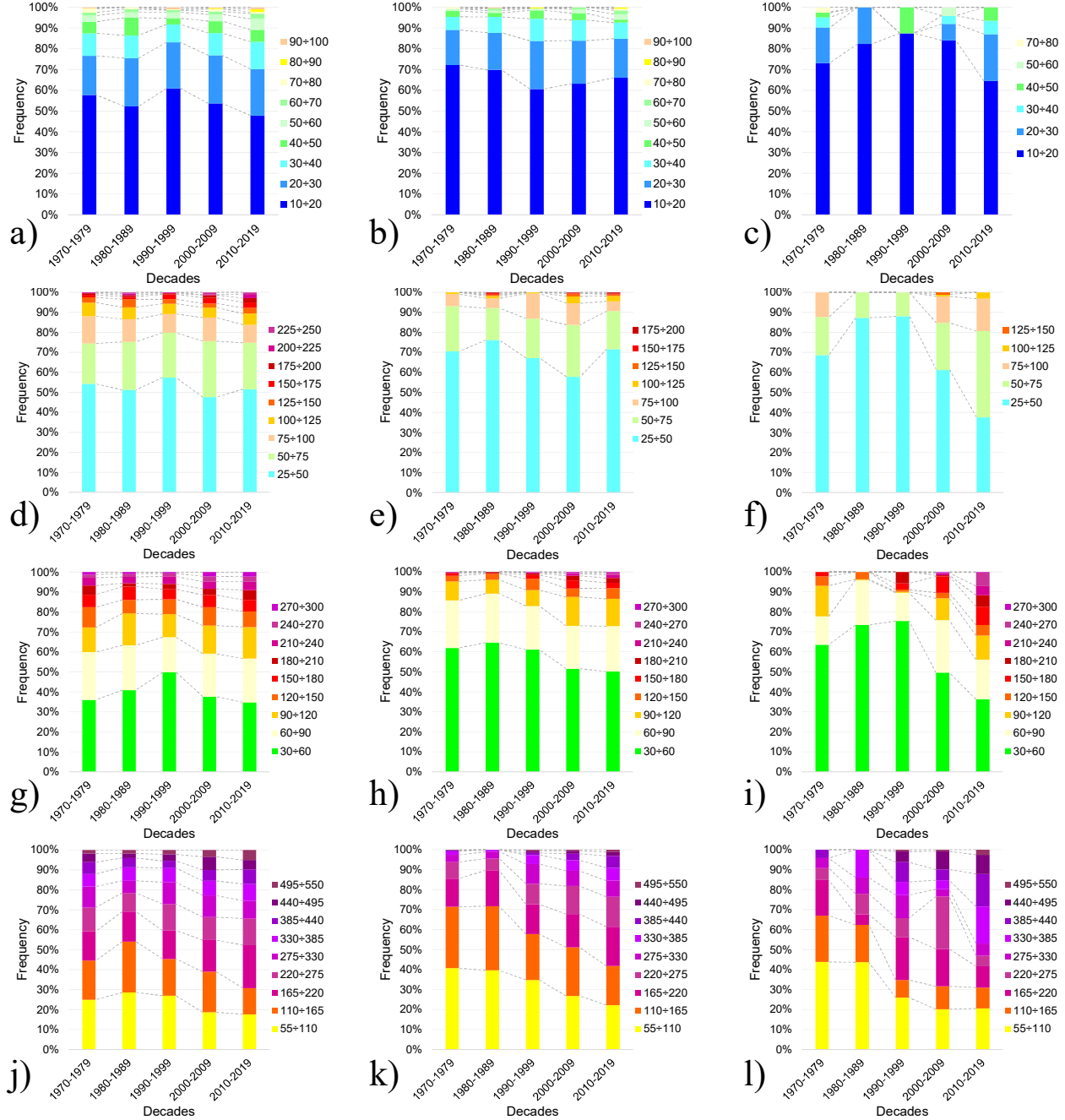
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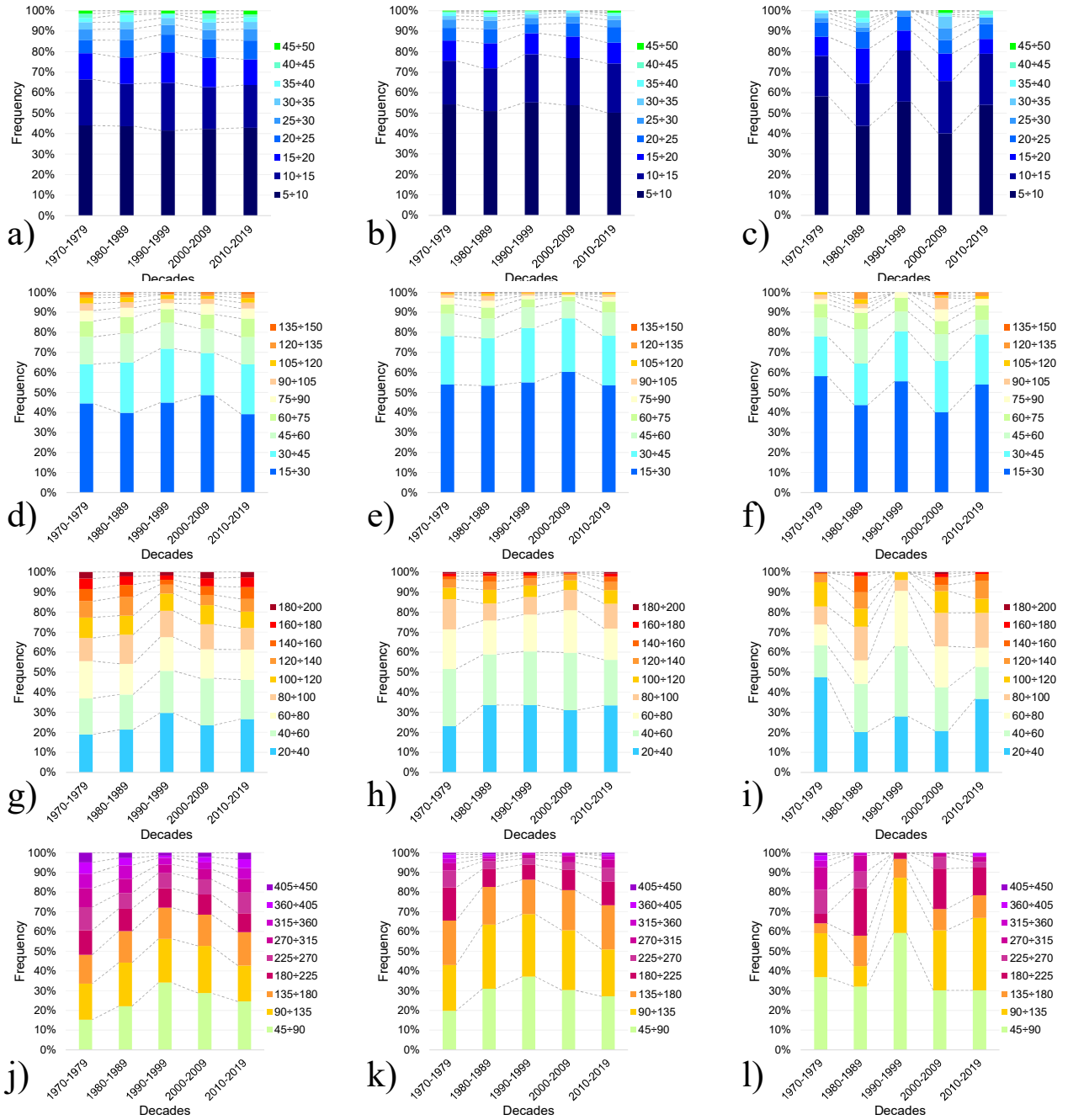
Supplementary materials

S1 Climate Analysis

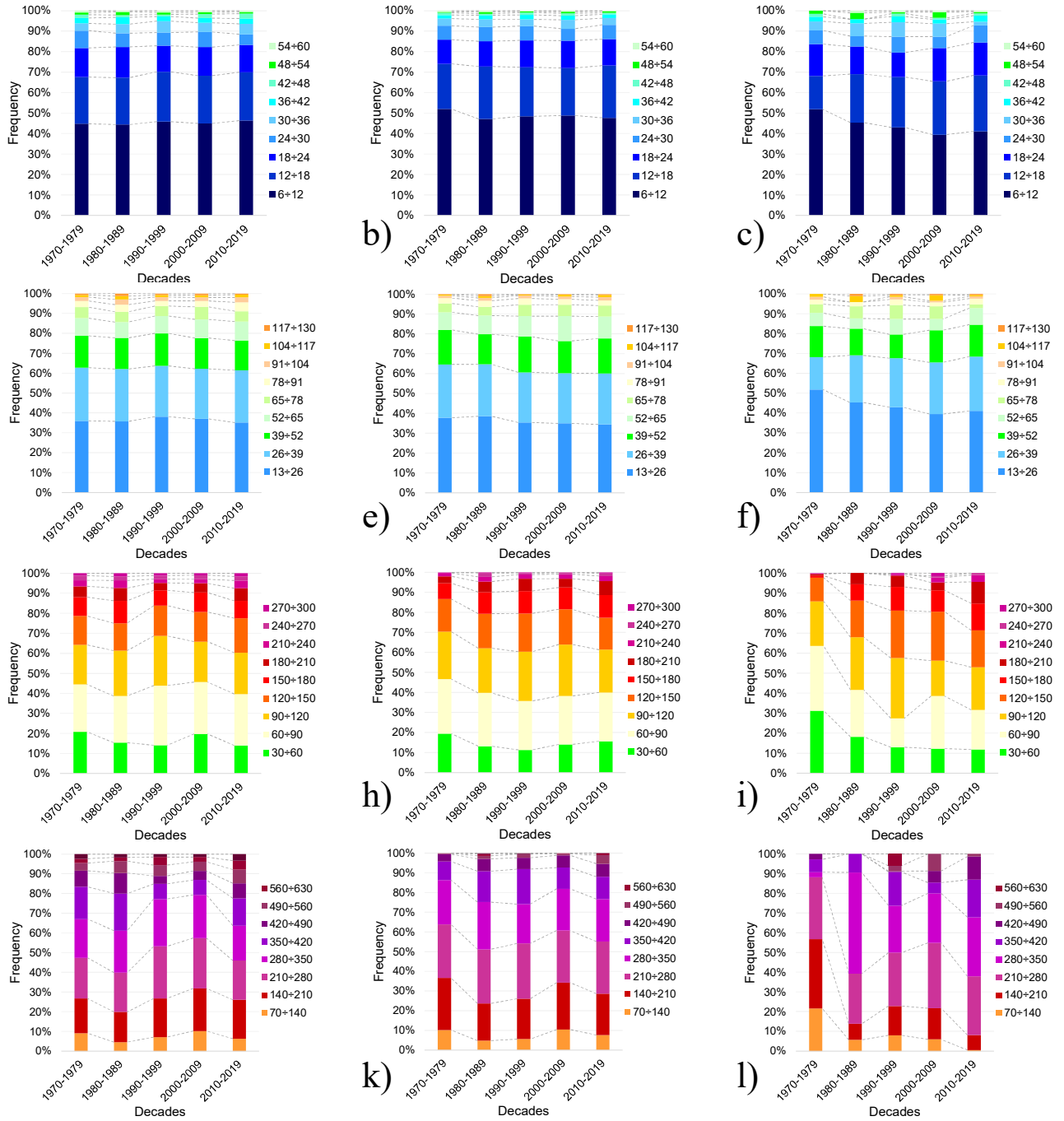
S1.1 Rainfall



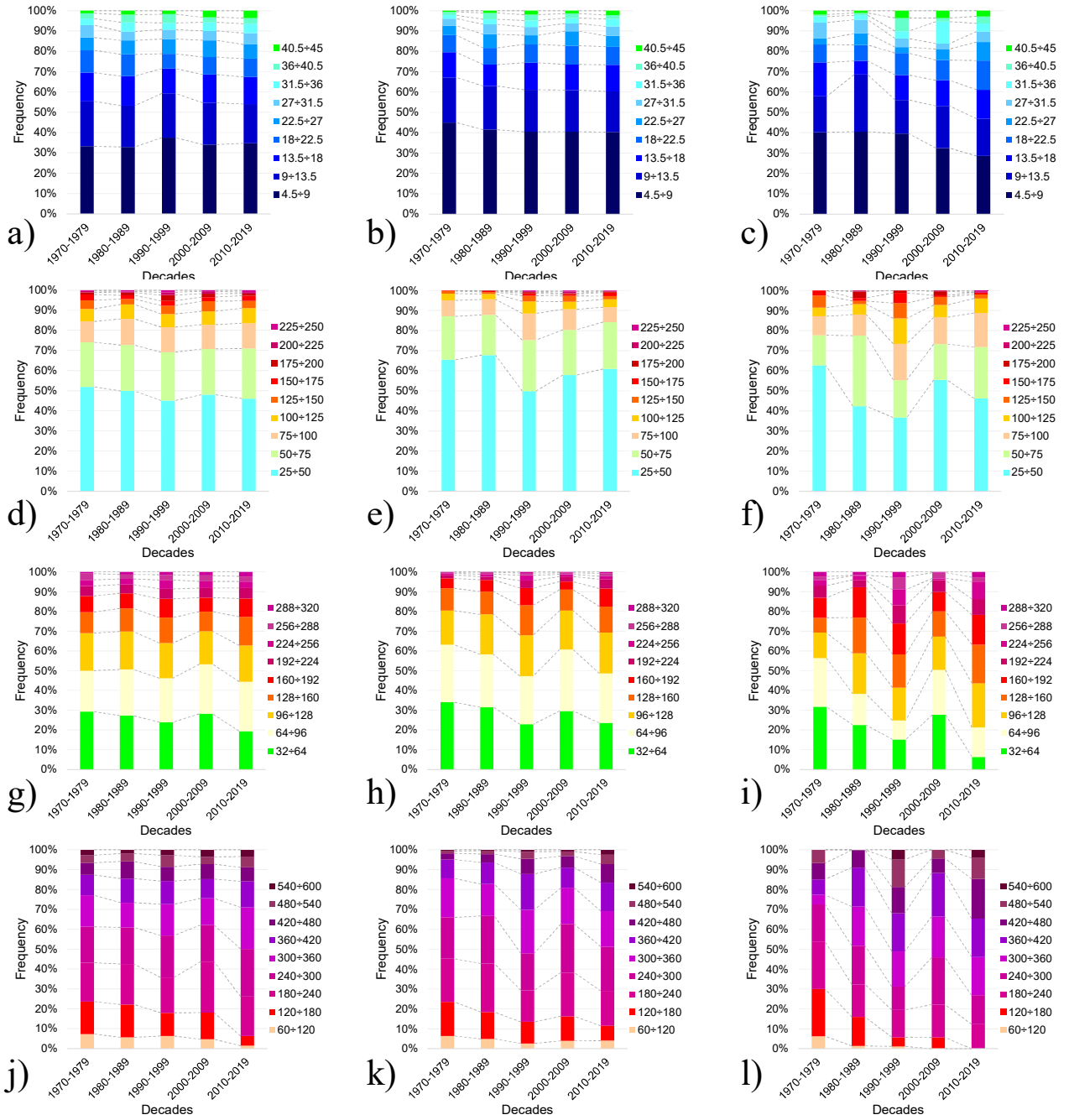
5 Fig. S1 Frequency of rainfall during winter season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=0, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=0, (c) above 2000m and Sa=0, (d) below 1000m and Sa=7, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=7, (f) above 2000m and Sa=7, (g) below 1000m and Sa=30, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=30, (i) above 2000m and Sa=30, (j) below 1000m and Sa=90, (k) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=90, (l) above 2000m and Sa=90.



10 **Fig. S2 Frequency of rainfall during spring season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.**



15 **Fig. S3** Frequency of rainfall during summer season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.



20 **Fig. S4** Frequency of rainfall during autumn season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

S1.2 Air mean temperature

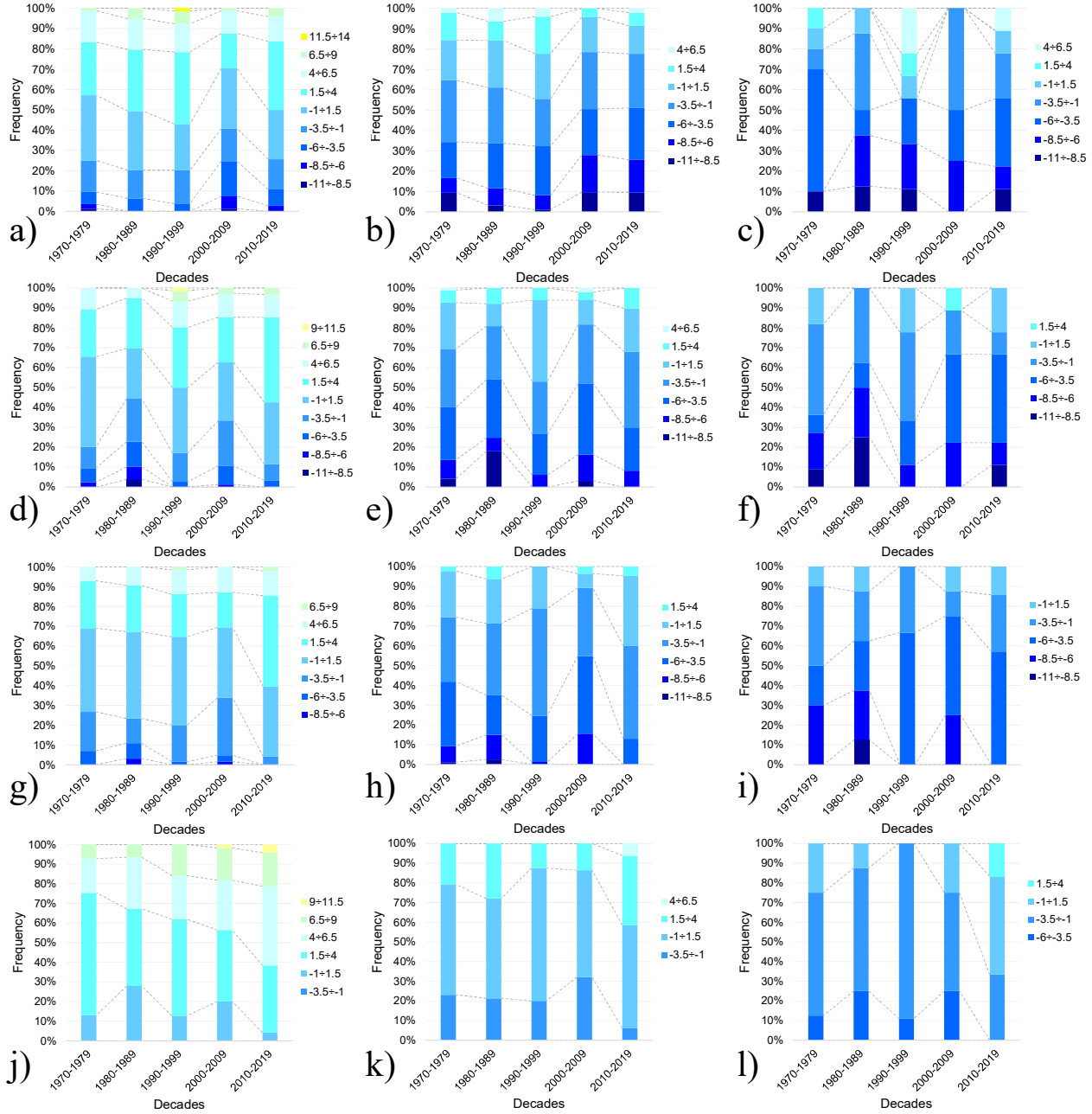


Fig. S5 Frequency of air mean temperature during winter season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

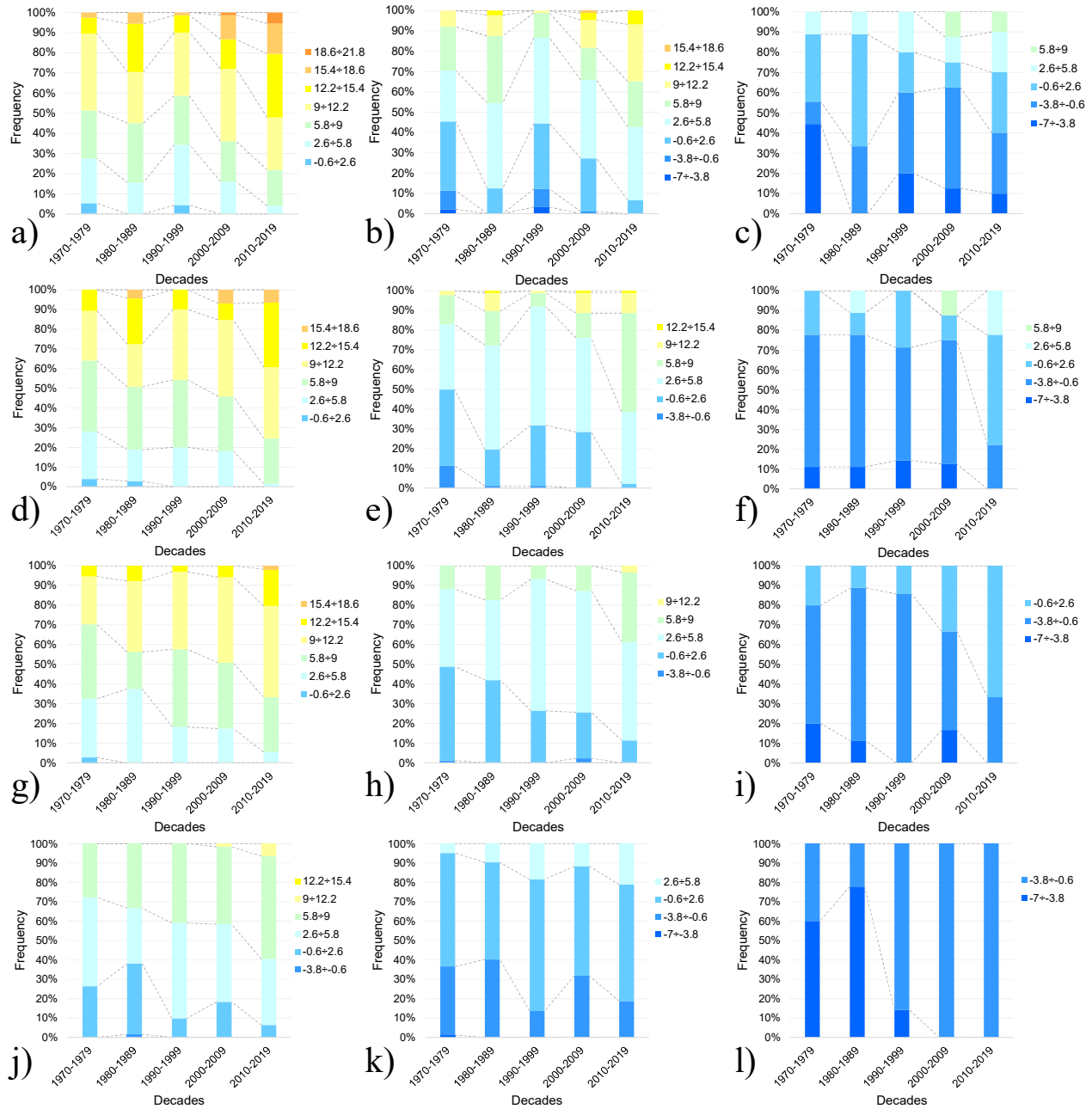


Fig. S6 Frequency of air mean temperature during spring season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

