



Supplement of

Statistical modeling of sediment supply in torrent catchments of the northern French Alps

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1 Supplementary material 1: data set with the main explanatory variables and sediment yield characteristics

The table S1 presents the dataset assembled for this study with the main calculated explanatory variables.

Table S1. Full dataset

CODE	A	IC50	IC96	IC50zp	IC95zp	ICmzp	M	Lee	Rzp	ICzp	See	Sc	Plh10	P6hl0	P24hl0	Typ.	Vm	V10	Vref
Units	km ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	m	%	-	m/m	m/m	mm	mm	mm	-	m ³	m ³	m ³
AS1	2.64	-3.49	-2.86	-3.01	-2.94	-3.03	1.07	2307	0.7	4	0.04	0.25	23	54	84	BL	269		
AS10	3.21	-3.87	-3.5	-5.01	-4.24	-5.01	0.45	2342	0.5	0.5	0.02	0.09	30	59	80	BL	134	575	961
AS11	2.06	-3.65	-3.15	-4.69	-3.97	-4.69	0.53	2053	0.6	0.5	0.04	0.08	24	50	73	BL	65	188	353
AS12	3.45	-3.43	-2.77	-4.36	-3.69	-4.36	0.55	1806	0.4	0.5	0.04	0.04	27	54	76	BL	304	1111	2710
AS14	6.98	-4.21	-3.61	-4.28	-4.13	-4.29	0.62	4411	2.6	3.34	0.01	0.14	24	63	98	BL	133		
AS15	1.79	-3.64	-3.3	-3.88	-3.73	-3.88	0.81	3007	5.9	2.46	0.03	0.2	23	52	75	BL	216		
AS16	3.67	-3.92	-3.12	-5.03	-4.26	-5.03	0.51	2947	0.6	0.5	0.04	0.08	24	51	77	BL	153	570	1095
AS18	6.2	-4.76	-4.07	-6.14	-5.2	-6.14	0.23	1717	0.2	0.5	0.08	0.06	26	64	97	BL	493		
AS2	4.09	-4.03	-3.44	-4.07	-3.8	-4.06	0.9	2498	5.1	1.42	0.03	0.12	22	52	80	BL	122	443	1014
AS20	68.27	-5.53	-4.84	-7.2	-6.09	-7.2	0.09	11524	0.3	0.5	0.01	0.01	27	71	106	BL	786	1633	2466
AS21	16.44	-4.24	-3.65	-4.28	-3.95	-4.25	0.4	6277	2.9	1.79	0.03	0.05	26	65	101	BL	2618	6357	50000
AS22	48.66	-5.08	-4.12	-4.99	-4.85	-5	0.24	9008	0.3	1	0.01	0.01	20	52	86	BL	124	482	1263
AS23	7.43	-3.87	-3.12	-4.96	-4.19	-4.96	0.48	3180	0.4	0.5	0.06	0.07	31	73	114	BL	325	1231	3161
AS24	3.42	-4.54	-3.74	-5.9	-4.99	-5.9	0.39	1712	0.4	0.5	0.02	0.07	32	75	120	BL	166	728	2042
AS25	6.47	-3.82	-3.24	-4.95	-4.19	-4.95	0.56	3637	0.5	0.5	0.02	0.02	28	68	106	BL	194	581	1090
AS26	37.3	-4.46	-3.79	-4.66	-4.19	-4.64	0.42	4401	23.7	3.93	0.26	0.05	15	44	77	BL	16		
AS27	0.89	-2.93	-1.81	-3.6	-3.04	-3.6	1.31	2161	1.2	0.5	0.27	0.29	17	53	103	BL	92		
AS3	6.63	-3.73	-2.85	-3.89	-3.3	-3.82	0.58	5742	8.3	2.31	0.04	0.18	21	53	77	BL	2019		
AS31	18.14	-5.48	-4.48	-7.08	-5.99	-7.08	0.14	6548	0.4	0.5	0.03	0.03	23	64	97	BL	60	282	924
AS32	3.6	-4.37	-3.53	-5.6	-4.74	-5.6	0.69	3111	0.6	0.5	0.03	0.19	31	74	119	BL	128	658	2271
AS33	4.24	-4.37	-3.04	-5.44	-4.6	-5.44	0.63	2629	0.5	0.5	0.05	0.24	32	74	115	BL	47		
AS34	2.84	-4.25	-3.74	-5.5	-4.65	-5.5	0.34	2353	0.6	0.5	0.05	0.1	28	67	97	BL	225	783	1672
AS35	1.51	-4.36	-3.52	-5.63	-4.76	-5.63	0.15	1397	0.5	0.5	0.04	0.04	27	65	99	BL	92		
