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## Supplement of

## Regional-scale groundwater analysis with dimensionality reduction

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## Time-lag analysis

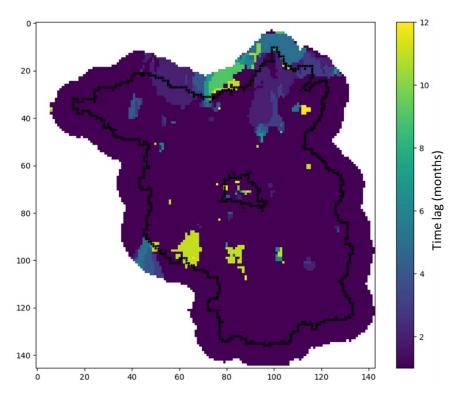


Figure S1.

Figure S1 was created by trying out different time lags between the climate forcing and the groundwater level change timeseries, pixel-by-pixel. The selection of the best fit was done via evaluating the r2score of the water availability and groundwater change timeseries. The lag with the highest  $r^2$  score is selected. The map shows that almost everywhere in Brandenburg the optimal time lag is 1 month.

Note that all the wells used in this study are screened in the top aquifer.

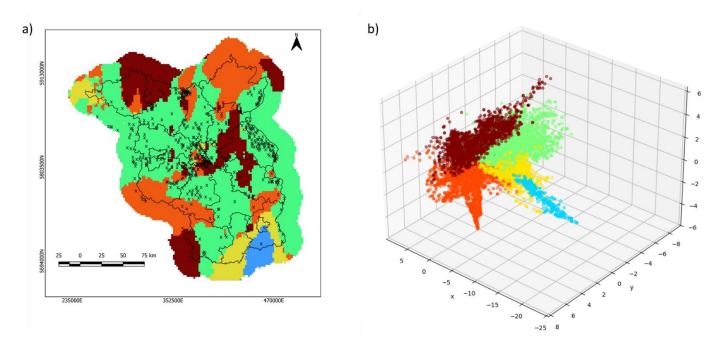


Figure S2. Clustering the point cloud: a) spatial distribution of the identified clusters on a map, b) distribution of the clusters within the point cloud (in feature space).

Figure S2 shows the clustering results, both mapped out spatially (S2a) and over the 3-D point cloud (S2b).