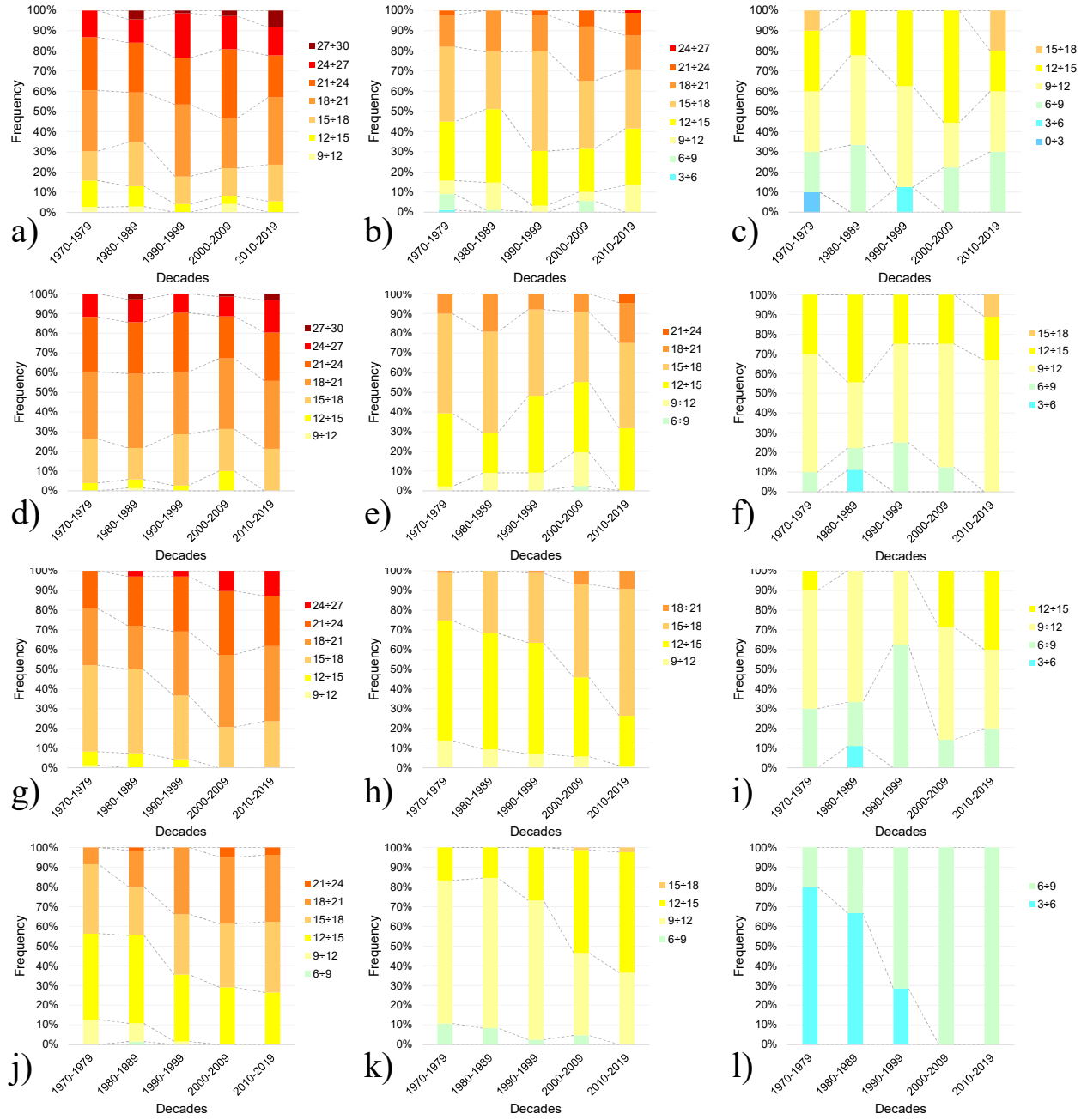


Fig. S7 Frequency of air mean temperature during summer season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

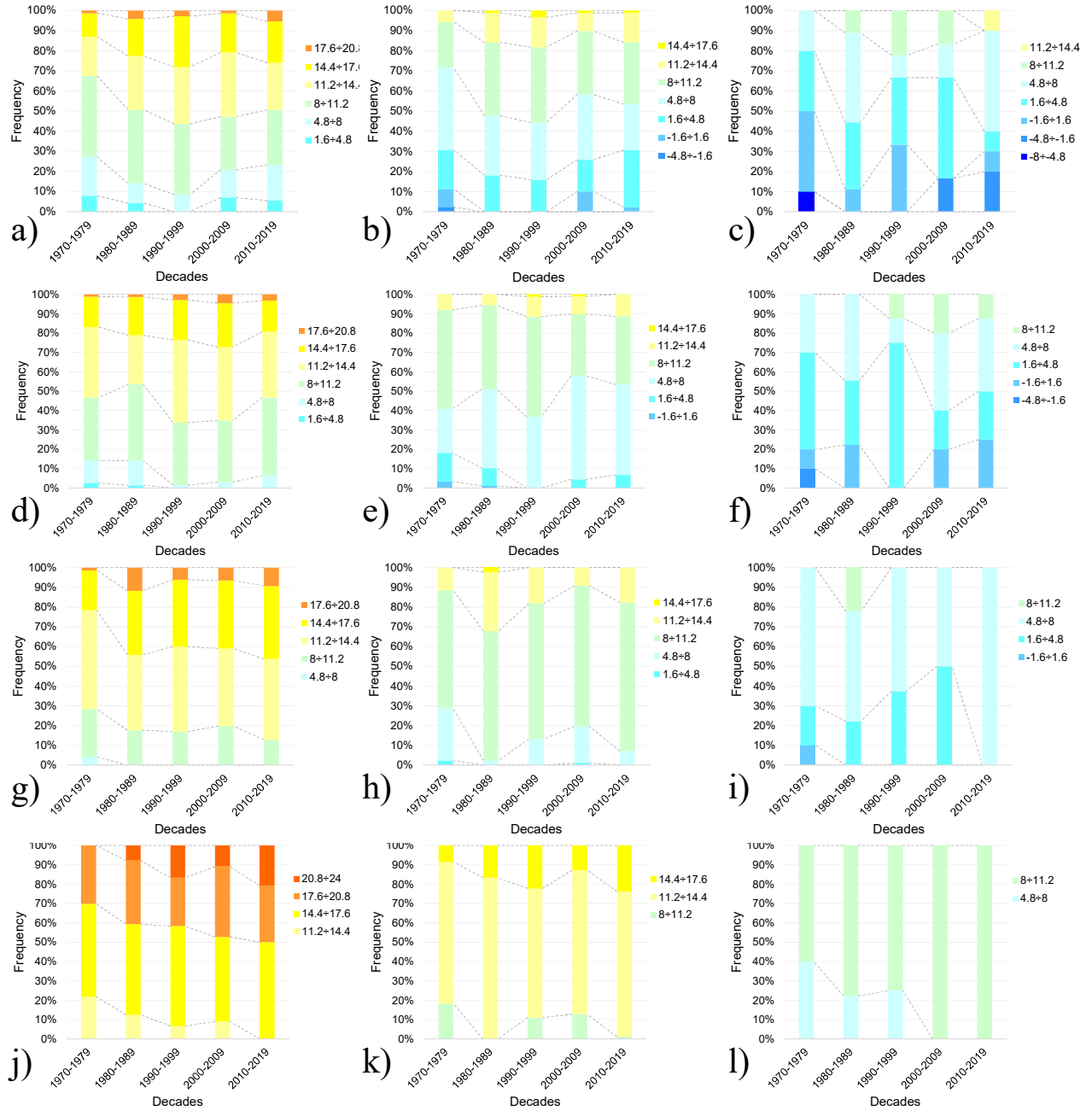
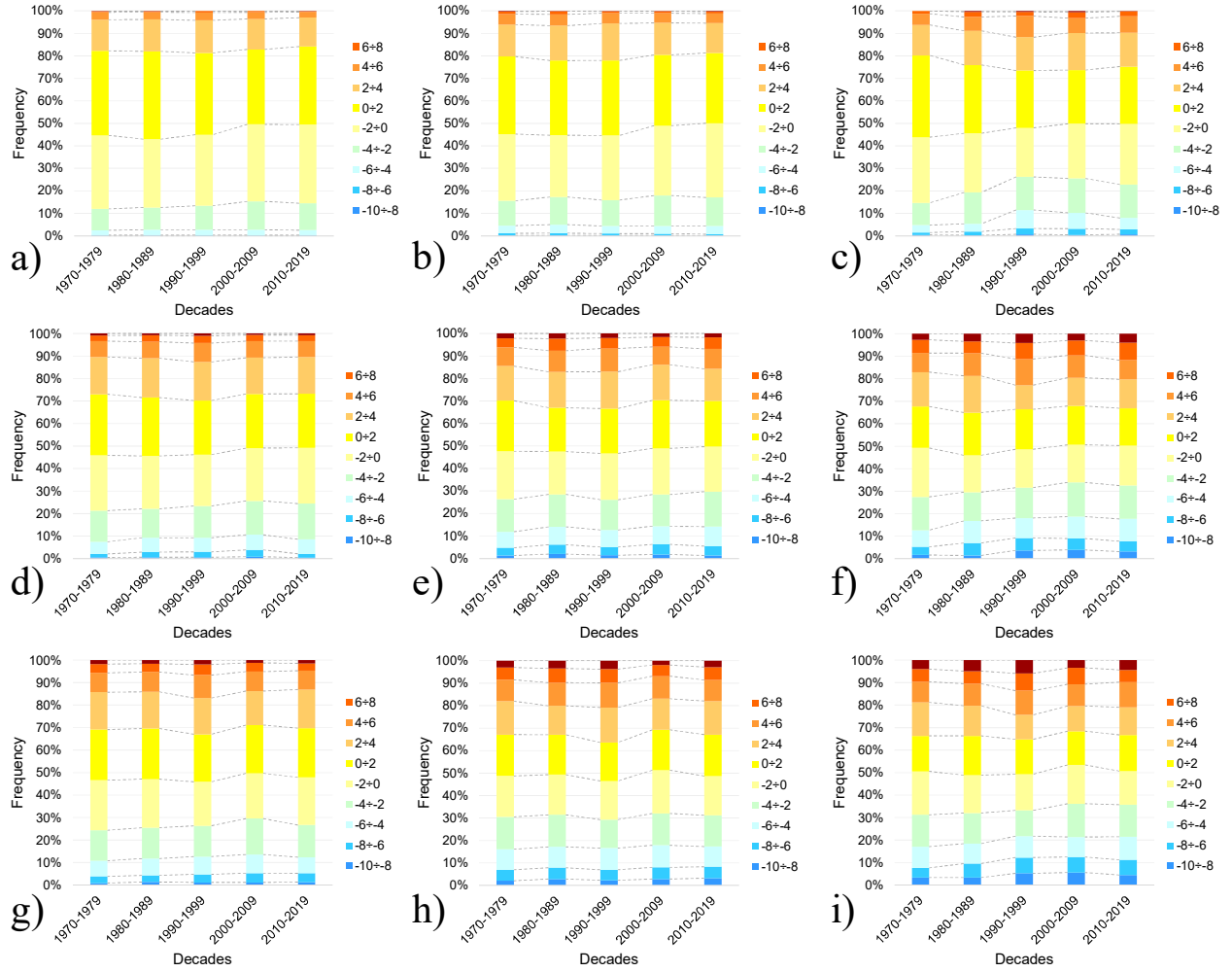
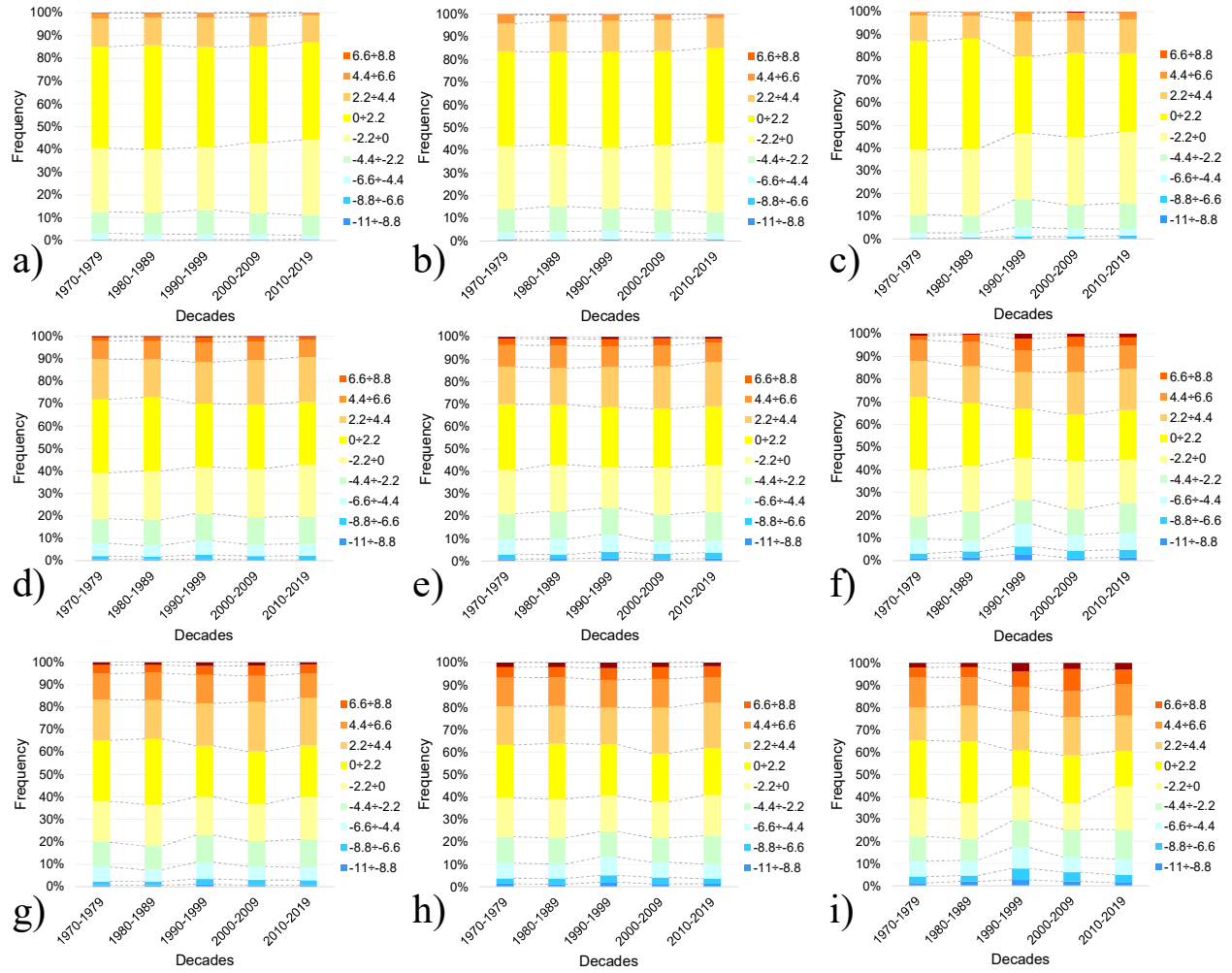


Fig. S8 Frequency of air mean temperature during autumn season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=0, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=0, (c) above 2000m and Sa=0, (d) below 1000m and Sa=7, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=7, (f) above 2000m and Sa=7, (g) below 1000m and Sa=30, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=30, (i) above 2000m and Sa=30, (j) below 1000m and Sa=90, (k) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=90, (l) above 2000m and Sa=90.

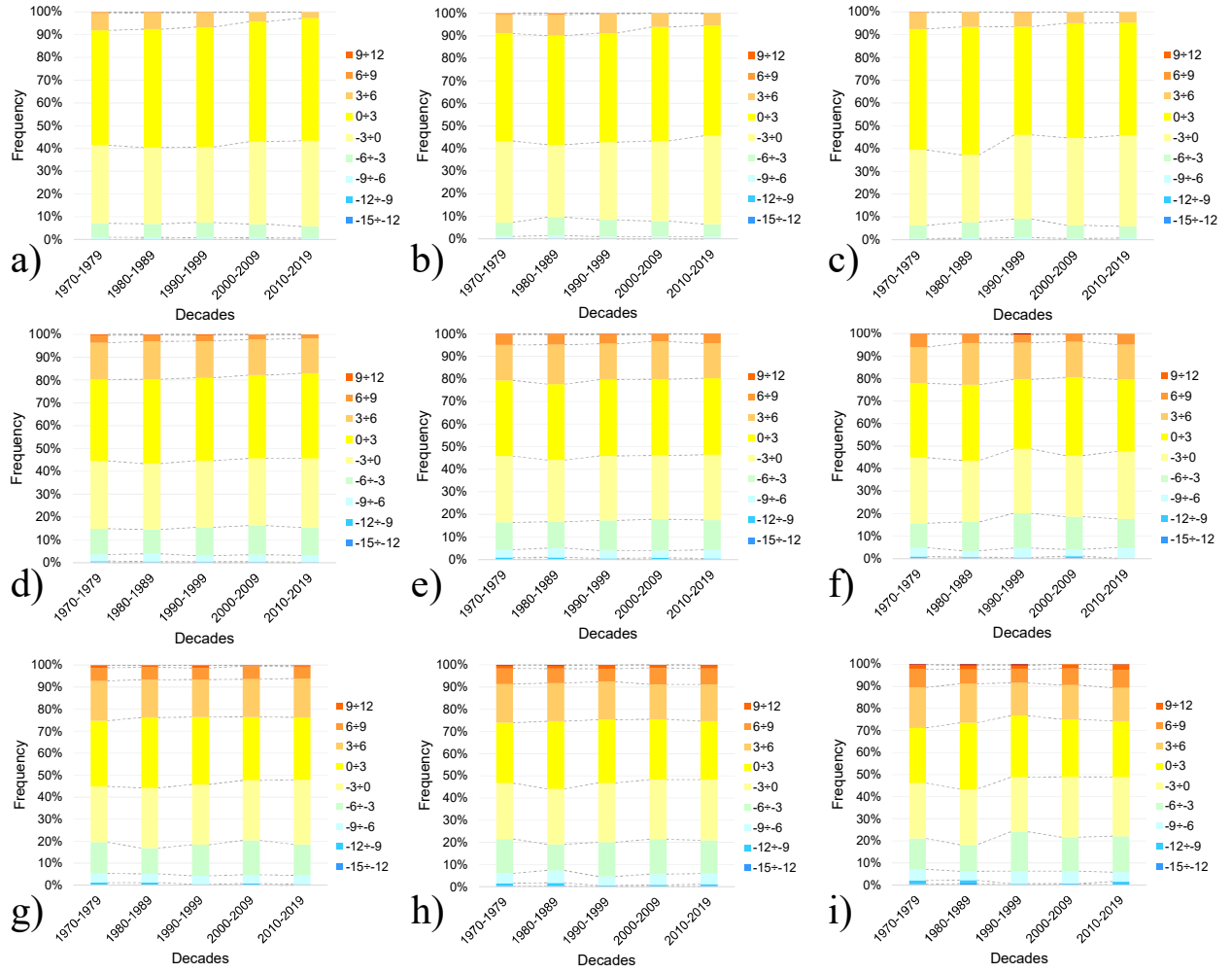
S1.3 Temperature variation



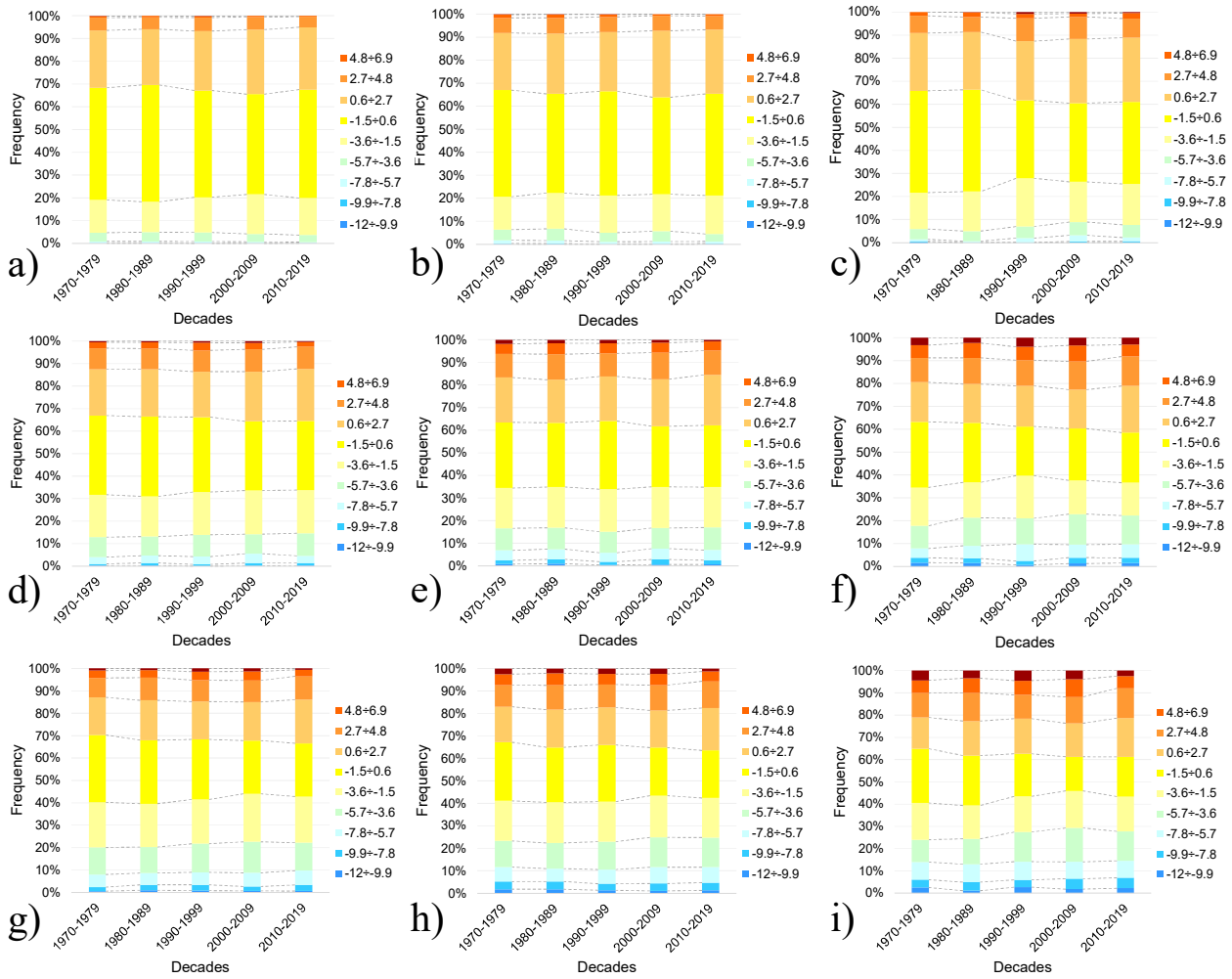
50 **Fig. S9** Frequency of temperature variation during winter season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=1$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=1$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=1$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=3$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=3$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=3$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=6$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=6$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=6$.



55 **Fig. S10** Frequency of temperature variation during spring season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=1, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=1, (c) above 2000m and Sa=1, (d) below 1000m and Sa=3, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=3, (f) above 2000m and Sa=3, (g) below 1000m and Sa=6, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=6, (i) above 2000m and Sa=6.



60 **Fig. S11** Frequency of temperature variation during summer season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=1$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=1$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=1$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=3$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=3$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=3$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=6$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=6$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=6$.



65 **Fig. S12** Frequency of temperature variation during autumn season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=1, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=1, (c) above 2000m and Sa=1, (d) below 1000m and Sa=3, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=3, (f) above 2000m and Sa=3, (g) below 1000m and Sa=6, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=6, (i) above 2000m and Sa=6.

