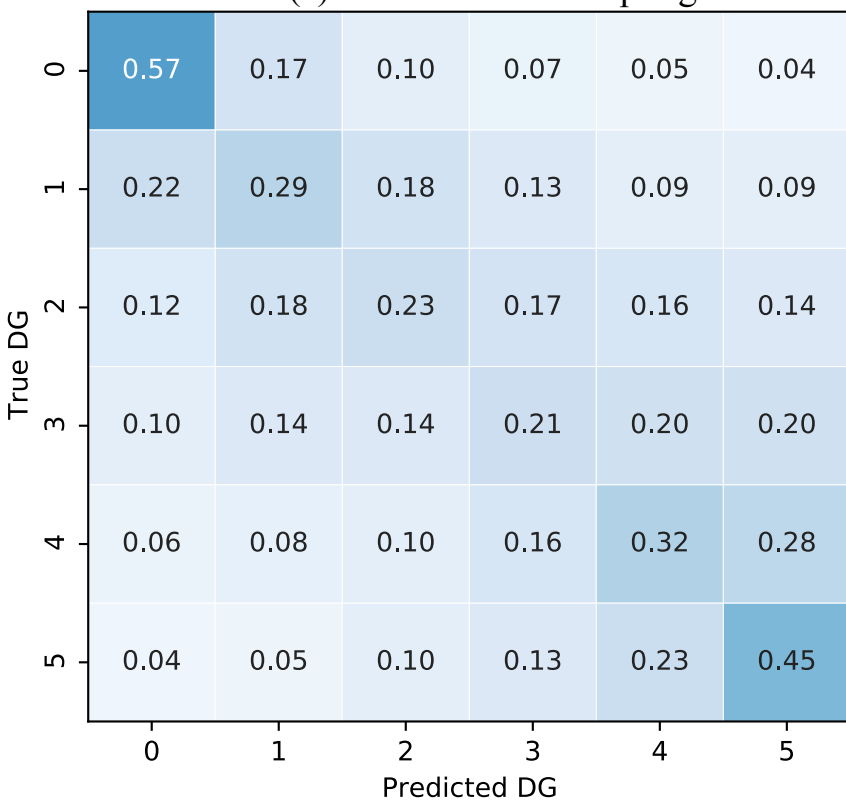
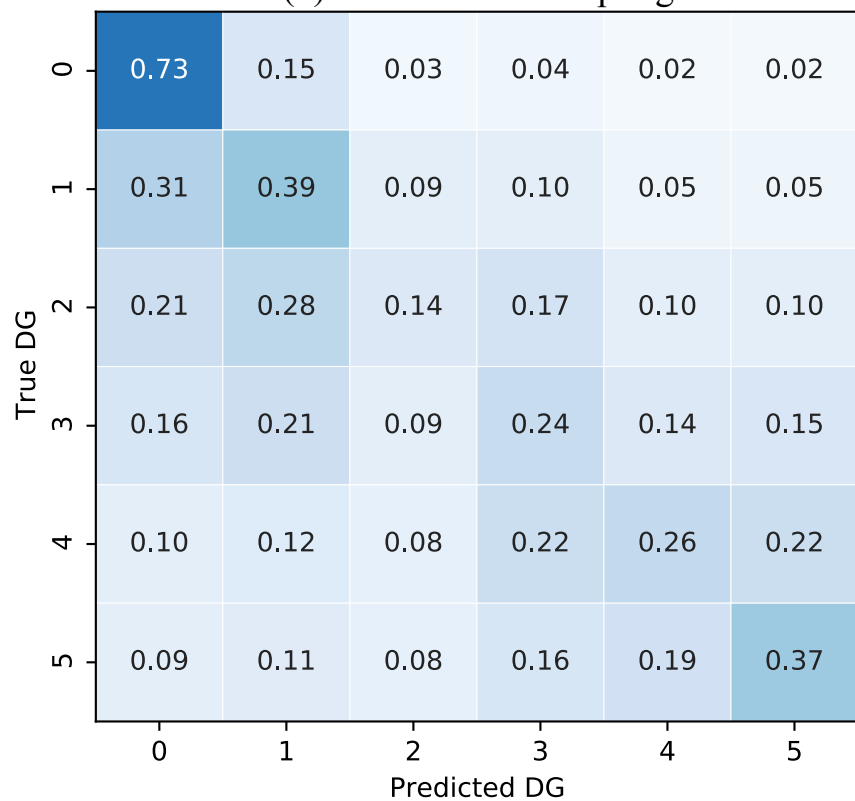


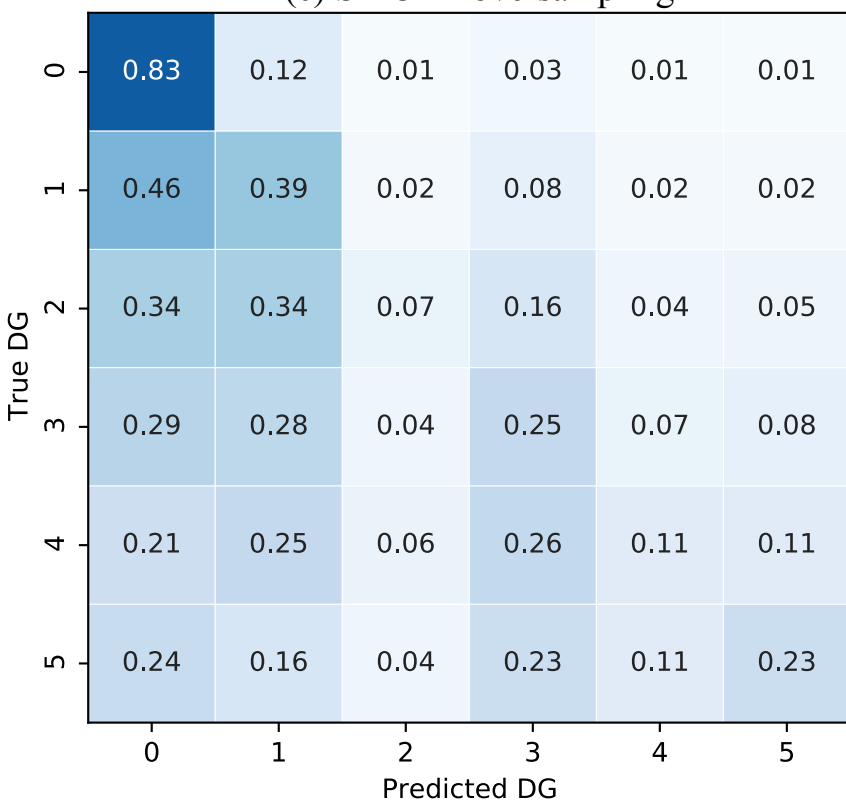
(a) Random undersampling



(b) Random oversampling



(c) SMOTE oversampling



(d) SMOTE-ENN oversampling