AS4	6.08	-4.06	-3	-3.68	-3.4	-3.7	0.64	3908	0.6	2.33	0.08	0.05	23	54	78	BL	104	430	680
AS5	1.22	-3.41	-2.43	-4.34	-3.67	-4.34	0.76	503	0.2	0.5	0.33	0.25	24	52	76	BL	21	83	1499
AS6	0.6	-2.76	-1.84	-3.52	-2.97	-3.52	1.12	1335	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.24	23	53	75	BL	11		
AS7	4.81	-4.23	-3.41	-5.4	-4.57	-5.4	0.43	3910	0.6	0.5	0.03	0.04	24	51	75	BL	110		
AS9	2.73	-3.69	-2.94	-3.8	-3.65	-3.79	0.69	3671	3.6	2.22	0.05	0.18	20	51	73	BL	662		
COM3	4.5	-3.94	-3.08	-3.81	-3.5	-3.78	0.54	1617	2.1	2.27	0.02	0.06	23	53	83	BL	138		
ID105	0.06	-1.92	-1.03	-2	-1.78	-2.01	2.79	363	28.4	2.26	0.48	0.26	22	53	78	BL	150	551	1942
ID106	0.11	-2.06	-1.12	-2.09	-1.76	-2.07	2.04	380	36.7	2.11	0.49	0.19	22	53	79	BL	120	396	1115
ID107	0.1	-2.15	-1.3	-2.05	-1.76	-2.02	2.16	380	37.6	3.35	0.5	0.2	22	53	79	BL	99	351	1259
ID109	0.28	-2.62	-1.64	-2.67	-2.44	-2.64	1.54	705	26.8	2.32	0.17	0.2	22	53	78	BL	466		
ID122	5.03	-3.68	-2.77	-3.71	-3.65	-3.73	0.55	1355	0.5	1.95	0.09	0.08	26	64	103	BL	203	1054	1995
ID123	46.12	-4.76	-3.8	-4.81	-4.06	-4.75	0.31	4753	7.8	2.94	0.02	0.04	18	51	86	BL	2083	6360	20248
ID131	1.03	-3.21	-2.58	-3.22	-2.88	-3.19	0.92	1022	27.7	2.55	0.09	0.1	24	59	85	BL	321	1493	10000
ID140	0.52	-2.46	-1.76	-2.7	-2.3	-2.66	1.27	546	28.4	1.93	0.32	0.24	21	51	80	BL	854	2624	6513
ID147	0.89	-2.58	-1.84	-2.68	-2.47	-2.67	0.94	288	18.9	2.13	0.18	0.17	22	54	79	BL	839	2556	4180
ID148	0.36	-2.37	-1.55	-2.33	-2.19	-2.33	1.48	526	11.9	3.06	0.23	0.17	23	54	79	BL	293	1110	2721
ID15	1.42	-2.64	-1.95	-2.25	-2.04	-2.28	0.9	1762	5.2	4.06	0.24	0.16	12	46	92	BL			
ID150	0.78	-2.7	-2	-2.87	-2.67	-2.85	0.97	578	9.8	2.22	0.18	0.21	21	52	77	BL	324	915	3429
ID151	3.7	-3.07	-2.38	-3.3	-2.68	-3.22	0.6	1898	13.5	2.28	0.14	0.16	23	55	82	BL	5073	14445	85000
ID164	1.2	-2.91	-2.12	-3.05	-2.51	-3	0.8	1673	28.3	2.31	0.17	0.16	26	55	102	BL	824	2761	6438
ID171	1.02	-3.04	-2.35	-3.04	-2.49	-2.96	1.08	796	18.8	3.02	0.13	0.06	25	56	82	BL	256	1287	2957
ID175	7.74	-3.26	-2.39	-2.99	-2.44	-2.96	0.51	501	3.3	2.05	0.15	0.11	21	52	81	BL	1197	3323	15000
ID176	0.52	-2.61	-1.72	-2.71	-2.54	-2.72	1.02	1066	6.2	2.33	0.26	0.29	23	51	77	BL	25		
ID18	2.63	-3.3	-2.54	-2.68	-2.36	-2.7	0.66	2356	1.7	2.42	0.18	0.15	13	41	86	BL	1514		
ID180	6.63	-3.46	-2.74	-3.52	-3.23	-3.51	0.59	1706	10.4	1.51	0.17	0.25	21	51	81	BL		3349	8414
ID185	3.93	-3.26	-2.51	-3.24	-2.66	-3.19	0.74	1716	53.0	2.21	0.13	0.14	25	60	102	BL	7321	26169	62823
ID186	0.34	-2.71	-1.85	-2.73	-2.59	-2.72	1.12	701	17.8	0.72	0.21	0.22	28	58	101	BL	345	1451	4360
ID199	12.1	-4.02	-3.27	-4.04	-3.72	-4.01	0.42	3461	3.7	1.77	0.1	0.05	27	65	100	BL	599	2071	50000