S1.4 Temperature amplitude

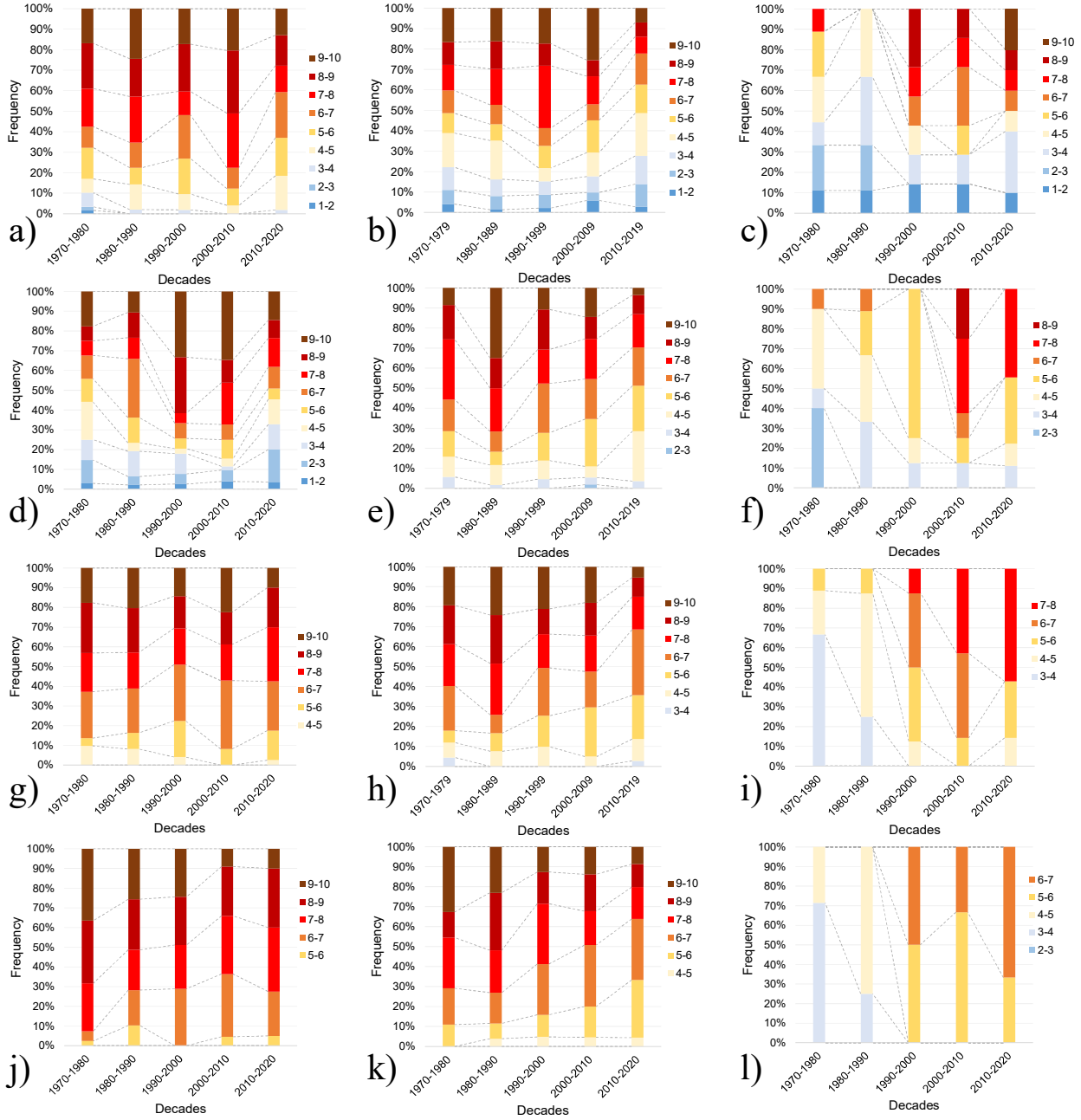


Fig. S13 Frequency of temperature amplitude during winter season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

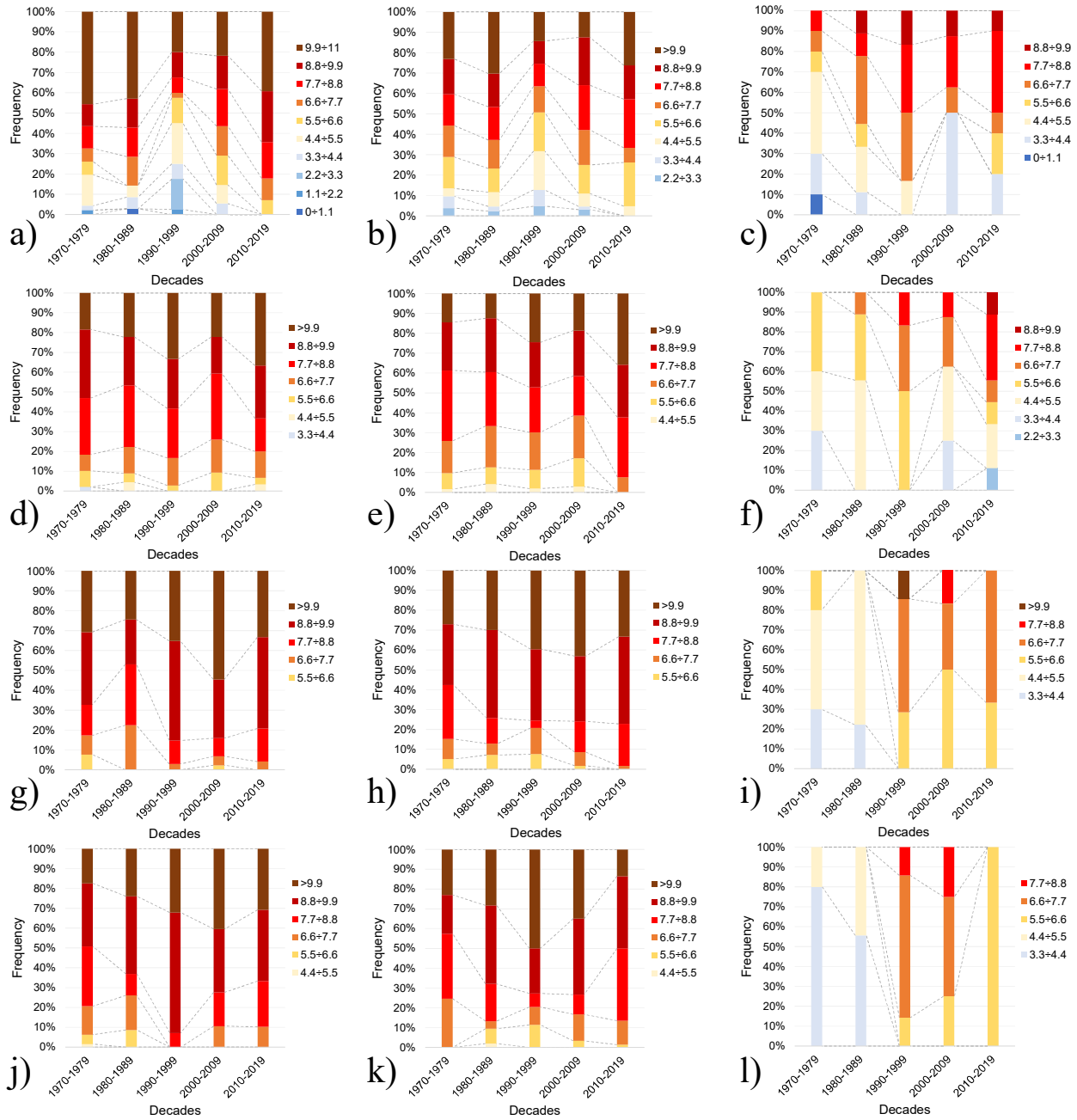


Fig. S14 Frequency of temperature amplitude during spring season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=0, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=0, (c) above 2000m and Sa=0, (d) below 1000m and Sa=7, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=7, (f) above 2000m and Sa=7, (g) below 1000m and Sa=30, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=30, (i) above 2000m and Sa=30, (j) below 1000m and Sa=90, (k) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=90, (l) above 2000m and Sa=90.

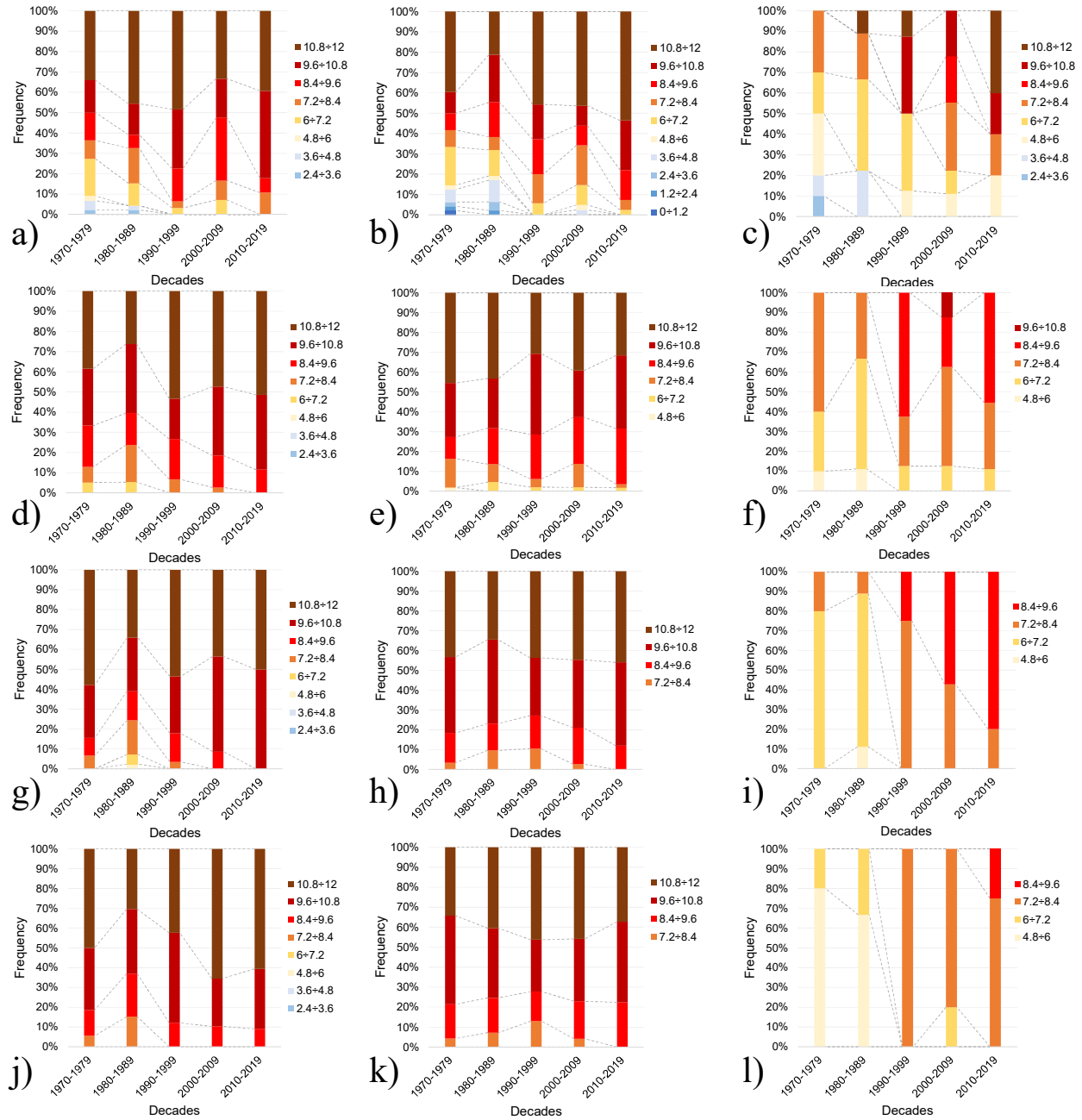


Fig. S15 Frequency of temperature amplitude during summer season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and Sa=0, (b) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=0, (c) above 2000m and Sa=0, (d) below 1000m and Sa=7, (e) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=7, (f) above 2000m and Sa=7, (g) below 1000m and Sa=30, (h) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=30, (i) above 2000m and Sa=30, (j) below 1000m and Sa=90, (k) between 1000m-2000m and Sa=90, (l) above 2000m and Sa=90.

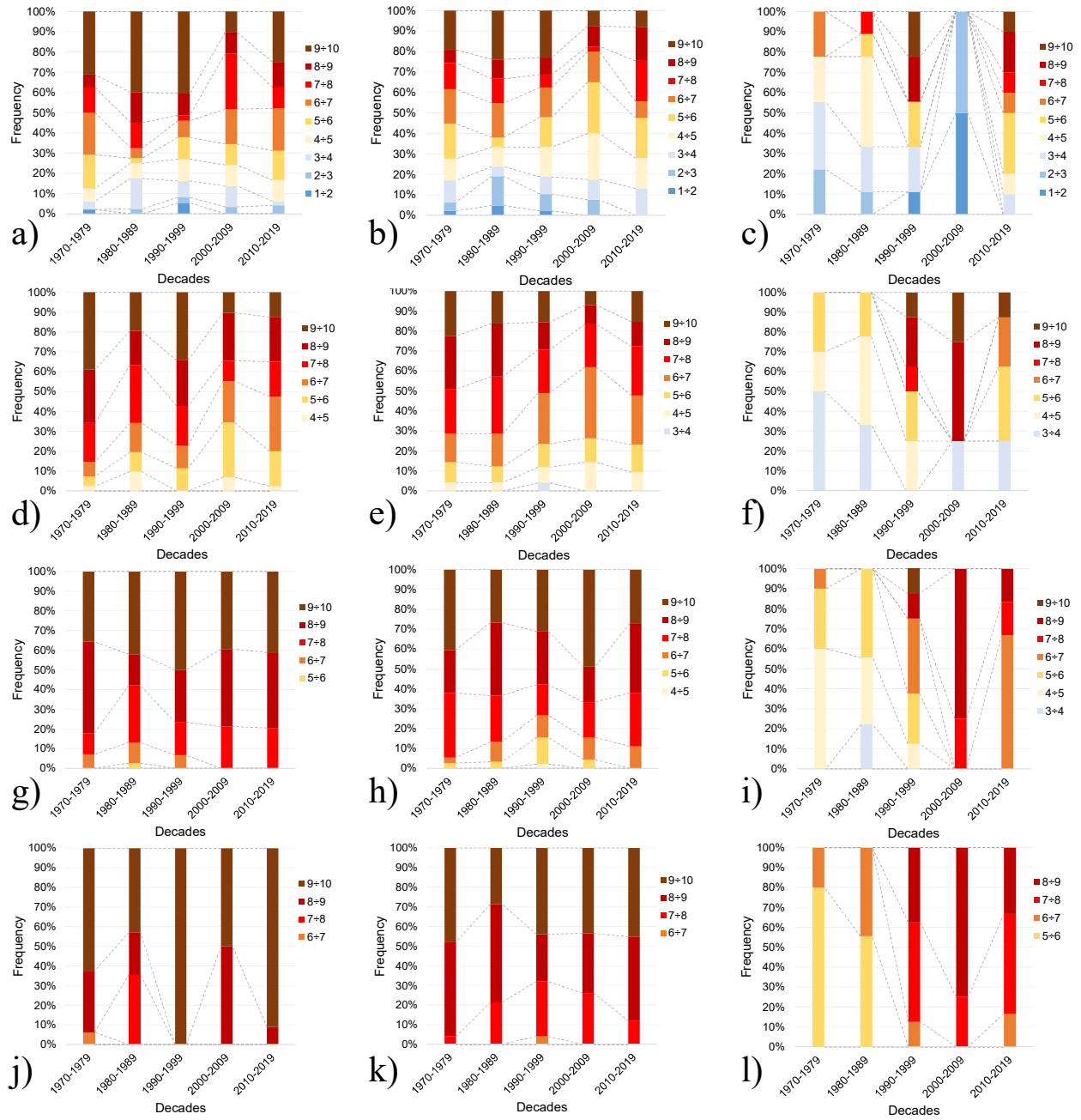


Fig. S16 Frequency of temperature amplitude during autumn season with different aggregation scale and for different altitude. (a) below 1000m and $S_a=0$, (b) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=0$, (c) above 2000m and $S_a=0$, (d) below 1000m and $S_a=7$, (e) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=7$, (f) above 2000m and $S_a=7$, (g) below 1000m and $S_a=30$, (h) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=30$, (i) above 2000m and $S_a=30$, (j) below 1000m and $S_a=90$, (k) between 1000m-2000m and $S_a=90$, (l) above 2000m and $S_a=90$.

S1.5 Freeze-thaw

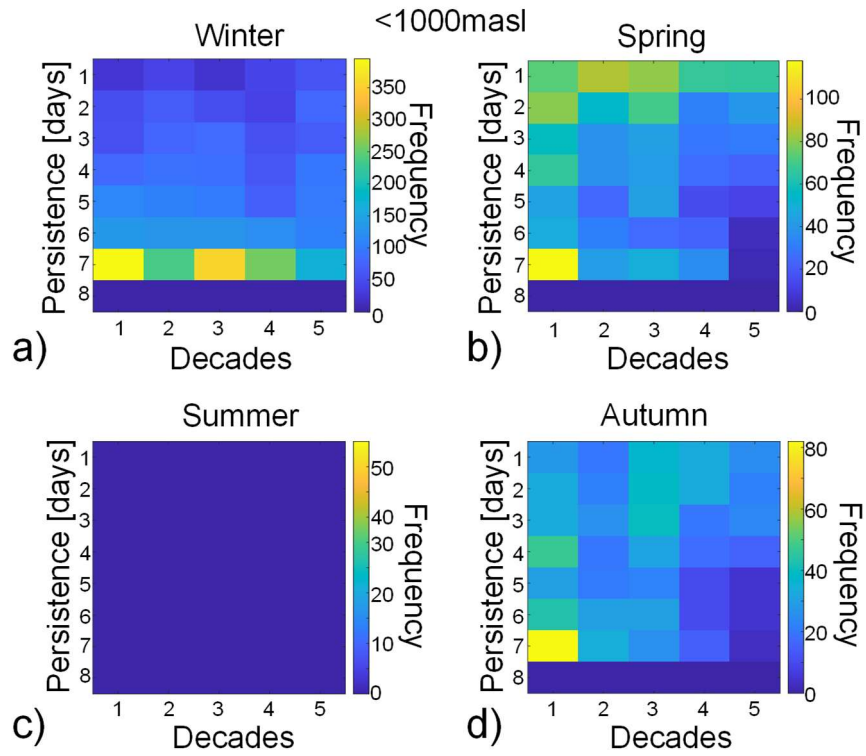


Fig. S17 Heatmaps of freeze-thaw frequency below 1000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

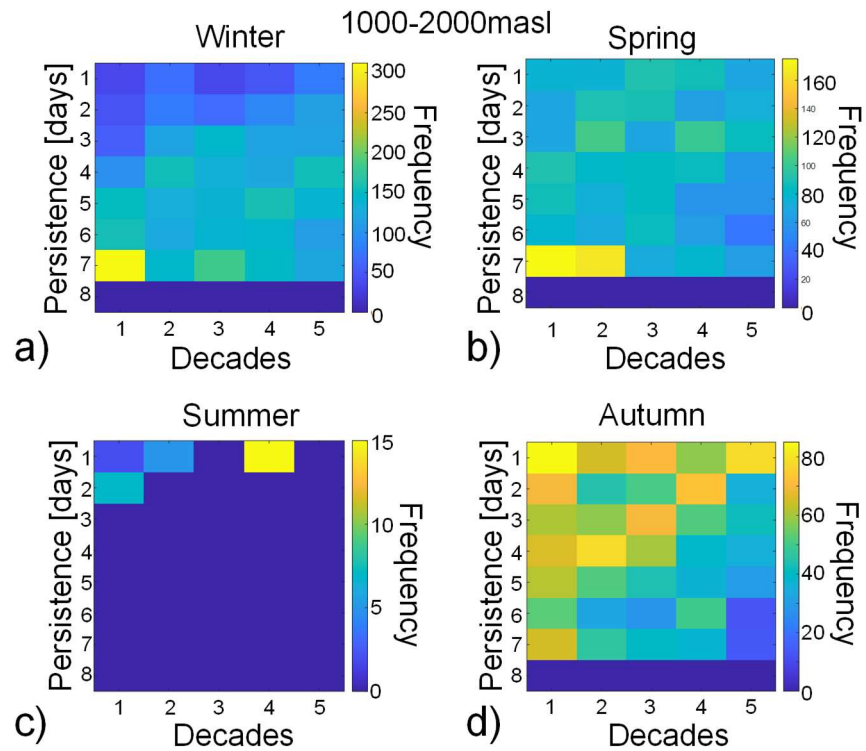


Fig. S18 Heatmaps of freeze-thaw frequency between 1000-2000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

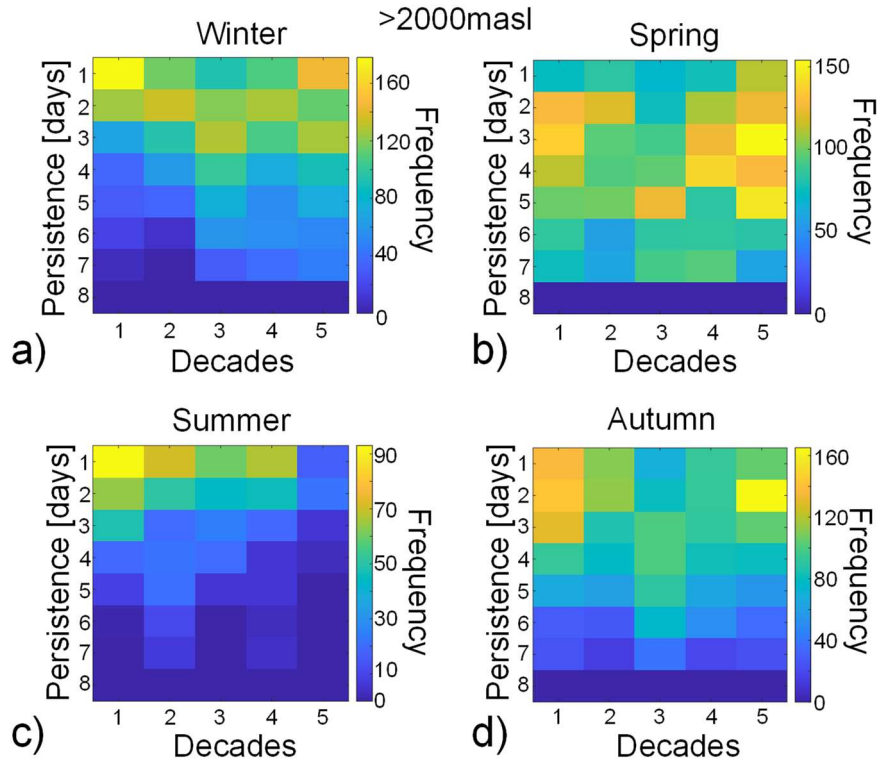


Fig. S19 Heatmaps of freeze-thaw frequency above 2000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

S1.6 Icing

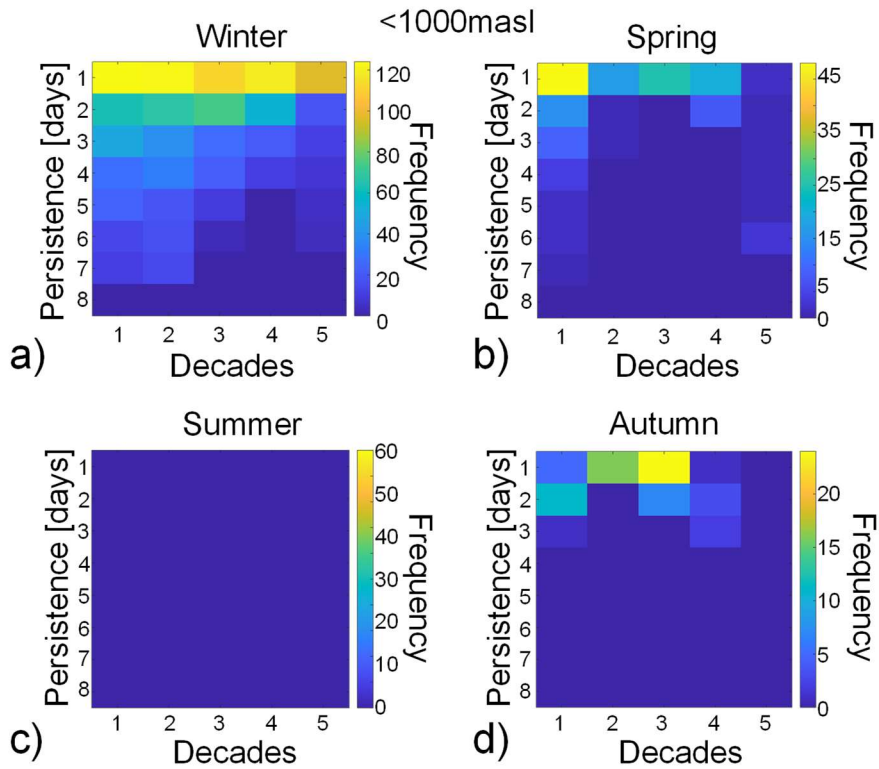


Fig. S20 Heatmaps of icing frequency below 1000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

