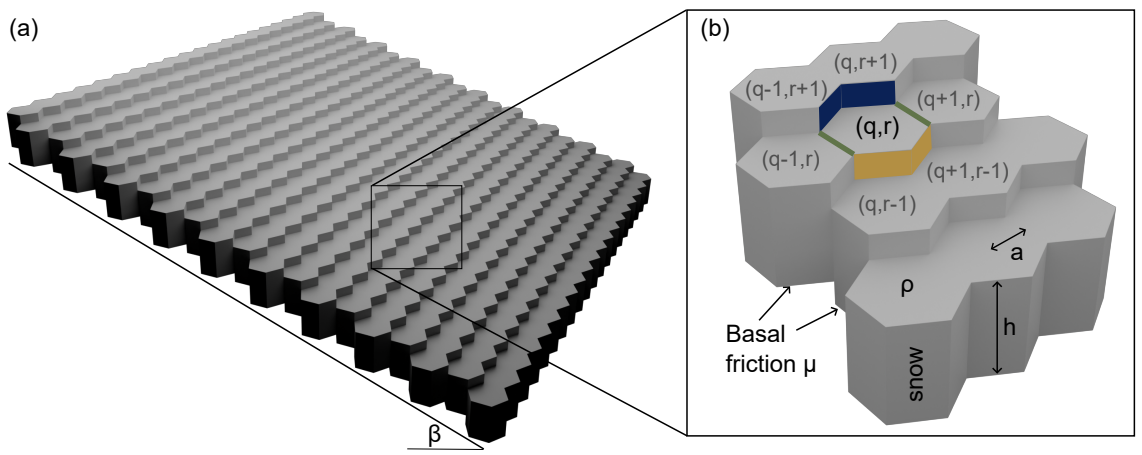
(a)
β
(b)
(q,r+1)
(q-1,r+1)
(q+1,r)
(q,r)
(q-1,r)
(q+1,r-1)
(q,r-1)
a
ρ
h
Basal
friction μ
snow