Table S1. Full dataset (continued)

CODE	A	IC50	IC96	IC50zp	IC95zp	ICmzp	M	Lee	Rzp	IGzp	See	Sc	Plh10	P6h10	P24h10	Typ.	Vm	V10	Vref
Units	km ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	m	%	-	m/m	m/m	mm	mm	mm	-	m3	m3	m3
ID200	3.87	-3.4	-2.78	-4.36	-3.69	-4.36	0.75	3286	0.6	0.5	0.09	0.19	25	64	99	BL	52	228	629
ID201	1.02	-3.04	-2.19	-3.83	-3.24	-3.83	0.98	1453	0.7	0.5	0.22	0.05	15	38	79	BL			
ID202	0.14	-2.76	-1.47	-3.31	-2.8	-3.31	0.53	657	1.4	0.5	0.29	0.27	21	43	78	BL			
ID204	2.73	-3.18	-2.25	-4.06	-3.44	-4.06	0.53	959	0.2	0.5	0.52	0.09	22	44	82	BL	116		
ID209	0.6	-2.89	-2.25	-3.74	-3.16	-3.74	0.65	831	0.6	0.5	0.28	0.13	21	51	87	BL			
ID217	4.76	-3.09	-2.41	-2.65	-1.58	-2.46	0.91	1753	0.4	0.5	0.21	0.14	20	45	85	BL			
ID219	9.61	-3.7	-2.85	-3.17	-2.8	-3.3	0.46	2145	2.3	3.13	0.2	0.22	14	35	66	BL			
ID222	6.12	-2.95	-2.26	-3.12	-2.72	-3.1	0.81	1542	4.6	3.7	0.49	0.26	21	41	74	BL	402		
ID225	0.51	-2.74	-1.79	-2.98	-2.72	-2.96	2.12	1356	21.9	1.61	0.2	0.21	22	50	88	BL			
ID238	0.45	-2.75	-1.91	-2.83	-2.4	-2.81	1.55	891	9.0	2.71	0.3	0.18	25	58	88	BL	98	431	1319
ID239	6.38	-3.53	-3.01	-3.55	-2.9	-3.46	0.76	2638	38.1	4.26	0.15	0.11	13	40	78	BL			
ID240	1.76	-2.69	-1.9	-2.54	-2.36	-2.52	0.94	239	2.0	2.06	0.25	0.16	14	40	75	BL	73		
ID242	3.34	-3.42	-2.84	-4.4	-3.72	-4.4	1.03	3407	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.07	18	42	82	BL	97		
ID245	0.75	-2.45	-1.6	-2.66	-2.42	-2.64	1.39	738	5.8	3.15	0.46	0.4	16	35	66	BL			
ID246	3.79	-3.17	-2.28	-3.2	-2.57	-3.18	0.75	1283	26.7	3.47	0.17	0.43	14	37	65	BL	6378	25411	206000
ID247	1.3	-2.77	-2.08	-3.56	-3.02	-3.56	1.03	1051	0.4	0.5	0.43	0.19	18	41	83	BL	421		
ID250	2.32	-2.9	-2.12	-2.3	-2.19	-2.3	0.83	536	1.0	3	0.36	0.36	14	37	68	BL	179	747	3360
ID251	2.5	-3.16	-2.59	-2.99	-2.93	-3	0.86	1021	1.0	3	0.18	0.36	14	37	67	BL		866	3273
ID255	0.31	-2.36	-1.63	-2.23	-1.76	-2.19	1.43	513	22.5	3.72	0.54	0.53	16	33	58	BL	284	881	1746
ID257	0.11	-2.15	-1.55	-2.24	-1.78	-2.22	1.81	220	51.1	3.79	0.55	0.57	16	33	59	BL	248	672	1286
ID258	2.63	-3.23	-2.55	-3.23	-2.61	-3.17	1.09	992	64.5	3.14	0.13	0.13	17	34	61	BL	10553	34138	49544
ID260	27.31	-3.8	-2.99	-3.86	-2.63	-3.71	0.41	1826	4.1	3.22	0.12	0.07	12	35	66	BL	1953		
ID261	16.48	-3.54	-2.6	-3.74	-2.24	-3.56	0.45	2127	13.3	3.57	0.34	0.18	15	35	61	BL	2348	9269	35000
ID262	18.13	-3.6	-2.79	-3.78	-2.76	-3.65	0.45	2604	12.3	3.55	0.21	0.19	15	35	61	BL	3088	13995	35000
ID264	4.25	-3.02	-2.22	-3.87	-3.28	-3.87	0.89	1789	0.3	0.5	0.33	0.13	21	42	82	BL	140	295	555