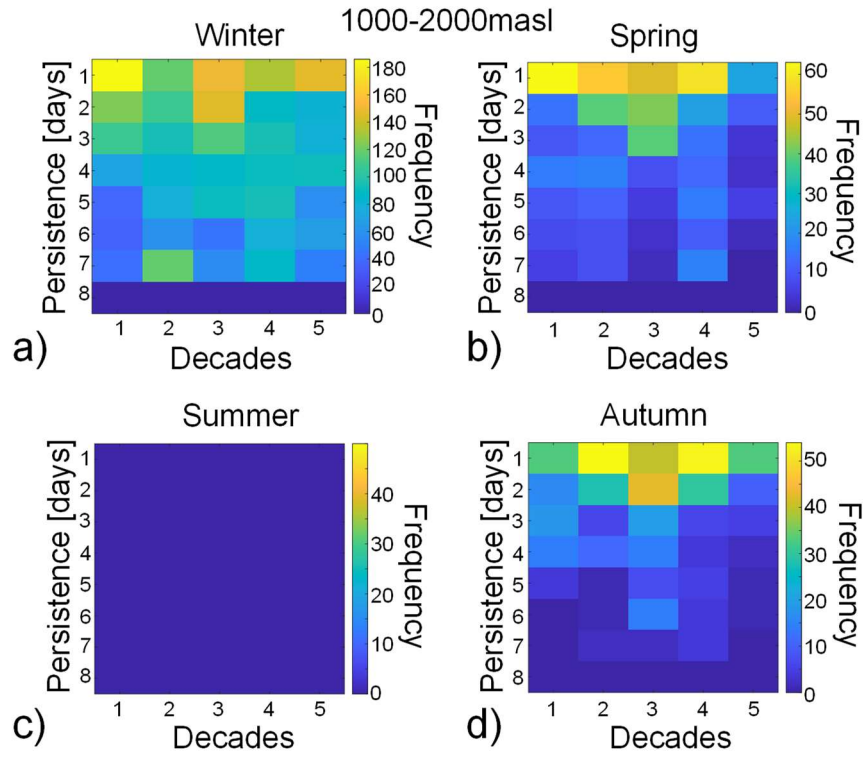


Fig. S21 Heatmaps of icing frequency between 1000-2000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

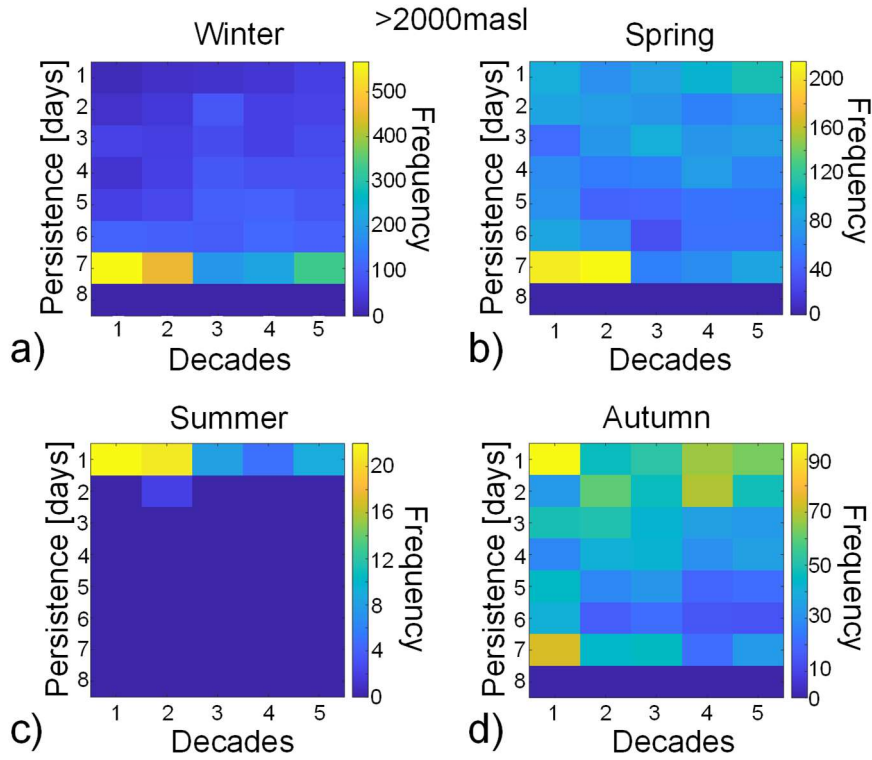


Fig. S22 Heatmaps of icing frequency above 2000m: (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer and (d) autumn.

S2 Rockfalls and climate variables

S2.1 Rainfall

| | Rain [mm] | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|--------------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷10 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 4.5% | 4.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.3% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 10÷20 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 5.5% | - | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 20÷30 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 3.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.4% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 30÷40 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 5.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 40÷50 | 0.0% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 50÷60 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 25.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 60÷70 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 70÷80 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 80÷90 | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | 90÷100 | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷25 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 4.6% | 4.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 1.2% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 25÷50 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.4% | 2.4% | 3.0% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 50÷75 | 0.3% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 5.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 75÷100 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.3% | 13.4% | 9.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 2.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 100÷125 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.2% | 4.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 3.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 125÷150 | 0.0% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 7.4% | - | 4.8% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 3.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 150÷175 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | 26.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 175÷200 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 11.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 200÷225 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 225÷250 | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷30 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 9.8% | 4.4% | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 1.4% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.2% | - | 0.6% | |
| | 30÷60 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 2.3% | 5.1% | 7.2% | - | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 1.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.4% | |
| | 60÷90 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 3.3% | 3.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 90÷120 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 3.0% | 2.2% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 120÷150 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 4.3% | 1.5% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 150÷180 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 180÷210 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 3.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 210÷240 | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 4.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 240÷270 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 7.9% | 7.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 2.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 270÷300 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.4% | 27.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷55 | - | 2.2% | 0.0% | 10.8% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 10.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 55÷110 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 4.1% | 2.6% | 3.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.8% | |
| | 110÷165 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 5.4% | 2.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.2% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 165÷220 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.5% | 6.3% | 2.7% | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.4% | |
| | 220÷275 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.2% | 3.7% | 2.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 275÷330 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 1.9% | 3.1% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 330÷385 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 0.8% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 385÷440 | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 3.8% | 3.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 440÷495 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 1.5% | 4.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 495÷550 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.6% | 6.2% | - | 6.7% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |

a)

| | Rain [mm] | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|--------------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|------|------|-------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷5 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 3.4% | 4.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.3% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | |
| | 5÷10 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.6% | 5.9% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 3.4% | 8.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 10÷15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 9.2% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.3% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15÷20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 4.9% | 6.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 2.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 20÷25 | 1.8% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 1.9% | 4.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 25÷30 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 30÷35 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 35÷40 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 40÷45 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | |
| | 45÷50 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷15 | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.6% | 3.7% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.6% | 1.4% | 2.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | |
| | 15÷30 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 3.0% | 2.5% | - | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.8% | |
| | 30÷45 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 2.2% | 5.1% | 4.6% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 2.7% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | |
| | 45÷60 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 4.4% | 8.5% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 4.8% | 6.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | |
| | 60÷75 | 0.0% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 6.0% | 2.5% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 2.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | |
| | 75÷90 | 1.0% | 1.2% | 3.0% | 6.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 2.0% | 4.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 90÷105 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 7.8% | 5.4% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 9.4% | 8.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 105÷120 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 10.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | |
| | 120÷135 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 23.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 135÷150 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 3.0% | 0.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 20÷40 | 0.4% | 0.9% | 0.3% | 4.4% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 4.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | |
| | 40÷60 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 5.3% | 9.3% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 3.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | |
| | 60÷80 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.8% | 4.4% | 5.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.9% | 3.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | |
| | 80÷100 | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.7% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | |
| | 100÷120 | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 4.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 3.2% | 4.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | |
| | 120÷140 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 3.4% | 6.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.8% | 4.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 140÷160 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.7% | 3.8% | 4.8% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 2.4% | 3.1% | - | - | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.3% | |
| | 160÷180 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 5.5% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 4.1% | 3.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | |
| | 180÷200 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 3.3% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 3.3% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷45 | - | - | 0.0% | 25.0% | - | - | - | 1.9% | 12.5% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | |
| | 45÷90 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 7.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 90÷135 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.1% | 11.7% | 6.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 7.4% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | |
| | 135÷180 | 0.4% | 0.7% | 2.6% | 10.0% | 12.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 5.0% | 5.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.6% | |
| | 180÷225 | 0.3% | 0.4% | 2.0% | 9.8% | 11.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.4% | 6.3% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | |
| | 225÷270 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.4% | 5.3% | 10.6% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 3.6% | 7.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | |
| | 270÷315 | 0.2% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 2.5% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 1.7% | 3.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | |
| | 315÷360 | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 3.1% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 2.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 360÷405 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 405÷450 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | |

b)

| Rain [mm] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------------|---------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------------|------|------|-------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷6 | 0.1% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.0% | 2.3% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.0% | |
| | 6÷12 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.7% | 7.2% | 6.3% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 4.1% | 4.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.4% | |
| | 12÷18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 7.3% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 4.8% | 4.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 1.4% | |
| | 18÷24 | 0.0% | 2.9% | 1.7% | 6.3% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 7.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | |
| | 24÷30 | 0.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 11.1% | 2.4% | - | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 2.4% | |
| | 30÷36 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 7.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 36÷42 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 42÷48 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 48÷54 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 54÷60 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷13 | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | |
| | 13÷26 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 2.8% | 4.1% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.0% | 2.2% | |
| | 26÷39 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.7% | 5.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.7% | 2.9% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.7% | |
| | 39÷52 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 3.4% | 7.3% | 5.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 4.2% | 4.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.2% | 1.2% | |
| | 52÷65 | 0.5% | 0.5% | 2.9% | 9.9% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 9.4% | 3.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.5% | 1.1% | |
| | 65÷78 | 0.8% | 1.9% | 3.5% | 11.1% | 6.1% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.7% | 8.3% | 7.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.8% | |
| | 78÷91 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 3.8% | 1.3% | 5.0% | - | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | |
| | 91÷104 | 0.0% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 1.9% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | - | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 1.6% | |
| | 104÷117 | 0.0% | 2.9% | 10.0% | 5.4% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 117÷130 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷30 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 30÷60 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.3% | 0.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 60÷90 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 2.1% | 2.1% | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 1.1% | |
| | 90÷120 | 0.4% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.8% | 3.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 1.8% | |
| | 120÷150 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.6% | 3.9% | 6.3% | 0.1% | 0.9% | 1.2% | 2.8% | 4.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.3% | 1.8% | |
| | 150÷180 | 0.0% | 1.9% | 2.9% | 9.5% | 5.7% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 5.7% | 2.5% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.5% | |
| | 180÷210 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 3.7% | 5.8% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.5% | 3.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 2.5% | |
| | 210÷240 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 7.8% | 9.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 5.6% | 8.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | |
| | 240÷270 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 3.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 270÷300 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷70 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 70÷140 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 140÷210 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 210÷280 | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 2.7% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.9% | 1.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 0.7% | |
| | 280÷350 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 5.2% | 5.8% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 3.9% | 4.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.9% | 2.1% | |
| | 350÷420 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 2.8% | 5.0% | 5.5% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.5% | 3.3% | 5.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.8% | 1.5% | |
| | 420÷490 | 0.3% | 1.9% | 0.8% | 2.3% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.4% | 3.5% | 4.1% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.0% | |
| | 490÷560 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.6% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 1.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.1% | |
| | 560÷630 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 630÷700 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |

c)

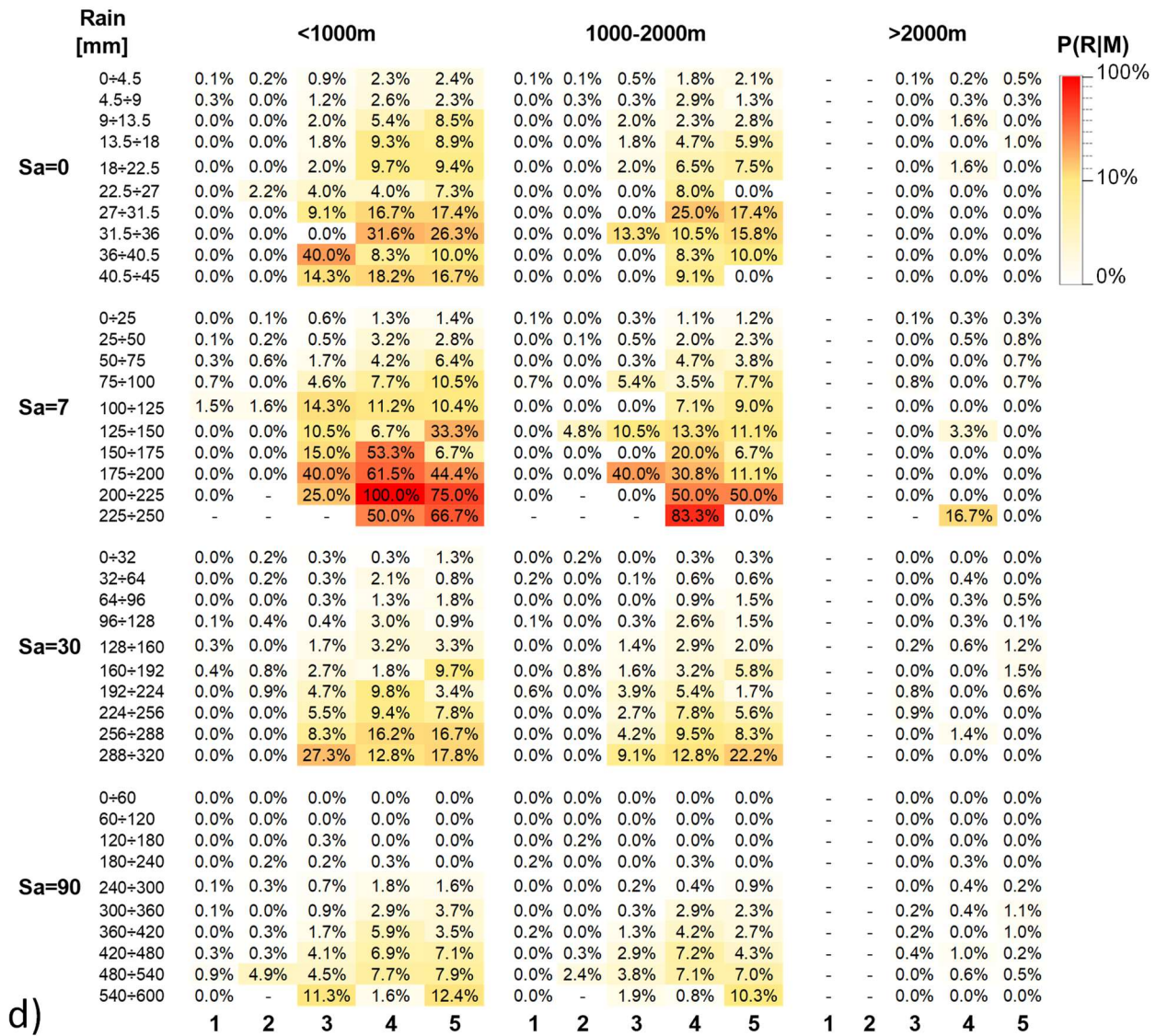


Fig. S23 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of rainfalls with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30, 90) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.2 Air mean temperature

| | T [°C] | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=0 | -11÷-8.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -8.5÷-6 | 0.0% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -6÷-3.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 17.0% | 6.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.3% | |
| | -3.5÷-1 | 0.4% | 2.7% | 2.0% | 11.0% | 16.0% | - | 0.7% | 0.4% | 2.6% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -1÷1.5 | 0.0% | 2.2% | 1.6% | 14.5% | 12.5% | - | 0.2% | 0.5% | 3.3% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 1.5÷4 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 3.3% | 13.4% | 14.0% | - | 0.4% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 4÷6.5 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 3.6% | 3.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 2.5% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.3% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 6.5÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷11.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11.5÷14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | -11÷-8.5 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -8.5÷-6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -6÷-3.5 | 0.0% | 3.6% | 3.1% | 9.8% | 7.0% | - | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -3.5÷-1 | 0.0% | 1.7% | 3.3% | 11.7% | 13.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -1÷1.5 | 0.2% | 2.1% | 2.9% | 19.6% | 17.3% | - | 0.6% | 0.4% | 5.3% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 1.5÷4 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 11.0% | 11.9% | - | 0.2% | 0.3% | 4.1% | 4.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.7% | |
| | 4÷6.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 2.0% | 1.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6.5÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.3% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷11.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11.5÷14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | -11÷-8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -8.5÷-6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -6÷-3.5 | 0.0% | 11.1% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -3.5÷-1 | 0.4% | 2.9% | 5.7% | 17.5% | 19.6% | - | 0.4% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 2.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -1÷1.5 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.1% | 18.9% | 16.9% | - | 0.3% | 0.3% | 5.9% | 4.7% | - | - | 0.2% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 1.5÷4 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 7.6% | - | 0.6% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.7% | |
| | 4÷6.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 1.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6.5÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷11.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11.5÷14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | -11÷-8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -8.5÷-6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -6÷-3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -3.5÷-1 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 10.5% | 14.3% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -1÷1.5 | 0.2% | 1.8% | 2.2% | 12.9% | 9.6% | - | 0.2% | 0.5% | 3.8% | 3.1% | - | - | 0.2% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 1.5÷4 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 8.8% | 9.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.7% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4÷6.5 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.3% | 6.6% | 6.9% | - | 0.5% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| | 6.5÷9 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 5.1% | 3.9% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.6% | |
| | 9÷11.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 1.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11.5÷14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |

a)

| T [°C] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------|-----------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | -7÷-3.8 | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -3.8÷-0.6 | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -0.6÷2.6 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 1.9% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 2.6÷5.8 | 0.2% | 0.8% | 2.1% | 7.9% | 7.2% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 4.1% | 4.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 5.8÷9 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 2.4% | 11.5% | 8.8% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.5% | 7.0% | 9.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | |
| | 9÷12.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 6.3% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 3.6% | 6.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.8% | |
| | 12.2÷15.4 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.6% | 5.7% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 2.3% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.6% | |
| | 15.4÷18.6 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | |
| | 18.6÷21.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21.8÷25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | -7÷-3.8 | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -3.8÷-0.6 | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -0.6÷2.6 | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 2.0% | 3.7% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2.6÷5.8 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 6.1% | 8.9% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.3% | 3.7% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 5.8÷9 | 0.0% | 2.0% | 3.0% | 14.7% | 8.5% | 0.2% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 8.3% | 9.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 9÷12.2 | 0.2% | 0.2% | 1.6% | 5.1% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 4.1% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.6% | |
| | 12.2÷15.4 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 2.3% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 2.3% | 3.2% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.8% | |
| | 15.4÷18.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 18.6÷21.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21.8÷25 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | -7÷-3.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | -3.8÷-0.6 | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 3.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -0.6÷2.6 | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 4.4% | 5.8% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 1.8% | 2.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2.6÷5.8 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.4% | 10.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.8% | 6.8% | 6.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | |
| | 5.8÷9 | 0.2% | 1.4% | 3.1% | 11.0% | 8.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.5% | 4.9% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | |
| | 9÷12.2 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 2.6% | 8.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 3.7% | 7.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.2% | |
| | 12.2÷15.4 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | |
| | 15.4÷18.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 18.6÷21.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21.8÷25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=90 | -7÷-3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -3.8÷-0.6 | 3.3% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 13.0% | 17.2% | 1.1% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -0.6÷2.6 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.2% | 10.1% | 9.4% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 6.3% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.7% | |
| | 2.6÷5.8 | 0.2% | 1.4% | 2.5% | 7.9% | 9.4% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 1.5% | 4.2% | 7.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | |
| | 5.8÷9 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 3.2% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.7% | 7.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | |
| | 9÷12.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12.2÷15.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15.4÷18.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 18.6÷21.8 | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21.8÷25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| b) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| T [°C] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|-------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷3 | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | <div><div></div><div>100%</div><div>10%</div><div>0%</div></div> |
| | 3÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷12 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 1.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | |
| | 12÷15 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 5.8% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.4% | 4.5% | 4.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.9% | |
| | 15÷18 | 0.2% | 1.4% | 3.0% | 9.8% | 9.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.5% | 6.7% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.3% | 2.1% | |
| | 18÷21 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.1% | 9.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 7.4% | 9.8% | - | 0.4% | 0.3% | 3.2% | 5.6% | |
| | 21÷24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 8.9% | 7.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 5.0% | 8.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 4.3% | |
| | 24÷27 | - | 0.0% | - | 16.7% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 27÷30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷3 | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷12 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.0% | |
| | 12÷15 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.8% | 3.7% | 5.6% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 2.6% | 2.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.9% | |
| | 15÷18 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 3.7% | 10.1% | 9.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.5% | 8.1% | 7.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.0% | 2.6% | |
| | 18÷21 | 0.0% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 12.3% | 10.1% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 8.7% | 9.9% | - | 0.4% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 5.5% | |
| | 21÷24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.9% | 11.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 0.0% | 12.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 4.2% | |
| | 24÷27 | - | - | - | 100.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | |
| | 27÷30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷3 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷12 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 12÷15 | 0.0% | 1.8% | 3.1% | 6.1% | 5.8% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 4.7% | 3.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 1.3% | |
| | 15÷18 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 3.0% | 7.9% | 6.0% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 6.4% | 7.1% | - | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.4% | 2.8% | |
| | 18÷21 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 11.7% | 13.1% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 2.7% | 7.4% | 10.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 4.5% | |
| | 21÷24 | - | - | - | 26.1% | - | - | - | - | 4.3% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | |
| | 24÷27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27÷30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷3 | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.2% | 1.5% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.2% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | |
| | 9÷12 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 2.5% | 7.0% | 7.3% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.3% | 5.3% | 5.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.0% | 1.4% | |
| | 12÷15 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.8% | 6.0% | 5.2% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 5.0% | 4.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 2.2% | |
| | 15÷18 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 1.7% | 6.8% | 5.5% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.8% | 4.3% | 5.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.6% | 2.5% | |
| | 18÷21 | - | - | 0.0% | 5.8% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.0% | 5.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | |
| | 21÷24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 24÷27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27÷30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

