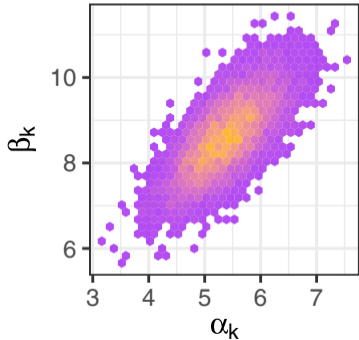


**(a)** $n_s$    
20 40 60**(b)** $n_s$    
20 40 60