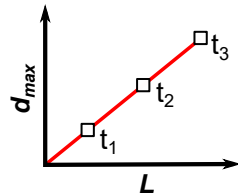
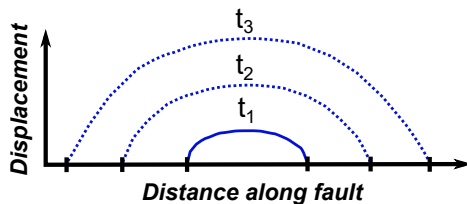


Single fault segment

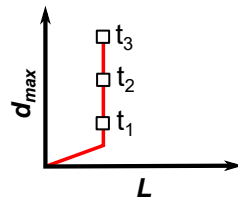
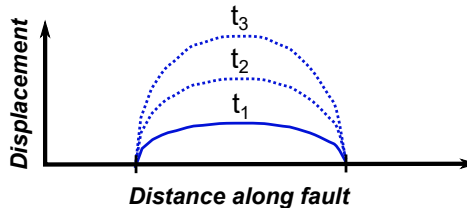
1) Tip propagation

'Constant $d_{\max}/L$
ratio model'



2) Restriction

'Constant length or
characteristic earthquake
model'



Fault population

3) Interaction

'Fault linkage model'