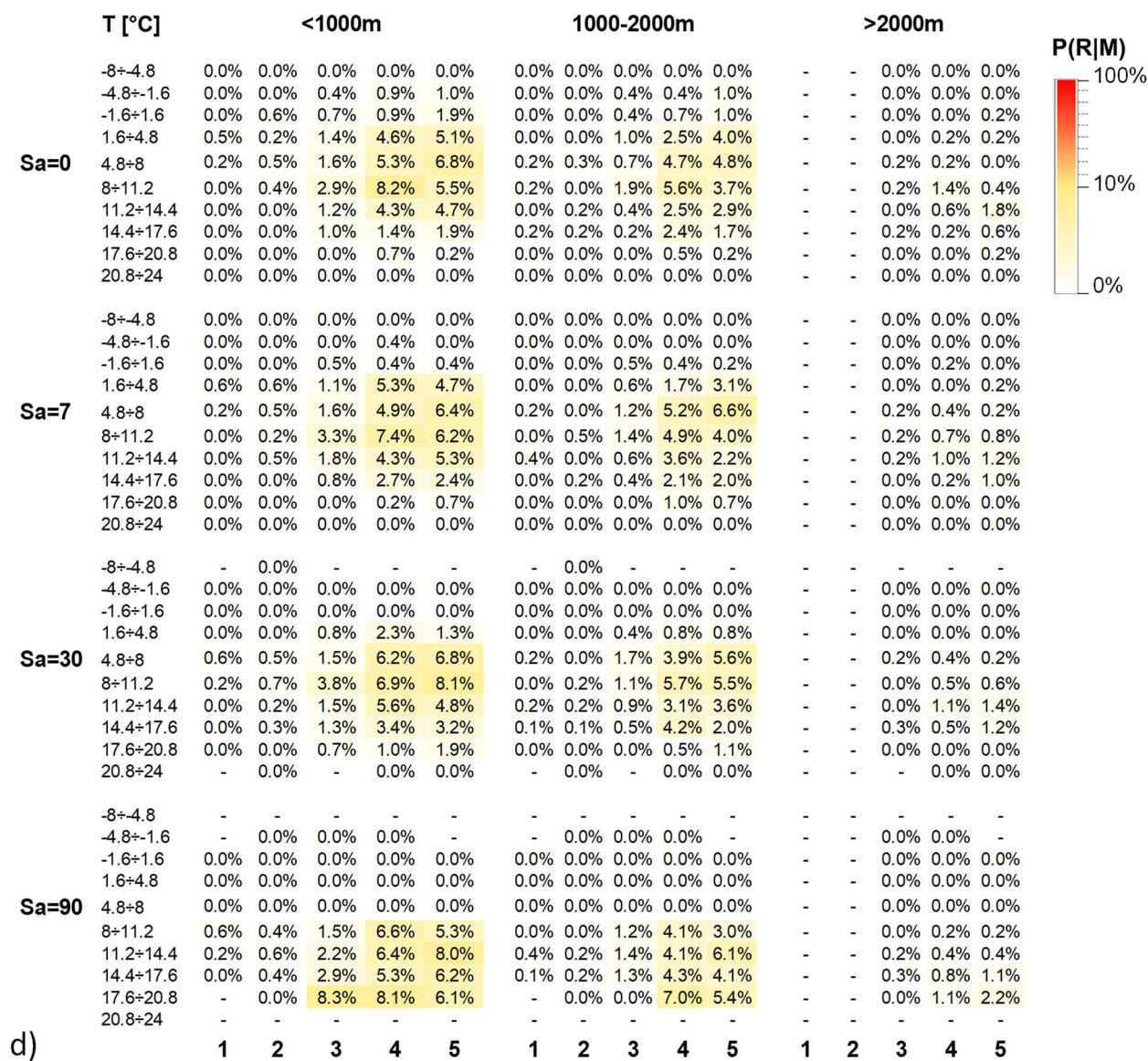


Fig. S24 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of mean temperatures with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30, 90) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

| ΔT (°C) | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|---|---|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=1 | -10÷-8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -8÷-6 | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -6÷-4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 2.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -4÷-2 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 6.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.4% |
| | -2÷0 | 0.1% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 5.4% | 4.9% | - | 0.3% | 0.2% | 1.3% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.1% | - | - | 0.1% |
| | 0÷2 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 3.6% | 3.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.1% |
| | 2÷4 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 4.7% | 3.5% | - | 0.7% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 4÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 6÷8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0% |
| Sa=3 | -10÷-8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -8÷-6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 2.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -6÷-4 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.5% | 5.6% | 3.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.9% |
| | -4÷-2 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 4.8% | 4.5% | - | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.5% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.2% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -2÷0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 4.5% | 5.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.1% |
| | 0÷2 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 4.8% | 4.1% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.1% |
| | 2÷4 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 3.6% | 3.6% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 4÷6 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 4.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 6÷8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.8% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| Sa=6 | -10÷-8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 1.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -8÷-6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.3% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -6÷-4 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.0% | 4.6% | 3.4% | - | 0.5% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.3% |
| | -4÷-2 | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 4.8% | 3.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.2% |
| | -2÷0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 3.7% | 4.3% | - | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.0% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.1% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 0÷2 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 4.6% | 4.1% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.3% |
| | 2÷4 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 4.5% | 6.5% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 4÷6 | 0.0% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 5.1% | 3.5% | - | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 6÷8 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 2.9% | 3.5% | 4.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| a) | -10÷-8 | 0.0% | 5.9% | 2.4% | 4.2% | 9.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 3.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -8÷-6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -6÷-4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -4÷-2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | -2÷0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 0÷2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 2÷4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 4÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| | 6÷8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |

| ΔT (°C) | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|------|--------|---|------|------|------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=1 | -11÷-8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100% |
| | -8.8÷-6.6 | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | -6.6÷-4.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -4.4÷-2.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 4.4% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 5.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -2.2÷0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.1% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.8% | 2.2% | 2.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | |
| | 0÷2.2 | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.7% | 5.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 2.7% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.4% | |
| | 2.2÷4.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.1% | 8.9% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.6% | 2.3% | 2.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | |
| | 4.4÷6.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6.6÷8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 8.8÷11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=3 | -11÷-8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -8.8÷-6.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 6.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -6.6÷-4.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.8% | 5.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | |
| | -4.4÷-2.2 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.5% | 5.3% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.0% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | |
| | -2.2÷0 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 3.7% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 1.4% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | |
| | 0÷2.2 | 0.1% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 3.4% | 3.7% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 2.6% | 3.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.5% | |
| | 2.2÷4.4 | 0.6% | 0.4% | 1.6% | 4.2% | 6.3% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 3.3% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | |
| | 4.4÷6.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.7% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.7% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.6% | |
| | 6.6÷8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8.8÷11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=6 | -11÷-8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -8.8÷-6.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -6.6÷-4.4 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.4% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 3.3% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | |
| | -4.4÷-2.2 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.6% | 2.2% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.7% | 4.0% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% | |
| | -2.2÷0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.2% | 3.7% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.3% | 3.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | |
| | 0÷2.2 | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 4.3% | 5.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 2.1% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | |
| | 2.2÷4.4 | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 4.2% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 4.3% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.0% | |
| | 4.4÷6.6 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 4.7% | 6.5% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 3.1% | 3.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6.6÷8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 6.9% | 4.6% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8.8÷11 | 11.1% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| b) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| ΔT (°C) | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|---------|--------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=1 | -15÷-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -12÷-9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | -9÷-6 | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 14.3% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | -6÷-3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 6.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | -3÷0 | 0.1% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 2.4% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.2% | |
| | 0÷3 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 2.6% | 2.8% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.1% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷9 | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 12÷15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=3 | -15÷-12 | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | -12÷-9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -9÷-6 | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 6.6% | 8.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 2.6% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 2.3% | |
| | -6÷-3 | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.2% | 5.9% | 3.6% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 3.6% | 2.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.5% | |
| | -3÷0 | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 3.1% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 3.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.0% | |
| | 0÷3 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 1.8% | 2.4% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.6% | 1.4% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 2.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 2.9% | 3.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.1% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 12÷15 | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | |
| Sa=6 | -15÷-12 | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | -12÷-9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 5.9% | 9.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | |
| | -9÷-6 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 3.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.7% | |
| | -6÷-3 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 5.3% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 3.1% | 3.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 0.9% | |
| | -3÷0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 2.7% | 3.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 2.5% | 2.9% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.9% | |
| | 0÷3 | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 2.6% | 2.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 0.9% | |
| | 3÷6 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.2% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 2.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 1.7% | |
| | 6÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 4.8% | 2.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | |
| | 9÷12 | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12÷15 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

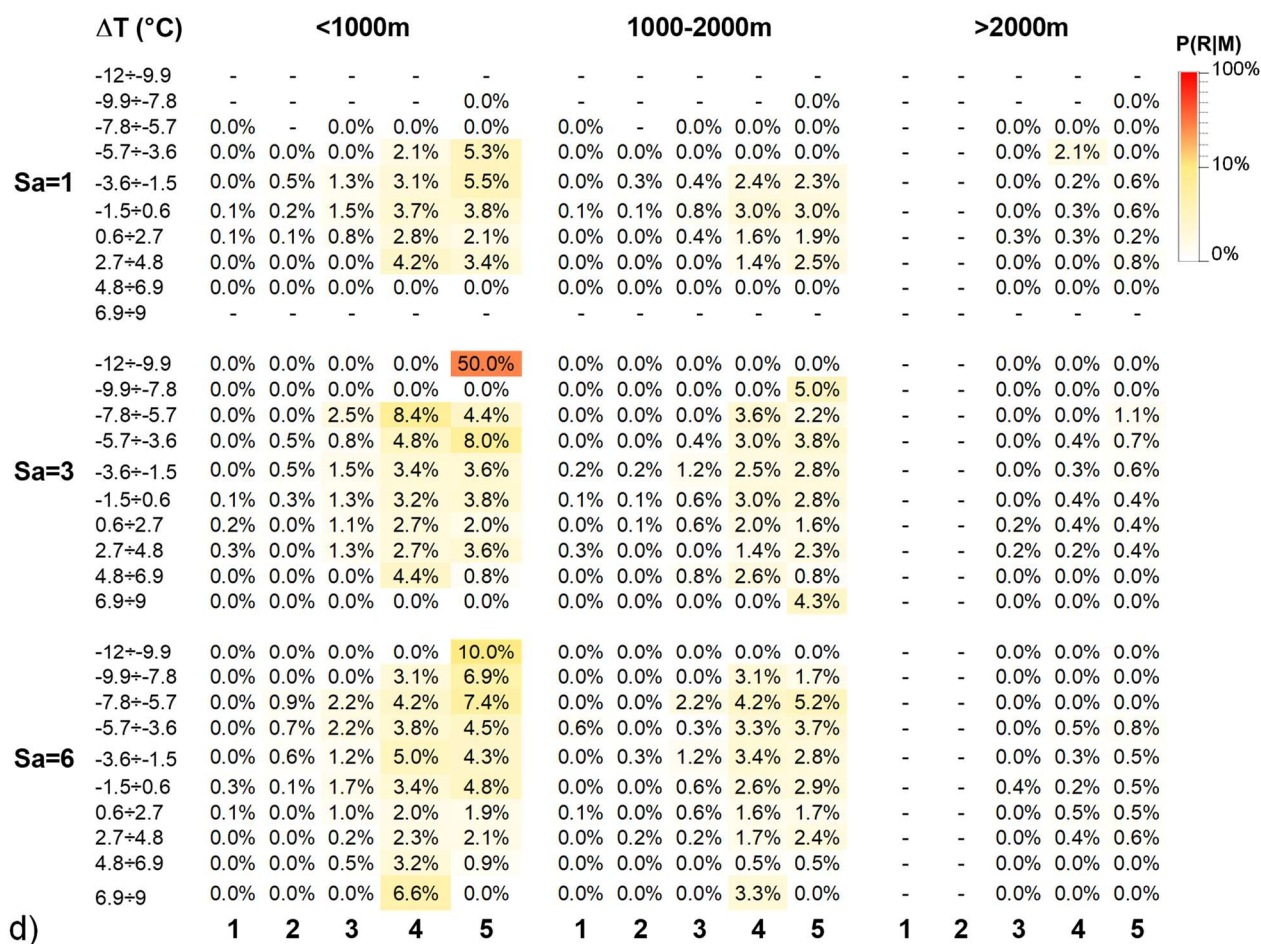


Fig. S25 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of temperature variations with different aggregation scales Sa (1, 3, 6) and for different altitudes ($<1000m$, $1000m-2000m$, $>2000m$) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.4 Temperature amplitude

| T [°C] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------|------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷1 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 4.5% | 4.3% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.4% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1÷2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 2÷3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 3÷4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 4÷5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 5÷6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 6÷7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 7÷8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 8÷9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 9÷10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷1 | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 3.1% | 4.5% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1÷2 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 4.6% | 3.8% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2÷3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 6.6% | 4.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷4 | 0.4% | 0.4% | 1.8% | 5.8% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.4% | |
| | 4÷5 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 5.8% | 3.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 5.7% | 4.9% | - | 1.1% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 2.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 2.6% | 4.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7÷8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.9% | 6.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷1 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 5.1% | 4.8% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1÷2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.9% | 5.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 2÷3 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.6% | 4.3% | 2.4% | - | 0.6% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷4 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.6% | 8.0% | 7.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4÷5 | 0.6% | 1.1% | 0.5% | 3.3% | 2.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 4.4% | 1.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷7 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 2.6% | 4.6% | 4.6% | - | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 1.1% | - | - | 1.3% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7÷8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.4% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷1 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.7% | 5.2% | 2.7% | - | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 1÷2 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 4.3% | 1.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2÷3 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 2.1% | 3.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3÷4 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 4.5% | 5.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.5% | |
| | 4÷5 | 0.6% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 4.8% | 3.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.5% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5÷6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 1.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6÷7 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 3.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7÷8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8÷9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9÷10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 3.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |

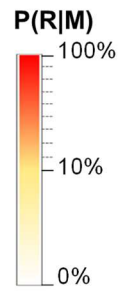
a)

| T [°C] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------|---------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|------|------|------|--------|
| | | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 4.6% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | |
| Sa=0 | 0÷1.1 | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 4.6% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | |
| | 1.1÷2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 2.2÷3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 3.3÷4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 4.4÷5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 5.5÷6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 6.6÷7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 7.7÷8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 8.8÷9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 9.9÷11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sa=7 | 0÷1.1 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.2% | 2.9% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 3.1% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | |
| | 1.1÷2.2 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 2.1% | 4.9% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.9% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | |
| | 2.2÷3.3 | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.6% | |
| | 3.3÷4.4 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 5.0% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 4.6% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4.4÷5.5 | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 4.3% | 10.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.9% | 3.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5.5÷6.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 5.5% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 5.5% | 4.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | |
| | 6.6÷7.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 10.8% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 6.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | |
| | 7.7÷8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.4% | 16.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 9.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.2% | |
| | 8.8÷9.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.8% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9.9÷11 | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0÷1.1 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.2% | 5.1% | 4.6% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.0% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 1.1÷2.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 3.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.5% | |
| | 2.2÷3.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 5.6% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 2.9% | 2.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | |
| | 3.3÷4.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 4.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 2.0% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.9% | |
| | 4.4÷5.5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 3.3% | 6.1% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 0.5% | 2.7% | 3.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5.5÷6.6 | 1.3% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 5.4% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 3.2% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 6.6÷7.7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 5.1% | 11.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7.7÷8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 6.9% | 6.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.7% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8.8÷9.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 28.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9.9÷11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=90 | 0÷1.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 5.9% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 2.8% | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1.1÷2.2 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 4.2% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 3.0% | 5.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2.2÷3.3 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.9% | 4.0% | 6.8% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 4.0% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | |
| | 3.3÷4.4 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 4.9% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 4.1% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | |
| | 4.4÷5.5 | 0.6% | 0.5% | 2.0% | 6.2% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.7% | 6.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | |
| | 5.5÷6.6 | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.5% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 3.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | |
| | 6.6÷7.7 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 9.9% | 12.6% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.9% | 8.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7.7÷8.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 5.8% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8.8÷9.9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | |
| | 9.9÷11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 11.1% | 11.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |

b)

1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Sa=0 | 0÷1.2 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 2.7% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| | 1.2÷2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2.4÷3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 3.6÷4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 4.8÷6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 6÷7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 7.2÷8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 8.4÷9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 9.6÷10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 10.8÷12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sa=7 | 0÷1.2 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 4.4% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 2.1% | 2.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.0% | 0.8% |
| | 1.2÷2.4 | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 4.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 2.9% | 2.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.6% |
| | 2.4÷3.6 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 3.4% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 2.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.2% |
| | 3.6÷4.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.4% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 1.2% | 2.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.4% |
| | 4.8÷6 | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% |
| | 6÷7.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 7.2÷8.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 8.4÷9.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 4.5% |
| | 9.6÷10.8 | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 10.8÷12 | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Sa=30 | 0÷1.2 | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.1% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 2.0% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| | 1.2÷2.4 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 5.5% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 3.7% | 1.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.4% |
| | 2.4÷3.6 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.6% | 3.6% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 1.8% | 2.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| | 3.6÷4.8 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 2.3% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 1.8% |
| | 4.8÷6 | 0.7% | 0.7% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 3.3% | 2.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% |
| | 6÷7.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 7.2÷8.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 0.0% |
| | 8.4÷9.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 9.6÷10.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 10.8÷12 | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Sa=90 | 0÷1.2 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 3.8% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 2.3% | 3.0% | - | 0.2% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 2.4% |
| | 1.2÷2.4 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.2% | 4.5% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.9% | 3.6% | 3.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.7% |
| | 2.4÷3.6 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 2.2% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 3.2% | 1.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| | 3.6÷4.8 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.4% | 4.8% | 5.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.4% | 5.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 0.4% |
| | 4.8÷6 | 0.7% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 2.5% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 1.9% | 4.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.3% | 2.0% |
| | 6÷7.2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 4.4% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 5.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| | 7.2÷8.4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 2.8% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 4.0% |
| | 8.4÷9.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% |
| | 9.6÷10.8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 3.2% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 10.8÷12 | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |



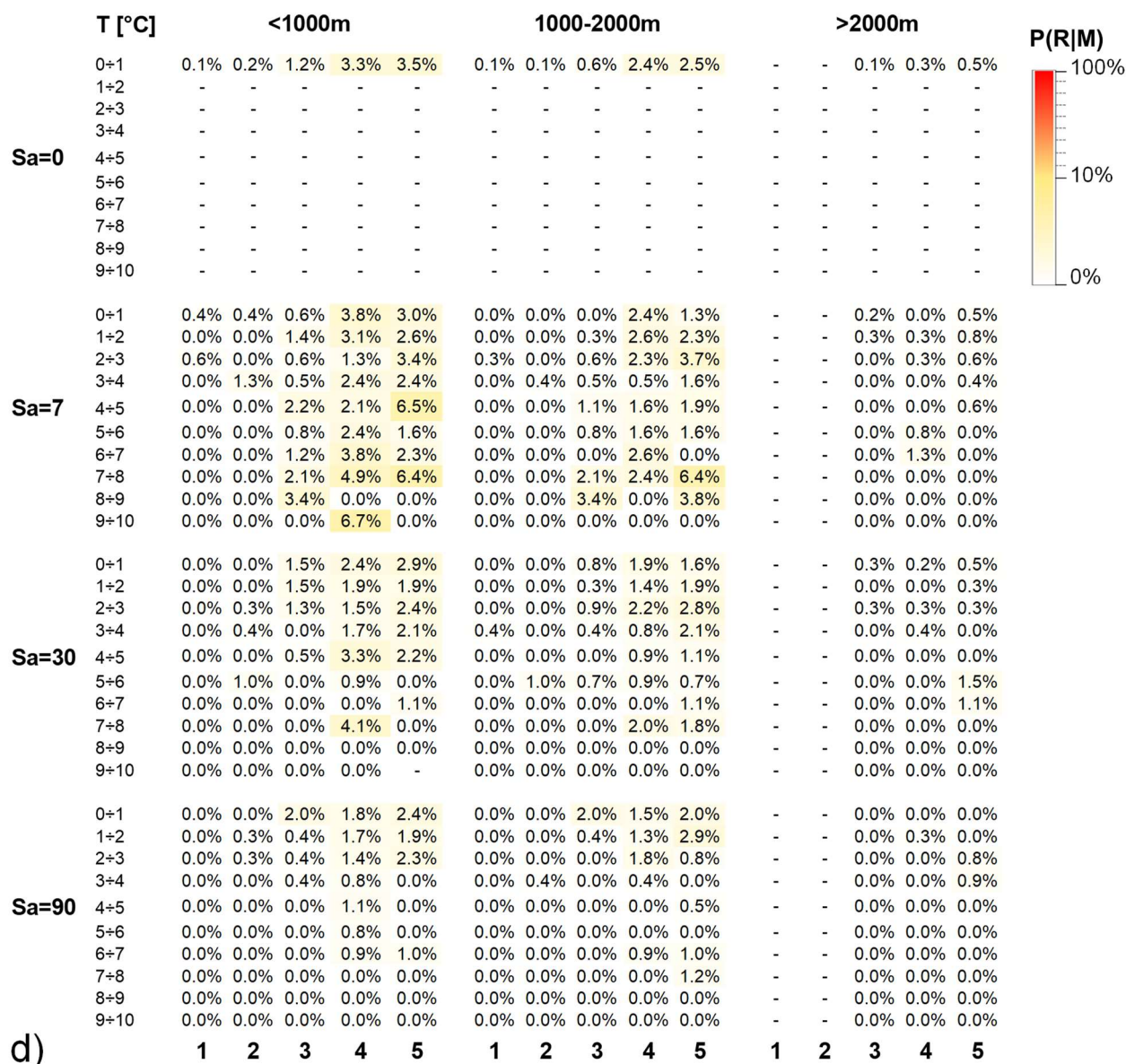


Fig. S26 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of temperature amplitudes with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30, 90) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.5 Freeze-Thaw cycle

S2.5.1 Maximum

| FT [n. days] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 4.0% | 4.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.5% | 11.3% | 8.9% | - | 0.7% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 3.4% | 3.9% | - | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 2.5% | 2.8% | 12.1% | 18.5% | - | 1.6% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 3.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 2.4% | 4.7% | 11.9% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 5.9% | 3.5% | 18.5% | 14.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 17.6% | 9.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 5.9% | 2.8% | 20.6% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 1.6% | 3.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 12.9% | 8.8% | - | 0.7% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 2.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.9% | |
| | 2 | 0.5% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 7.1% | 11.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 2.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 2.2% | 4.6% | 23.7% | 11.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 11.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 2.5% | 6.1% | 14.7% | 26.7% | - | 1.3% | 1.2% | 4.4% | 6.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 24.1% | 18.8% | - | 0.0% | 1.6% | 8.6% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 26.7% | 41.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.7% | 5.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.5% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 25.0% | - | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 3.4% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 13.5% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 22.7% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 15.4% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | - | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 17 | - | - | 50.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 18 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 19 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| a) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| FT [n. days] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|----|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|---|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.9% | 4.7% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.5% | 3.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 4.1% | 4.8% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.7% | 3.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.1% | 3.7% | 4.6% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 2.5% | 3.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 6.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.4% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 10.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 11.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 5.4% | 0.8% | 1.7% | 10.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 11.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.1% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 17 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 18 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 19 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| b) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| FT [n. days] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|----|--------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.6% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 2.6% | 2.7% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 2.7% | 2.8% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 1.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.6% | 1.2% | 4.4% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 3.1% | 3.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 1.2% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 17 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 18 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 19 | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | |
| | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