ID265	4	-3.45	-2.85	-3.59	-3.32	-3.59	0.79	1452	3.1	1.02	0.13	0.12	19	49	87	BL			
ID266	0.83	-3.03	-2.12	-3.83	-3.24	-3.83	1.19	1669	1.0	0.5	0.17	0.11	21	49	81	BL			
ID268	11.27	-3.85	-3.23	-4.93	-4.17	-4.93	0.63	2097	0.2	0.5	0.08	0.03	20	43	81	BL	787	3448	9818
ID272	1.33	-2.65	-1.87	-2.36	-1.64	-2.25	1.45	557	11.6	4.43	0.3	0.29	14	46	92	BL			
ID278	2.68	-2.95	-2.08	-3.19	-2.78	-3.15	0.91	475	10.9	2.41	0.21	0.17	19	44	85	BL	1069		
ID279	2.04	-3.46	-2.7	-4.36	-3.69	-4.36	0.65	2023	0.6	0.5	0.11	0.11	20	42	85	BL	370		
ID281	2.81	-3.11	-2.34	-3.16	-2.94	-3.15	0.74	1571	12.4	1.67	0.27	0.2	16	32	58	BL	259	1183	4775
ID286	1.45	-2.75	-2.07	-3.48	-2.94	-3.48	1.1	378	4.9	0.5	0.21	0.16	19	45	80	BL	289	1180	5000
ID287	2.75	-3.18	-2.4	-4.01	-3.4	-4.01	0.93	1799	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.15	18	44	79	BL	691	2954	5000
ID292	4.89	-3.29	-2.31	-3.44	-3.02	-3.44	0.78	2096	36.3	3.73	0.33	0.33	16	40	78	BL	3314	8529	50000
ID296	1.89	-3.5	-2.73	-3.62	-3.29	-3.61	1.38	3466	14.0	2.62	0.09	0.11	18	42	68	BL	327	1186	34000
ID299	3.3	-3.54	-2.33	-4.54	-3.84	-4.54	0.57	1775	0.4	0.5	0.22	0.14	21	48	96	BL	194		
ID300	27.99	-3.92	-3.12	-3.89	-3.17	-3.82	0.36	2309	1.7	3.83	0.04	0.1	18	49	97	BL	1975		
ID305	1.54	-3.08	-2.23	-3.11	-2.29	-3.03	1.19	1972	42.8	2.75	0.15	0.22	23	52	93	BL	1914	7851	27590
ID308	5.91	-4.52	-3.28	-5.71	-4.83	-5.71	0.28	2481	0.3	0.5	0.03	0.2	20	50	85	BL			
ID317	0.27	-2.36	-1.45	-3.02	-2.55	-3.02	1.33	713	0.9	0.5	0.55	0.21	23	45	80	BL			
ID318	0.45	-2.59	-1.8	-3.28	-2.77	-3.28	1.27	1214	1.1	0.5	0.28	0.21	23	45	80	BL			
ID319	77.76	-3.61	-2.47	-3.99	-3.28	-3.91	0.36	2645	1.9	3.64	0.04	0.24	13	44	90	BL	11060	42611	150000
ID320	5.59	-2.89	-2	-3.17	-2.78	-3.15	1.13	461	14.1	3.12	0.18	0.19	15	43	81	BL	3515		
ID322	7.56	-2.91	-2.1	-2.85	-1.56	-2.64	1.16	1545	2.6	4.86	0.25	0.39	17	44	80	BL	432	1732	3946
ID323	6.19	-3.19	-2.3	-3.28	-2.43	-3.17	1.27	2712	9.7	3.89	0.1	0.2	16	43	81	BL	5856	5131	90000
ID326	3.91	-2.72	-2.02	-2.87	-2.14	-2.79	1.26	889	39.9	4.16	0.25	0.19	19	44	80	BL	475		
ID329	1.65	-2.77	-2.04	-2.83	-2.5	-2.82	0.8	1041	61.5	3.97	0.24	0.24	17	42	81	BL			
ID40	0.24	-2.47	-1.59	-2.65	-2.43	-2.61	1.59	520	35.6	2.07	0.29	0.26	21	52	78	BL	276	1065	3000
ID43	0.58	-2.48	-1.67	-2.55	-2.24	-2.52	1.02	402	16.7	2.84	0.17	0.19	21	52	77	BL	1142	4787	30000
ID44	0.24	-2.4	-1.79	-2.48	-1.86	-2.43	1.68	601	18.0	2.08	0.34	0.2	21	52	77	BL	125	546	1744