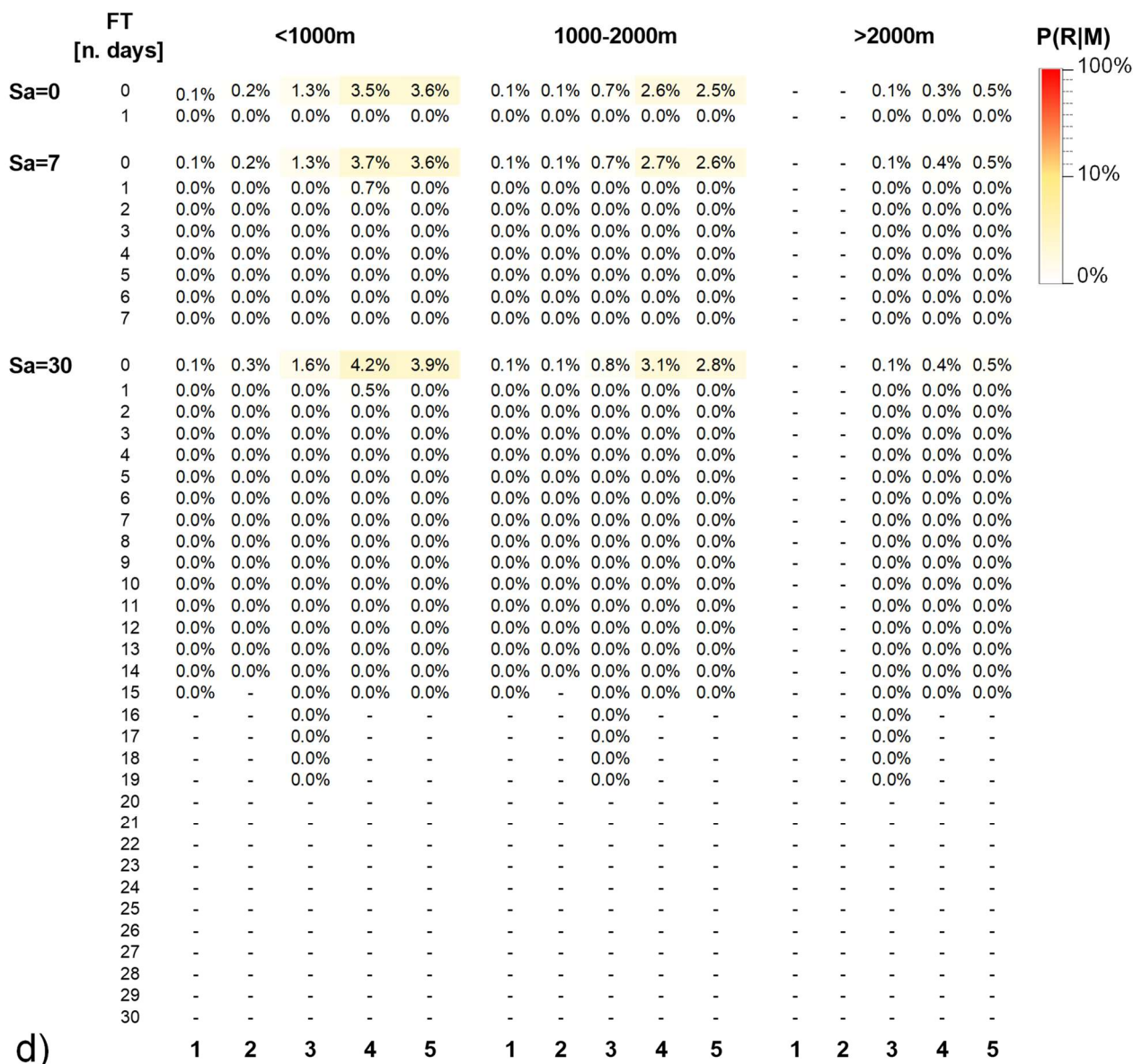


Fig. S27 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of freeze-thaw cycle maximum case with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.5.2 Medium calculated time-series

| | FT [n. days] | 1000m | | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|---|------------|------|------|------|---|---|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 10.3% | 9.8% | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 3.2% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.2% | - | 0.4% | - | 0.4% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 4.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.7% | 11.6% | 8.0% | - | 0.9% | 0.7% | 1.4% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.7% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.6% | 6.7% | 12.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 4.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 10.0% | - | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.9% | 13.2% | 13.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 2.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.0% | - | 1.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 2.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 5.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 3.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 9.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 2.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 7.9% | 8.3% | - | 2.9% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 2.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 12.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 6.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 3.4% | 4.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 6.1% | 9.2% | - | 2.4% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 6.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 5.1% | 18.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 9.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 22 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 2.2% | 15.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 3.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 5.1% | 4.6% | 14.8% | 19.5% | - | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.5% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 20.9% | 13.3% | - | 2.2% | 0.0% | 7.5% | 4.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 19.0% | 12.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 4.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 5.2% | 17.5% | 15.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 5.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.0% | - | 1.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.9% | 22.2% | 8.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.2% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.9% | - | 0.8% | - | 0.8% | |
| | 28 | 1.4% | 1.0% | 2.0% | 14.8% | 14.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.2% | - | 1.2% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 21.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 3.8% | 11.2% | 9.6% | - | 0.4% | 0.8% | 1.7% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.0% | - | 1.0% | |
| a) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| FT [n. days] | | 1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-----------------|----|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|------|------|------|------------|
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 3.8% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.7% | 4.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | |
| | 1 | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 6.9% | 6.7% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 2.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.8% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 2.0% | 3.5% | - | - | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.4% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.9% | 12.1% | 14.7% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.6% | 8.6% | 11.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 2 | 2.0% | 2.7% | 1.2% | 11.9% | 8.1% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 6.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 8.1% | 6.3% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 2.7% | 3.4% | 5.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 11.6% | 9.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 4.3% | 8.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.0% | 7.6% | 4.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 2.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | |
| | 6 | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.6% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.6% | 2.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 2.4% | 4.5% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.8% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.9% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 2.4% | 14.1% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 9.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 8.4% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 12.2% | 9.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 7.8% | 11.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 5.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 10.2% | 9.9% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 4.8% | 6.1% | 6.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 9.5% | 9.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 1.5% | 3.1% | 2.4% | 7.7% | 11.4% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.3% | 10.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 1.7% | 6.3% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 7.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 6.2% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 7.2% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 5.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 12.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 1.8% | 12.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 9.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.4% | 10.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 10.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 9.3% | 14.7% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 3.7% | 2.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 10.5% | 8.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 3.6% | 7.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 3.1% | 8.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 6.3% | 8.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 13.8% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.3% | 13.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 12.1% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 9.1% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 3.7% | 2.0% | 12.8% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% | 3.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 22 | 1.2% | 0.0% | 6.0% | 8.9% | 11.5% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 4.0% | 8.9% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 6.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 3.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 9.0% | 4.8% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 4.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | |
| | 25 | 1.3% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 3.6% | 4.7% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 6.0% | 2.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.1% | 2.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| b) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

| | FT [n. days] | 1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.6% | 5.3% | 4.9% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 3.8% | 4.1% | - | 0.1% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 1.7% | |
| | 1 | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.9% | 6.2% | 5.6% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 4.4% | 4.7% | - | 0.1% | 0.3% | 1.2% | 1.9% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.0% | 1.2% | 2.3% | 7.3% | 7.0% | 0.1% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 5.2% | 5.9% | - | 0.1% | 0.4% | 1.4% | 2.4% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 22 | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

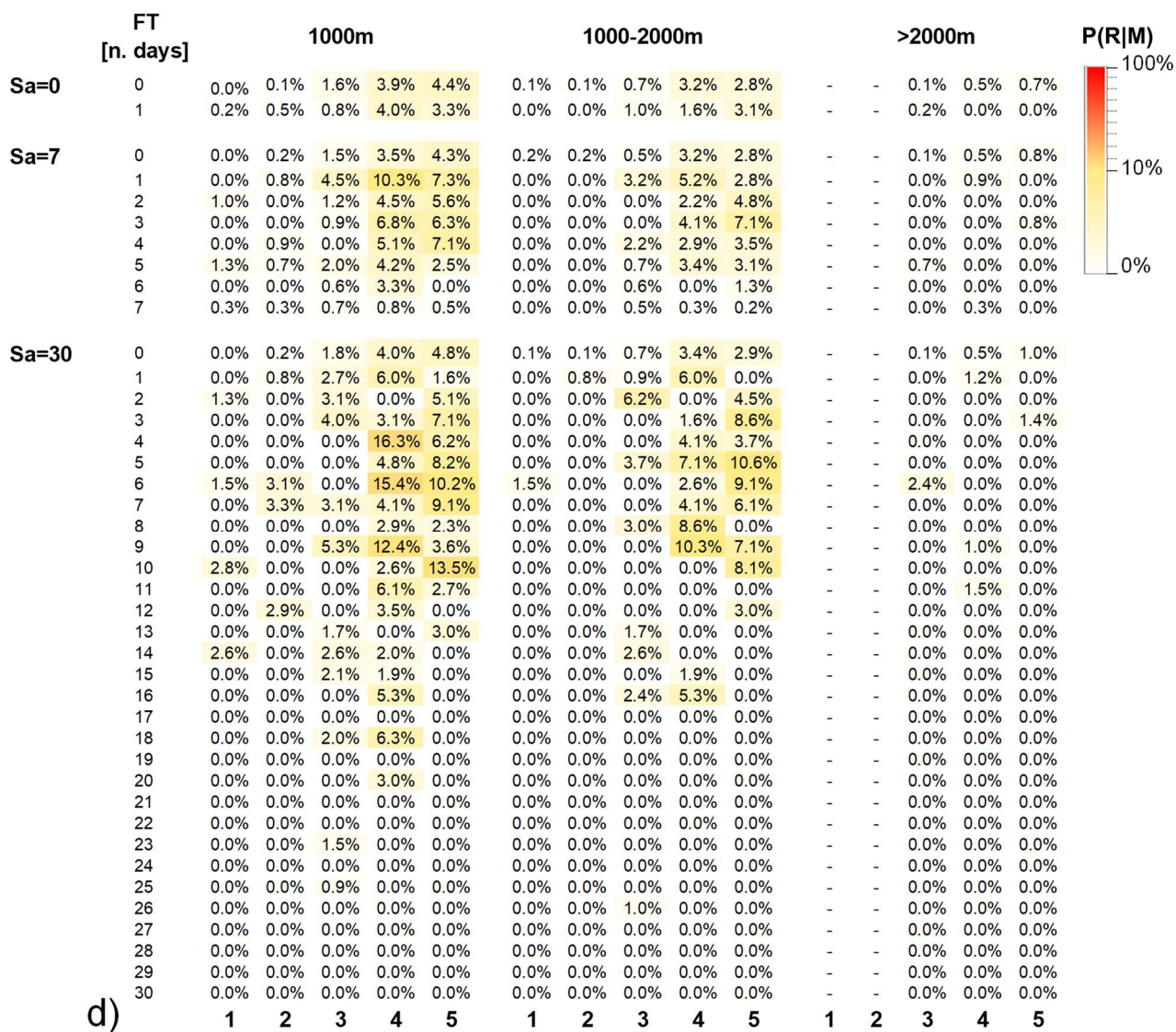
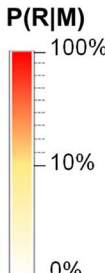


Fig. S28 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of freeze-thaw cycle medium case with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.5.3 Minimum calculated time-series

| | FT [n. days] | 1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.3% | 6.9% | 6.5% | - | 0.2% | 0.2% | 1.7% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.1% | 1.0% | 1.7% | 8.9% | 8.7% | - | 0.3% | 0.2% | 2.0% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 4.4% | 1.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 2.7% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 3.4% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 2.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.6% | 3.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.4% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.3% | - | - | 0.3% | - | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.1% | 1.9% | 2.7% | 13.4% | 14.5% | - | 0.5% | 0.3% | 2.0% | 2.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 9.1% | 1.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 0.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 2.5% | 10.0% | 7.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 1.5% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 8.8% | 5.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 4.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.7% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 1.6% | 10.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 4.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.6% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 2.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.7% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 3.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 5.8% | - | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.8% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 2.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 2.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 1.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 22 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |

a)

| FT [n. days] | | 1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M)  |
|-----------------|----|-------|------|------|------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 2.5% | 2.9% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | |
| | 1 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 5.8% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 3.8% | 4.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.4% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.7% | 2.6% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 4.4% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.3% | 3.2% | 3.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 4.7% | 6.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 3.7% | 4.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.4% | 1.1% | 0.6% | 5.8% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 2.9% | 2.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.0% | 8.1% | 4.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 5.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 1.0% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 4.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 4.0% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 6.2% | 7.0% | - | - | 0.4% | 0.6% | 2.5% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 6.1% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 4.8% | 6.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.3% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 2.3% | 0.2% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 3.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 3.1% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 1.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.9% | 16.1% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 2.2% | 6.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 4.8% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.9% | 3.6% | 1.4% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 6.8% | 5.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.6% | 5.5% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.6% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 4.7% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 2.0% | 2.8% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.0% | 1.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.9% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 4.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 2.4% | 2.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 8.5% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 3.8% | 4.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 6.8% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.9% | 6.5% | 8.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 7.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.5% | 3.7% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 4.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.8% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.9% | 1.2% | 8.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 1.2% | 5.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.3% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.4% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.9% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.9% | 9.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 6.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | |
| | 22 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 8.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 13.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 14.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 12.4% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 2.9% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 27.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 8.1% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.4% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 8.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 21.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 6.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |

b)

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

5

1

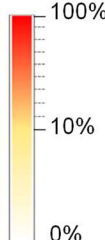
2

3

4

5

b)

| FT [n. days] | | 1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M)  |
|-----------------|----|-------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 3.5% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 2.6% | 3.4% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 1.5% | |
| | 1 | 0.1% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 4.7% | 2.9% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 3.1% | 1.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.7% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.4% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 2.2% | 4.0% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 1.5% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 4.2% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 4.0% | 2.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 1.9% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 6.3% | 3.7% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 3.9% | 3.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.7% | |
| | 3 | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 3.6% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 2.6% | 1.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.7% | 4.9% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 3.7% | 2.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 2.4% | 0.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.4% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.7% | 2.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.3% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 2.0% | 5.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 4.2% | - | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 1.6% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.4% | 9.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 7.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.3% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.6% | 3.5% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 2.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 1.5% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 2.8% | 4.6% | 3.6% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 2.7% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.7% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 1.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.7% | |
| | 5 | 0.9% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 6.3% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.0% | 0.6% | - | 0.0% | 2.2% | 1.6% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 4.1% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 2.1% | - | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 5.1% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 6.8% | 1.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 6.6% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 4.1% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.8% | 3.1% | 1.6% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 4.7% | 1.1% | - | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 5.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 3.5% | 3.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 3.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 4.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 4.9% | 5.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% | 4.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.9% | 1.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.1% | 2.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 4.3% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.7% | 3.7% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.2% | 2.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.4% | 4.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 4.9% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 5.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 3.4% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 4.1% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.9% | 1.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | |
| | 22 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 3.1% | 1.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 1.4% | - | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 0.0% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| c) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

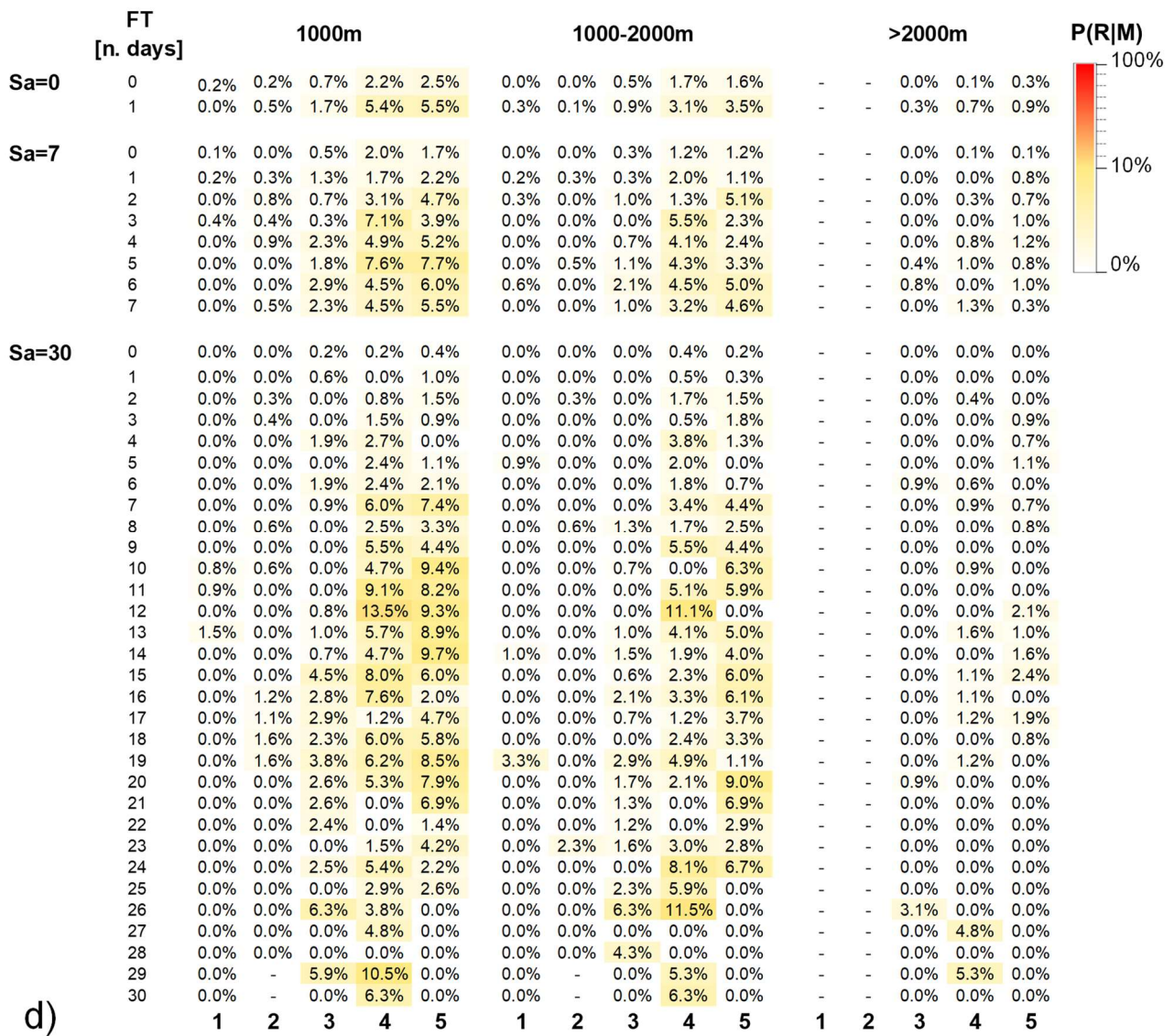
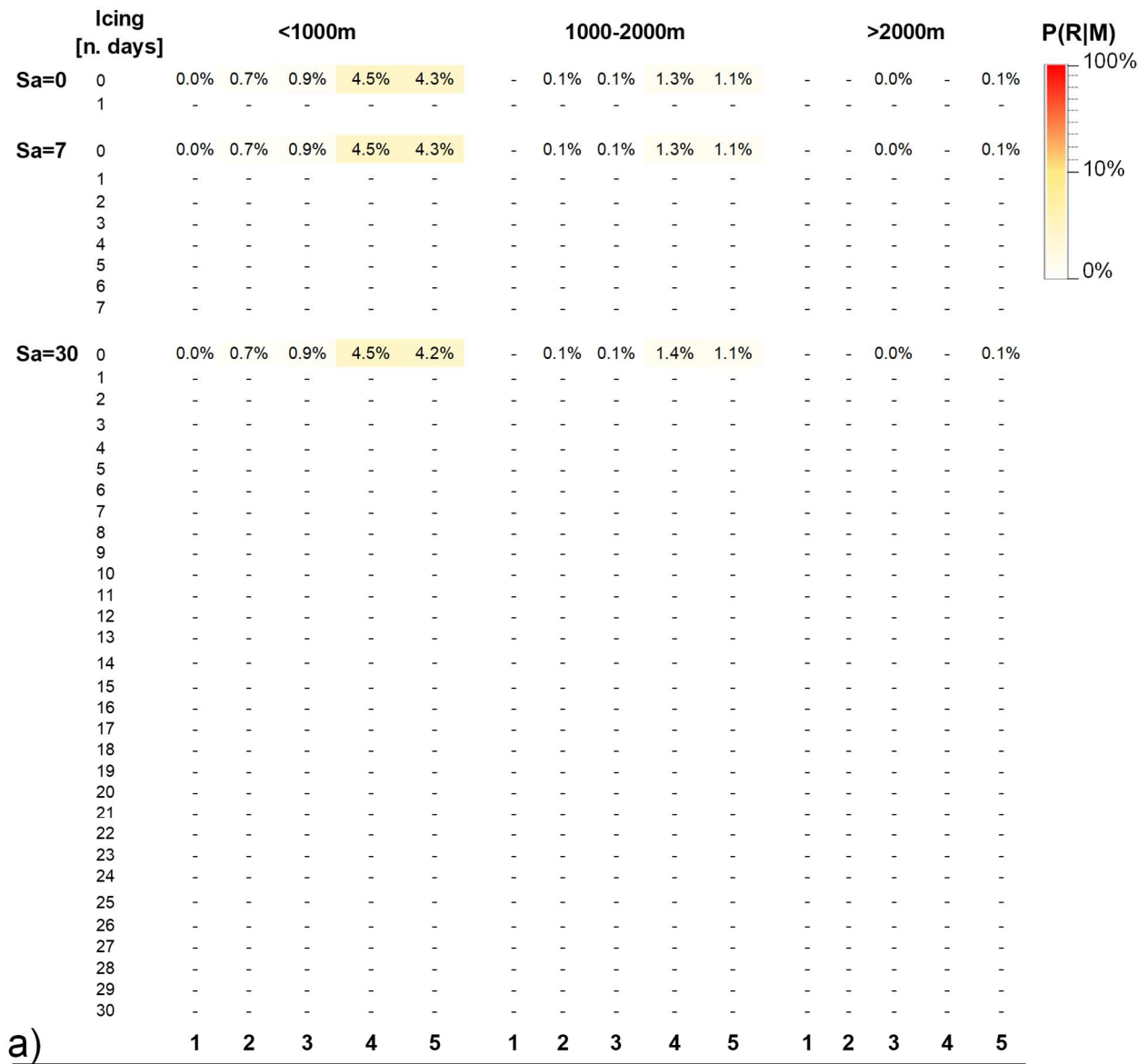
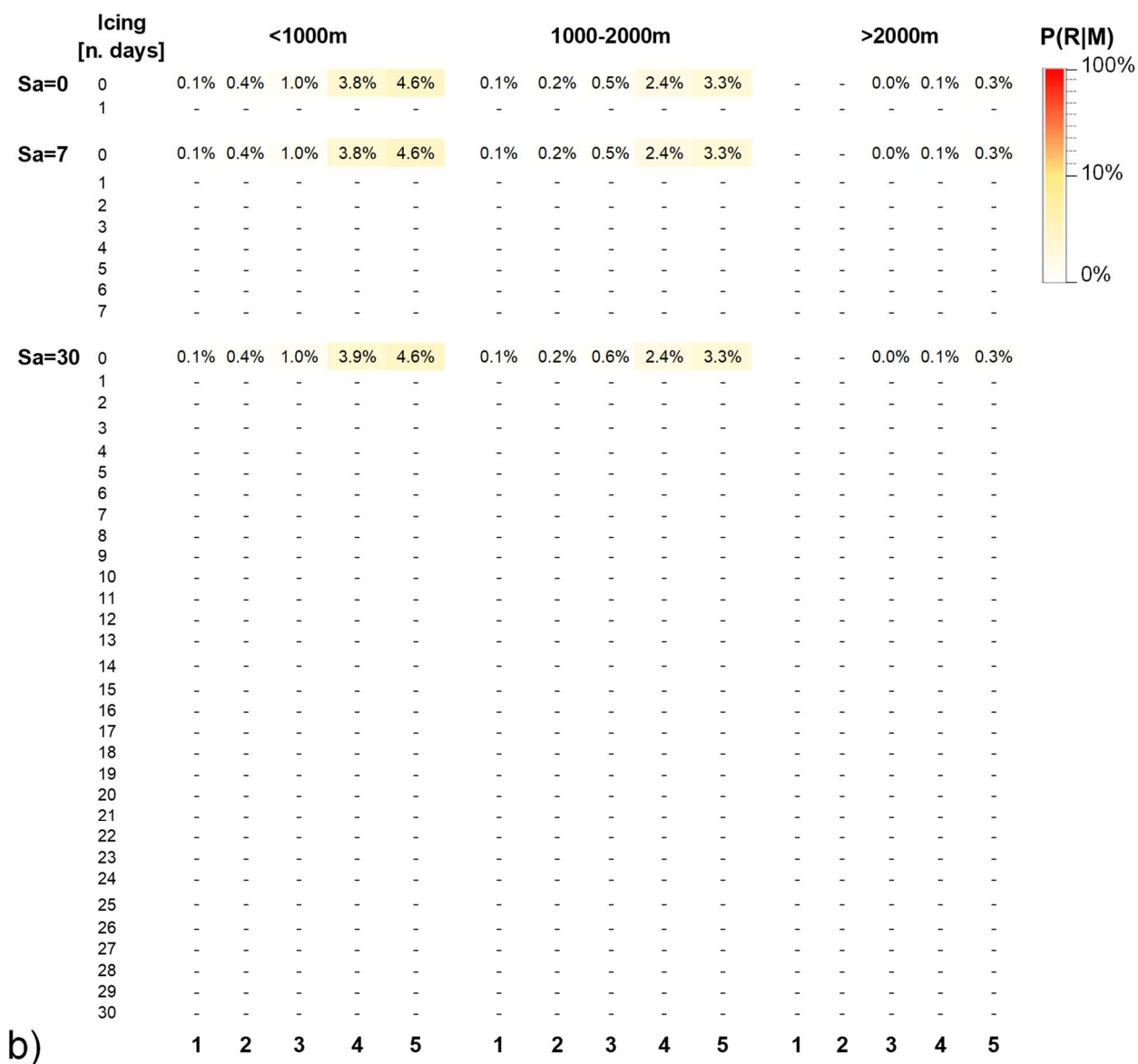