Table S1. Full dataset (continued)

CODE Units	A km ²	IC50 -	IC96 -	IC50zp -	IC95zp -	ICmzp -	M -	Lce m	Rzp %	IGzp -	See m/m	Sc m/m	Plh10 mm	P6h10 mm	P24h10 mm	Typ. -	Vm m3	V10 m3	Vref m3
ID47	0.51	-2.45	-1.64	-2.59	-2.41	-2.59	1.16	411	23.7	2.44	0.23	0.29	21	52	77	BL	235	842	2415
ID48	0.91	-2.56	-1.9	-2.56	-1.91	-2.49	0.91	525	98.2	3.43	0.32	0.19	21	53	85	BL	5186	16838	59139
ID49	3.18	-3.25	-2.45	-3.36	-2.84	-3.4	0.63	2133	49.8	3.08	0.13	0.14	21	53	84	BL	13534	31752	62881
ID50	0.74	-2.43	-1.77	-2.51	-2.03	-2.5	1.11	937	71.7	2.25	0.29	0.14	21	53	85	BL	4109	11058	18996
ID501	32.92	-3.59	-2.85	-3.69	-2.9	-3.62	0.5	1864	4.2	3.7	0.09	0.27	13	49	99	BL	2049	7122	25536
ID57	1.26	-3.26	-2.75	-3.36	-2.81	-3.32	0.77	1932	57.5	1.32	0.14	0.14	26	64	98	BL	3216	9942	17891
ID58	0.97	-2.97	-2.45	-3.01	-2.52	-2.96	0.81	1435	44.0	1.44	0.17	0.17	27	64	97	BL	1574	5863	15958
ID59	12.66	-4.22	-3.07	-3.33	-2.74	-3.34	0.26	1944	7.1	1.35	0.06	0.17	25	63	95	BL	1922	6551	16033
ID60	0.81	-3	-2.23	-3.1	-2.81	-3.09	0.81	1118	28.6	1.32	0.15	0.22	27	64	97	BL	682		
ID64	1.31	-2.87	-2.22	-3	-2.77	-2.99	1.11	953	13.5	1.46	0.23	0.18	21	51	83	BL	224		
ID65	2.28	-2.86	-2.15	-2.83	-2.1	-2.73	0.64	796	10.1	2.66	0.21	0.11	26	53	89	BL	619	2373	6529
ID74	7.84	-4.26	-3.76	-4.17	-3.62	-4.1	0.65	3312	3.0	2.86	0.02	0.06	22	53	79	BL	1040		
ID76	14.16	-4.74	-3.48	-6.02	-5.1	-6.02	0.18	1591	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.06	19	50	78	BL	477	1653	3818
ID79	26.3	-4.92	-4.2	-6.32	-5.34	-6.32	0.31	5093	0.2	0.5	0.02	0.05	20	50	79	BL	254	510	1403
ID80	2.2	-2.87	-2.15	-3.05	-2.6	-3	0.67	936	29.7	2.11	0.15	0.14	25	65	93	BL			
ID88	4.1	-3.53	-2.62	-3.28	-2.97	-3.26	0.54	910	2.3	2.21	0.06	0.07	23	53	83	BL	400		
ID96	1.35	-2.74	-2.22	-2.81	-2.2	-2.74	1.01	1073	30.6	3.92	0.15	0.23	18	53	87	BL	4245	16878	80000
ID98	4.55	-2.92	-2.11	-3.09	-2.39	-3.03	0.84	1345	12.5	0.8	0.25	0.25	20	51	87	BL	106		

2 Supplementary material 2: Scatterplot matrix

The values of the variables A , L_{CE} and R_{ZP} are log-transformed (in base 10). The values of S_{CE} and S_C are square root transformed. For readability of the figure, the variables $IC50$, $IC50_{ZP}$, $P1h_{10}$ and $P6h_{10}$ are not shown. $IC50$ and $IC50_{ZP}$ are highly correlated with $IC95$ and $IC95_{ZP}$ respectively, $P1h_{10}$ and $P6h_{10}$ are both highly correlated with $P24h_{10}$.