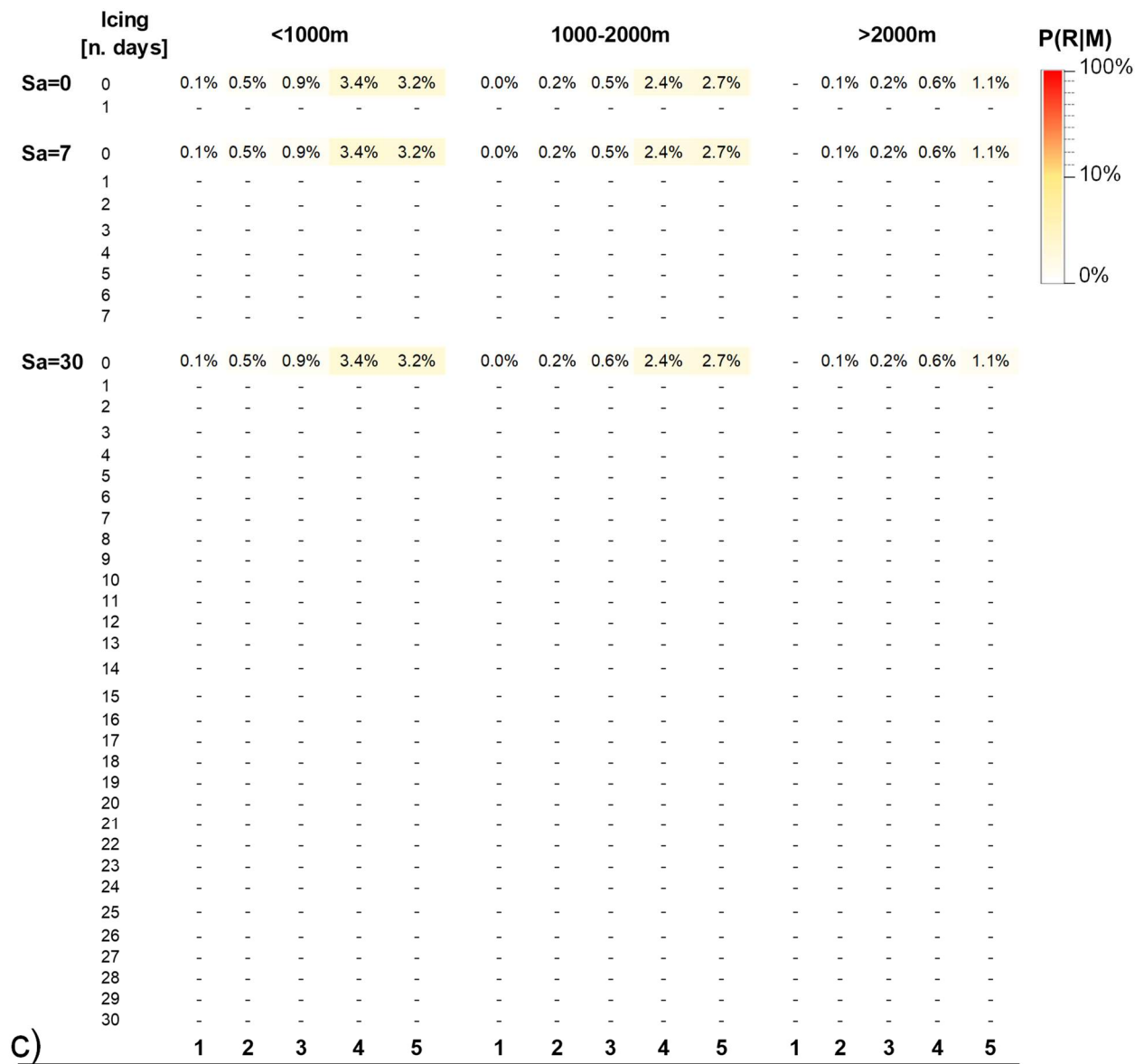
Fig. S29 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of freeze-thaw cycle minimum case with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.6 Icing

S2.6.1 Maximum calculated time-series







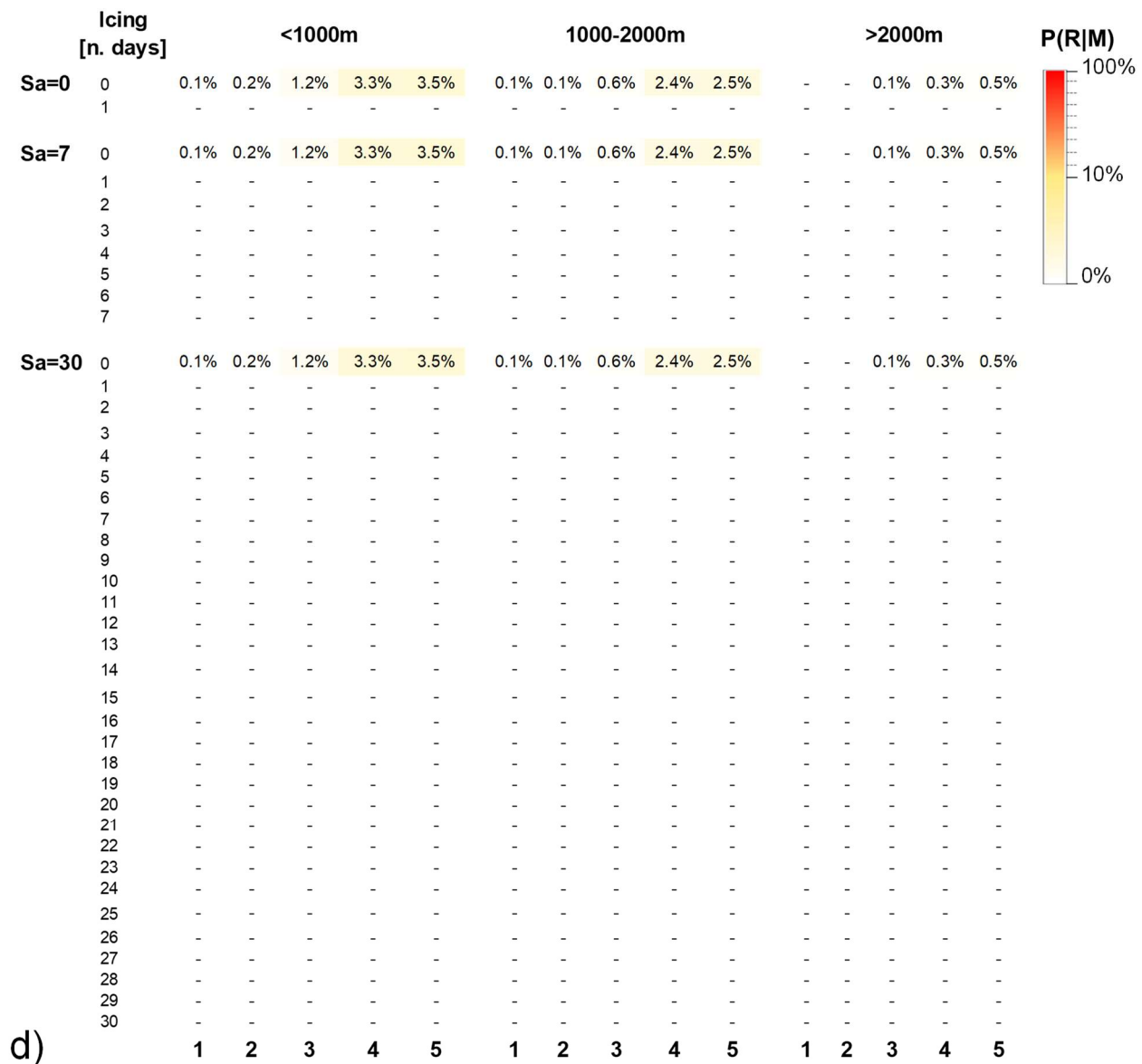
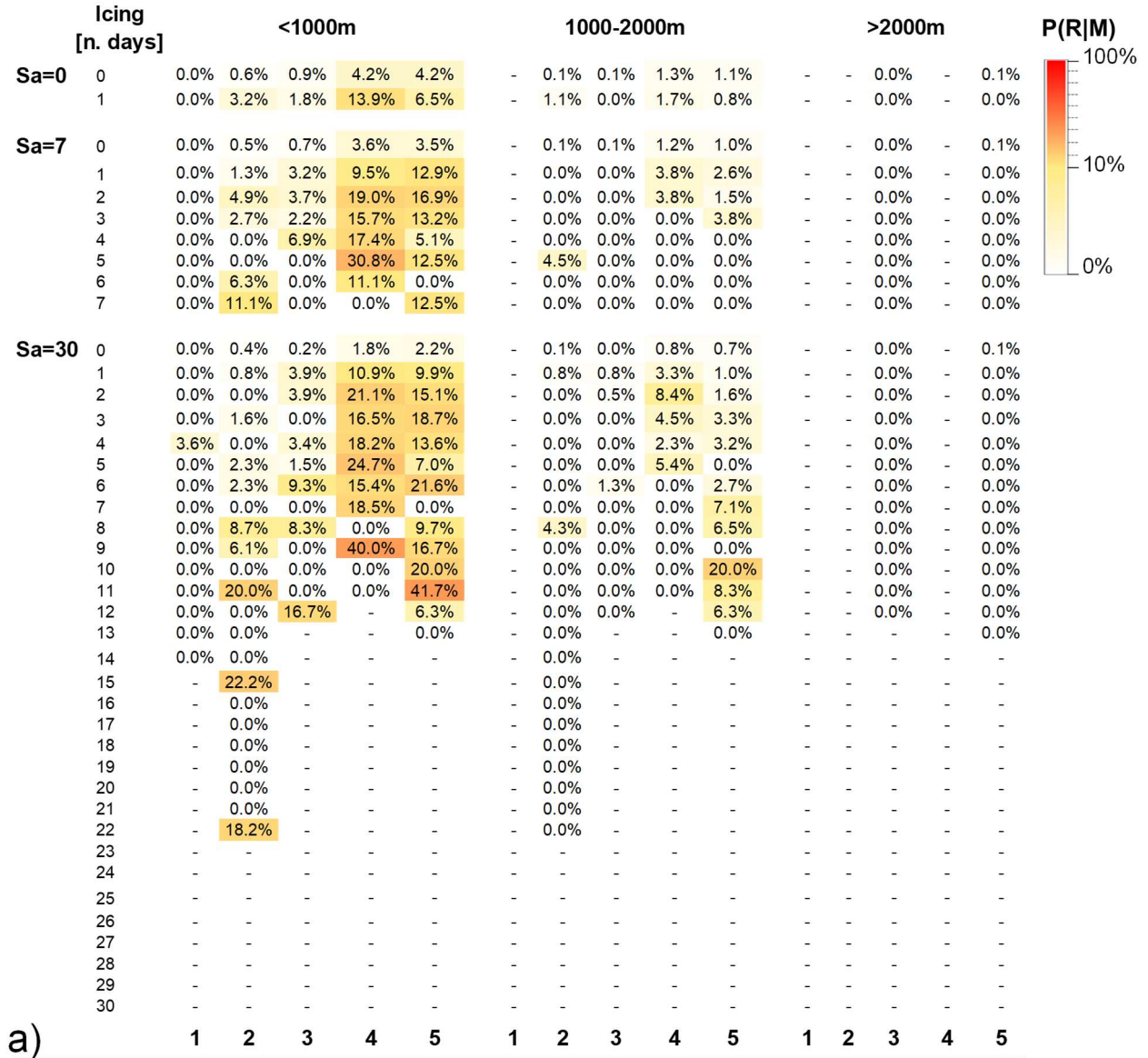
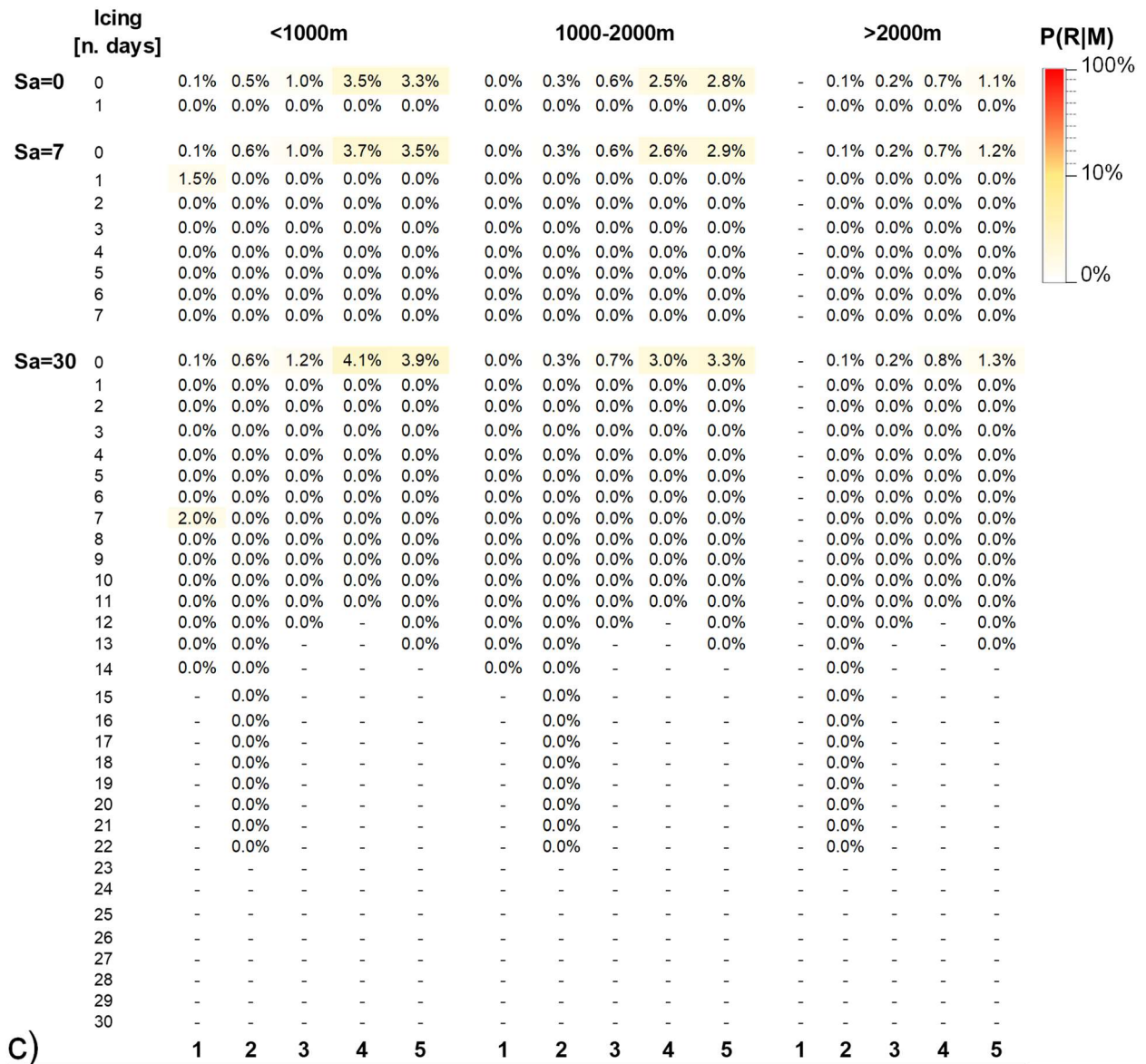


Fig. S30 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of icing maximum case with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S2.6.2 Medium calculated time-series

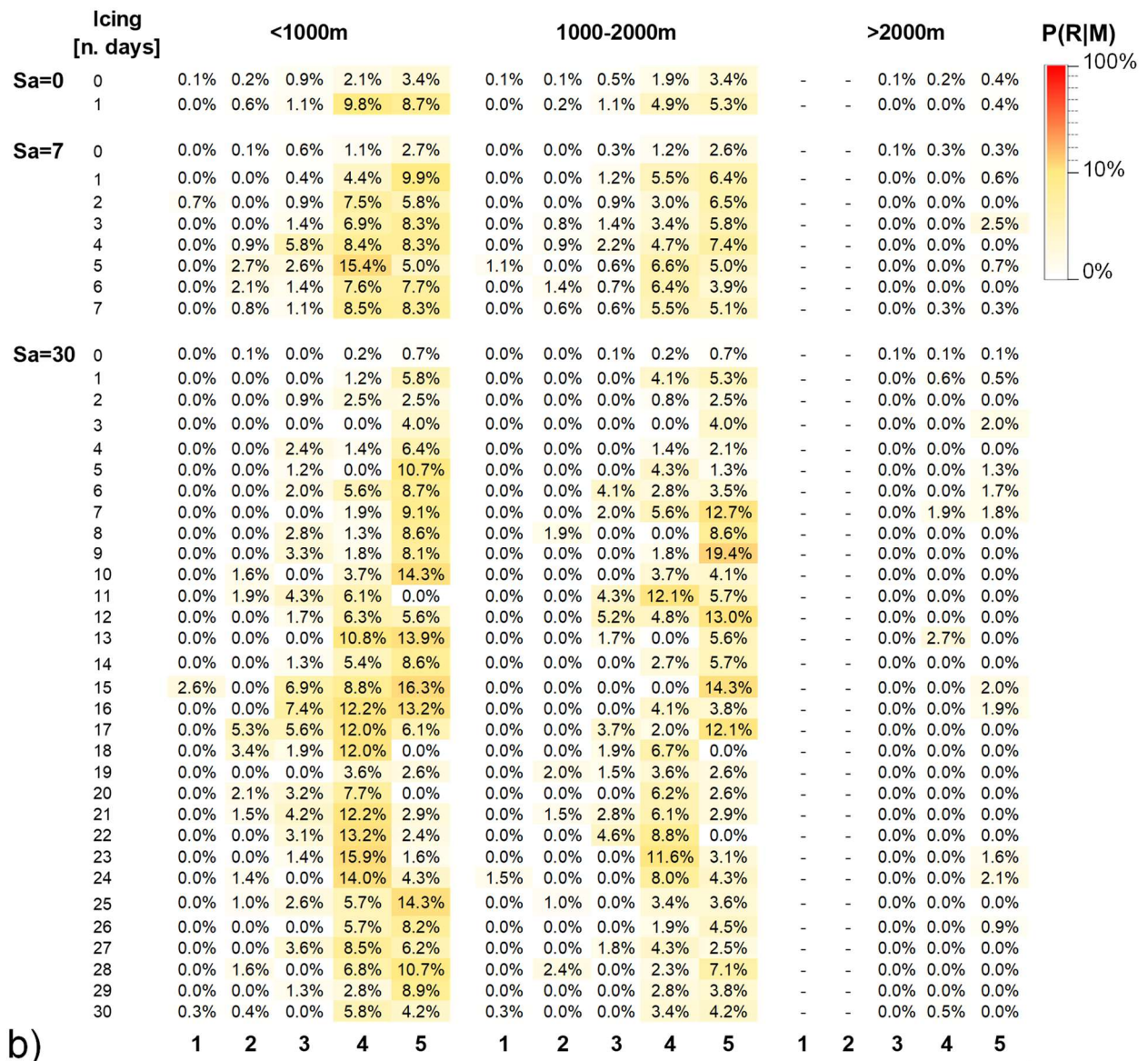


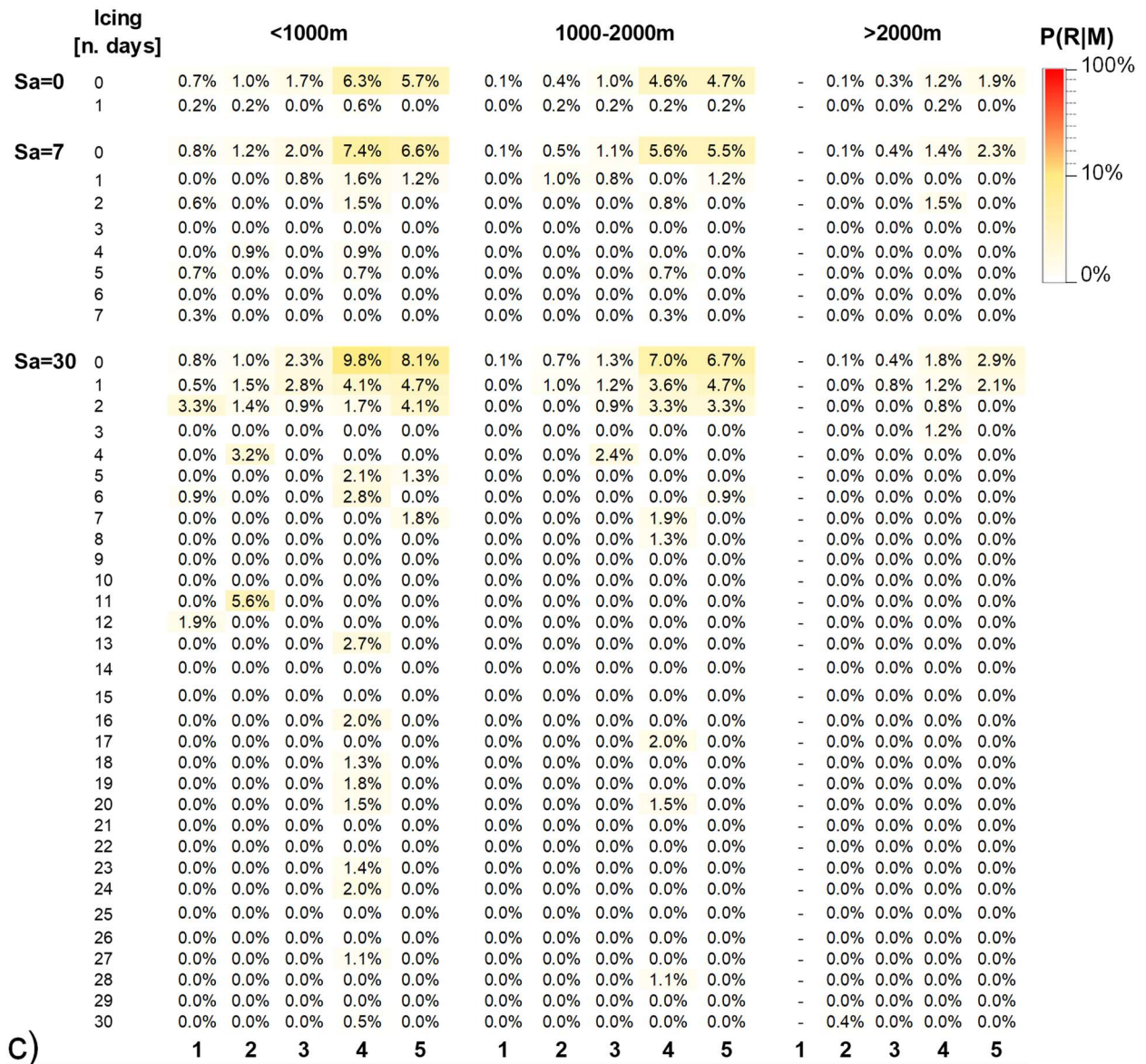
| Icing [n. days] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------------------|----|--------|------|------|------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 4.0% | 4.8% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.5% | 3.5% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | |
| | 1 | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 4.0% | 4.9% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 2.6% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.4% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.1% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 3.9% | 4.5% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 2.4% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.4% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 9.8% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 1.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 8.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 4.1% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 21.4% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 6.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 15 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 16 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 17 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 18 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 19 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 20 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 21 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 22 | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| b) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |



S2.6.3 Minimum calculated time-series

| Icing [n. days] | | <1000m | | | | | 1000-2000m | | | | | >2000m | | | | | P(R M) |
|--------------------|----|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|------|------|--------|---|------|---|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sa=0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | - | - | 0.1% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.1% | 3.5% | 2.8% | - | 0.2% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.2% | |
| Sa=7 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.6% | - | - | 0.9% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 4.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 4.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 3.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.7% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.7% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.8% | 4.5% | 3.2% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 2.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 8.5% | 5.7% | - | 0.6% | 0.3% | 3.9% | 2.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.3% | |
| Sa=30 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 5 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 6 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 7 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 9 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 11 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 12 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 13 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 14 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 15 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 16 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 17 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 18 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 2.9% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 19 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 5.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 7.9% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 21 | 0.0% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 22 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 4.8% | - | 2.3% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 2.4% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 23 | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 1.6% | |
| | 24 | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 12.8% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 4.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 25 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 6.8% | 10.7% | - | 0.0% | 1.3% | 5.7% | 4.8% | - | - | 1.3% | - | 1.2% | |
| | 26 | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 5.7% | 4.5% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 27 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 9.6% | 11.1% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 6.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 2.5% | |
| | 28 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 13.6% | 11.6% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 1.8% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 29 | 0.0% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 15.6% | 6.3% | - | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 1.3% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| | 30 | 0.0% | 0.9% | 4.2% | 15.5% | 19.7% | - | 0.9% | 0.5% | 4.9% | 4.2% | - | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | |
| a) | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |





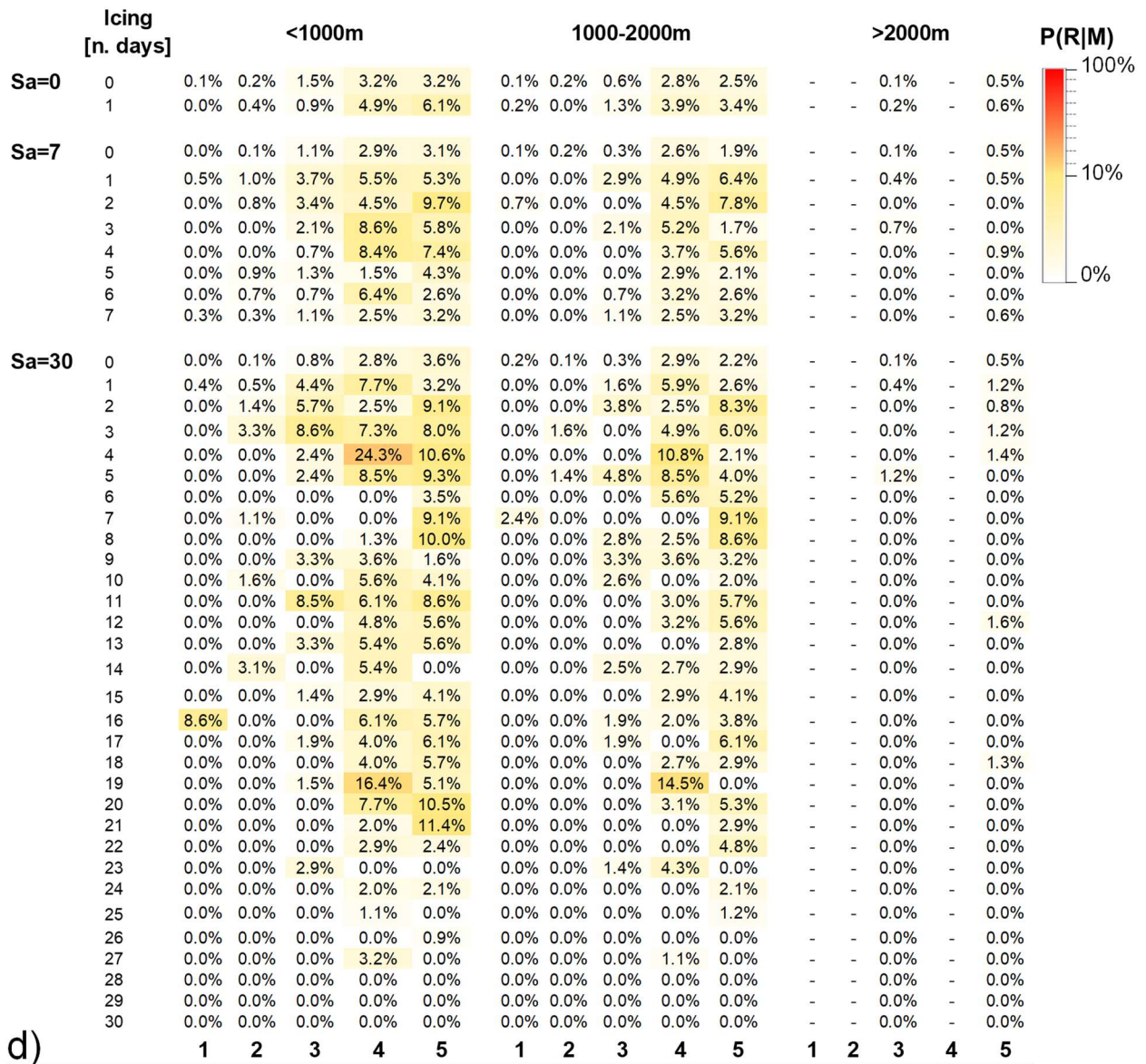


Fig. S32 Conditional probability, $P(R|M)$, calculated with Bayesian's method of icing minimum case with different aggregation scales S_a (0, 7, 30) and for different altitudes (<1000m, 1000m-2000m, >2000m) for 5 decades (1=1970-1979; 2=1980-1989; 3=1990-1999; 4=2000-2009; 5=2010-2019). (a) winter; (b) spring; (c) summer (d) autumn.

S3 Rockfalls and climate variables (with triangular interpolation method)

This section presents selected results for the conditional probability of rockfall, computed using the triangular interpolation method. This method utilizes data from the three meteorological stations nearest to and encompassing each rockfall event. These results are provided for comparison with the primary findings reported in the main paper, which were derived using data from all available meteorological stations.

S3.1 Rainfall

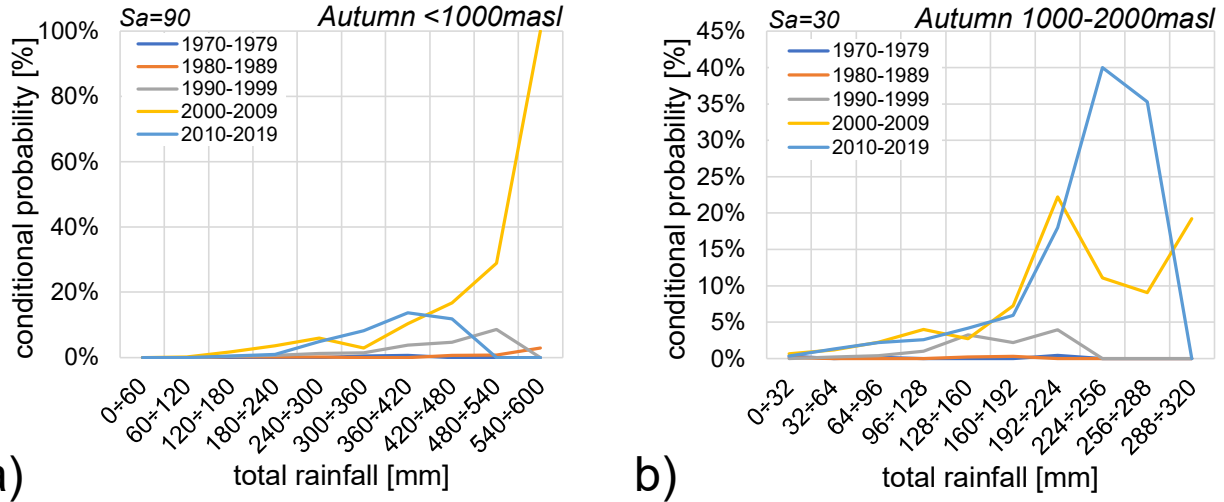


Fig. S33 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls triggered by rainfall during the autumn season (1970–2019). (a) Below 1000 m a.s.l., considering an aggregation scale of $S_a = 90$ days. (b) Between 1000 and 2000 m a.s.l., considering an aggregation scale of $S_a = 30$ days.

S3.2 Mean air temperature

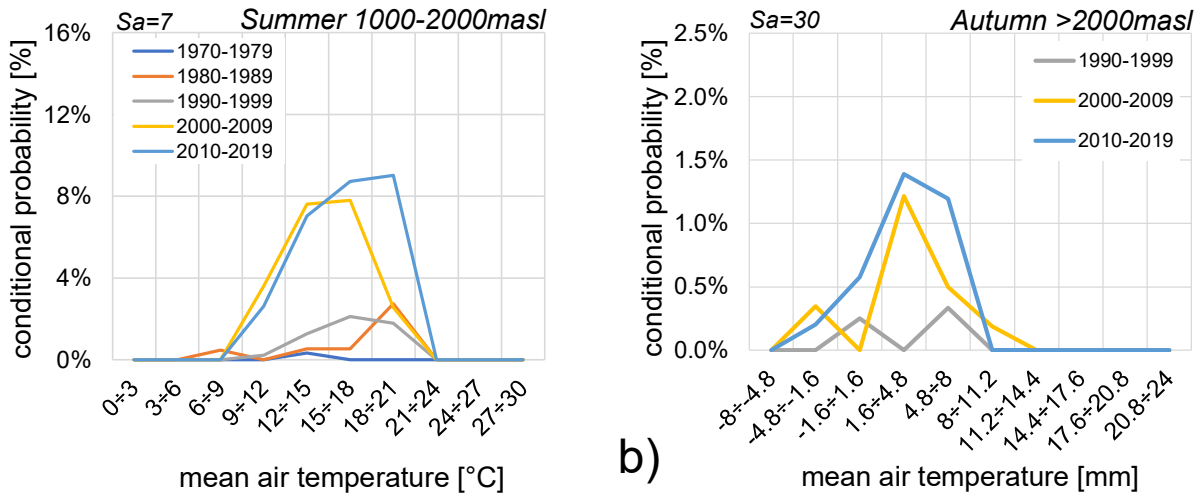


Fig. S34 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls conditioned by mean temperature values (1970–2019) for two scenarios: (a) Summer season at 1000-2000 m a.s.l. with an aggregation scale $S_a = 7$ days. (b) Autumn season above 2000 m a.s.l. with an aggregation scale $S_a = 30$ days.

S3.3 Temperature amplitude

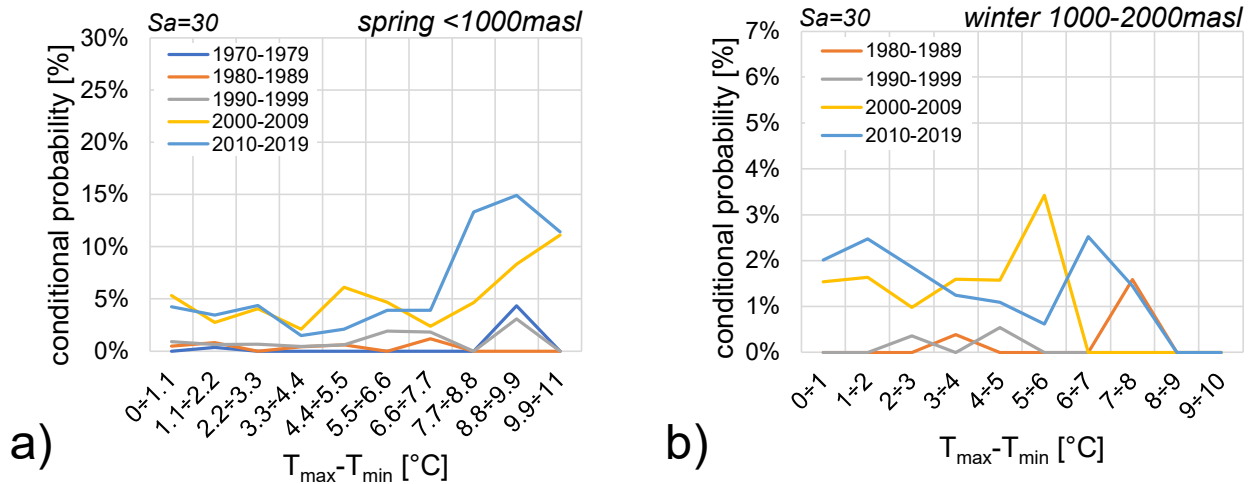


Fig. S35 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls conditioned by ranges of temperature amplitude (1970-2019) at the same aggregation scale $S_a = 30$ days. (a) during spring season below 1000 m a.s.l.; (b) during winter season between 1000 m-2000 m a.s.l..

S3.4 Air mean Temperature variation

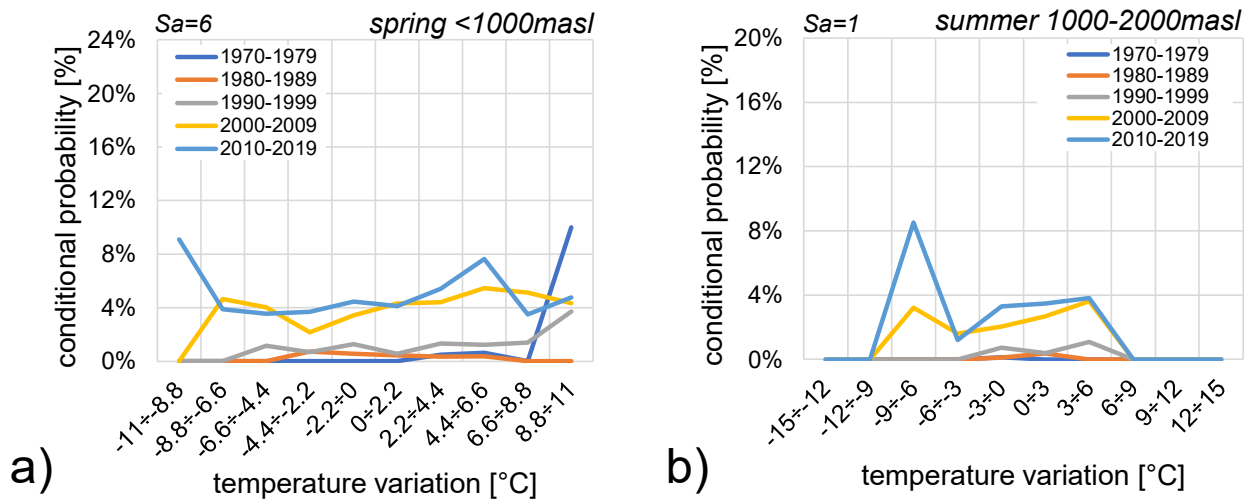
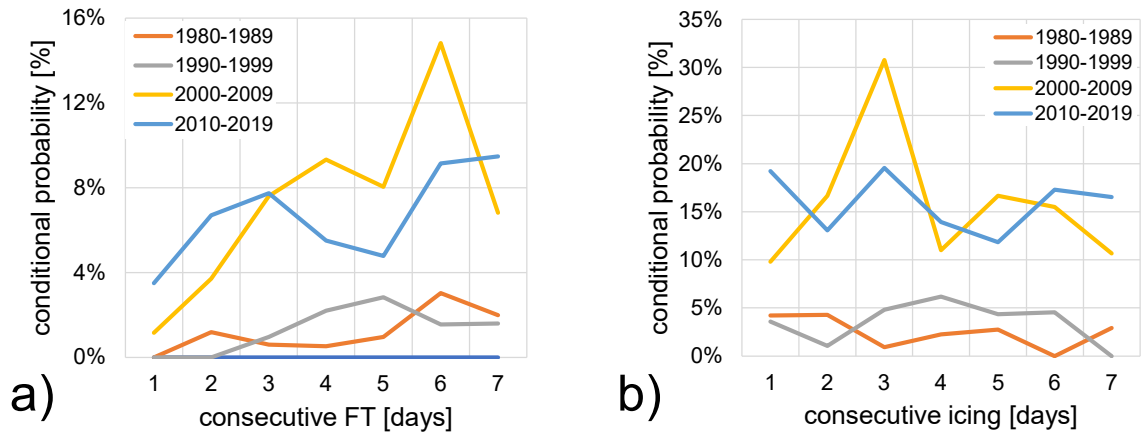


Fig. S36 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls conditioned by air mean temperature variation (1970-2019) during: (a) spring season below 1000 m a.s.l., with an aggregation scale $S_a = 6$ days and (b) during summer season between 1000-2000 m a.s.l., with an aggregation scale $S_a = 1$ day.

S3.5 Freeze-Thaw cycle and icing

winter <1000masl

Minimum time-series



Mean time-series

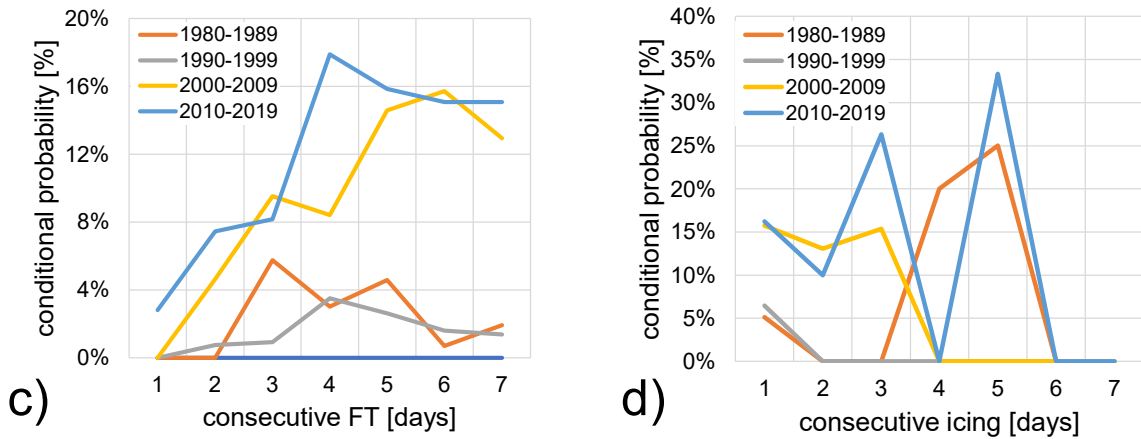
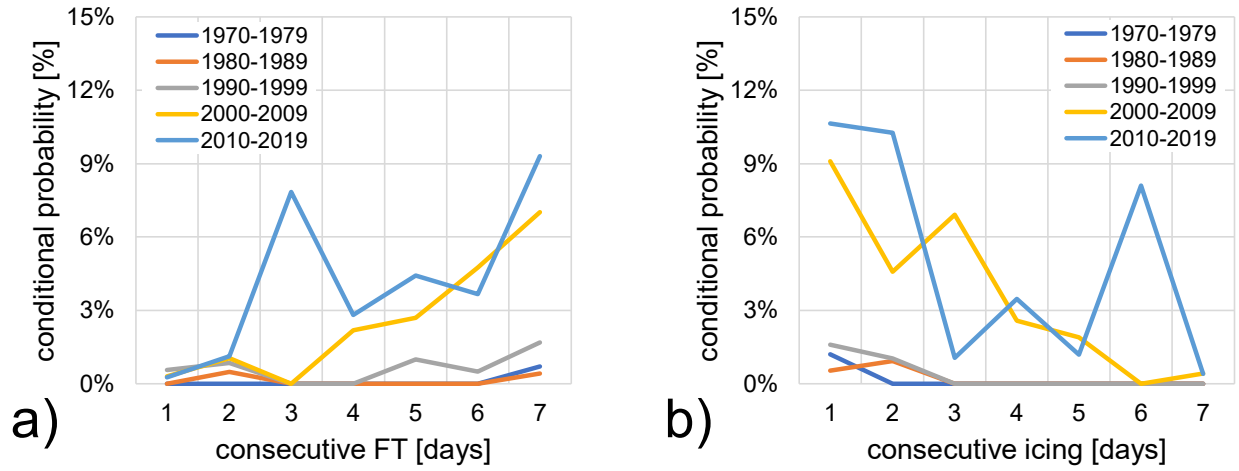


Fig. S37 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls conditioned by various meteorological parameters during the winter season below 1000 m a.s.l. (1970–2019). All scenarios use an aggregation scale $S_a = 7$ days. The conditioning parameters and time series are: (a and c) freeze-thaw cycles, using the minimum and mean times-series, respectively; (b and d) icing, using the minimum and maximum time-series, respectively.

spring 1000-2000masl
Minimum time-series



Mean time-series

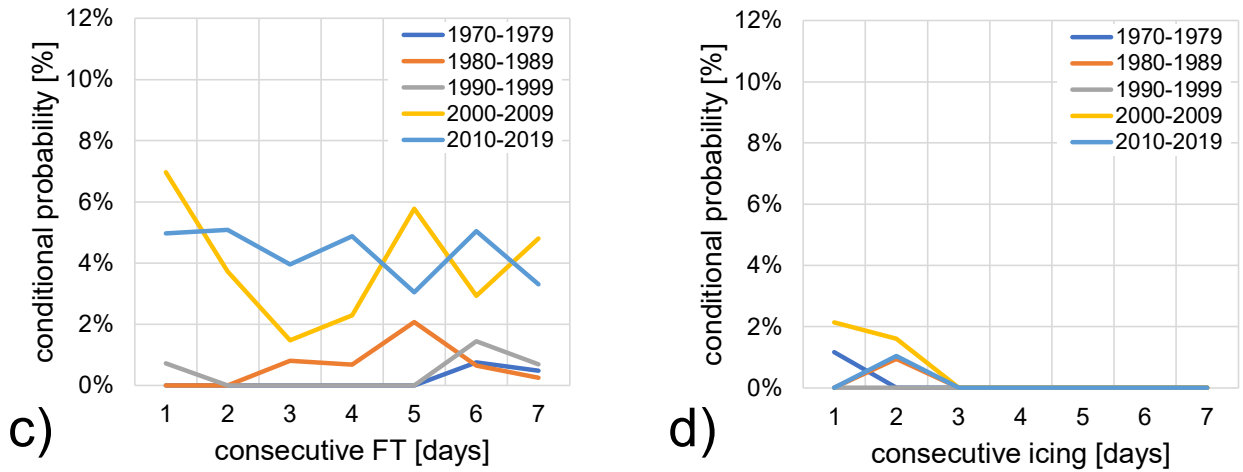


Fig. S38 Conditional probabilities of rockfalls conditioned by various meteorological parameters during the spring season below 1000 m a.s.l. (1970-2019). The conditioning parameters and time series are: (a and c) consecutive freeze-thaw days (or consecutive cycles), using the minimum and mean times-series, respectively; (b and d) consecutive icing days, using the minimum and mean times-series, respectively.