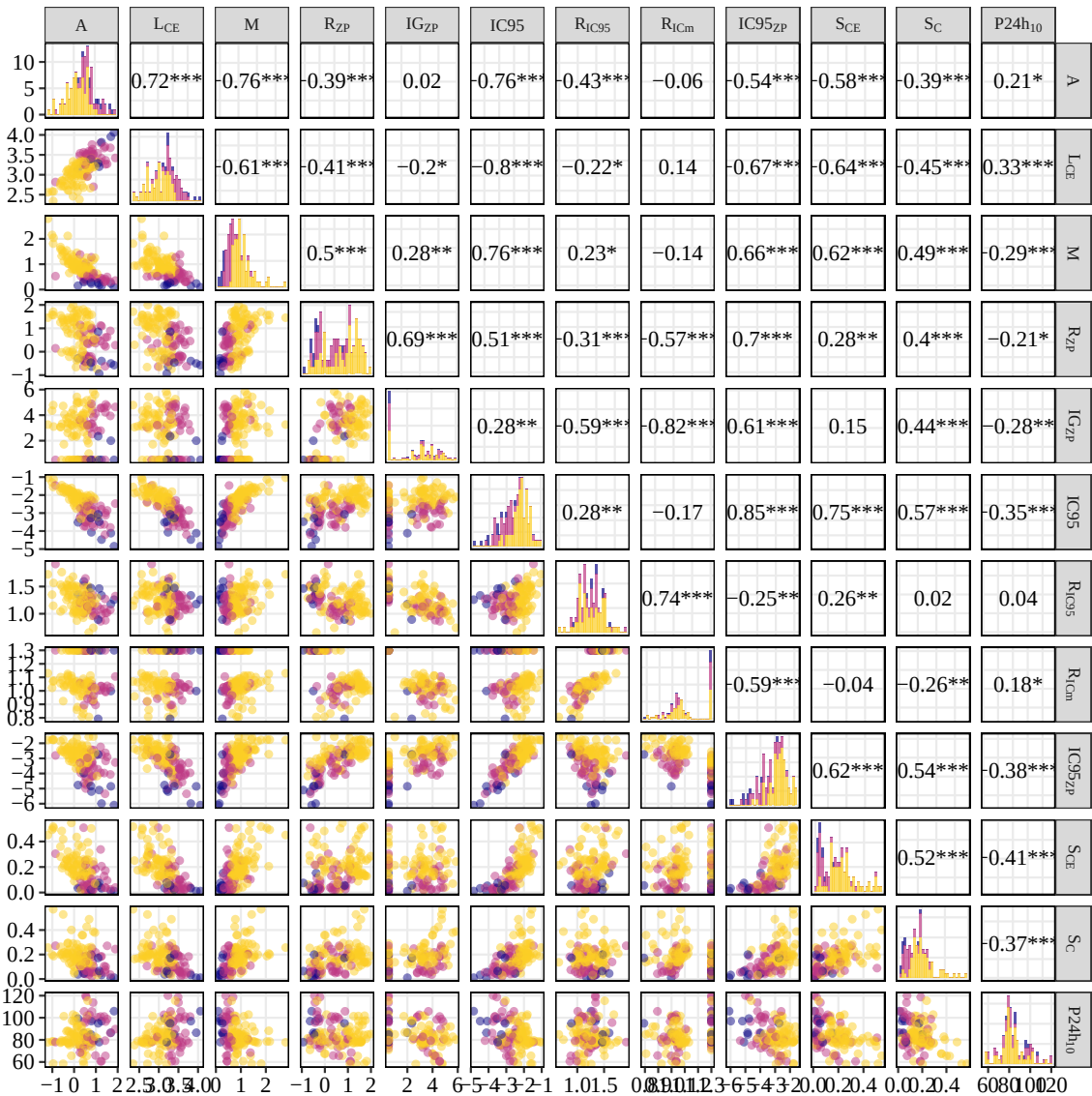


Figure S1. Scatterplot matrix with pairwise scatter plots, distributions, and Pearson correlation coefficients for the main explanatory variables ($n = 120$ catchments). The lower panels show the pairwise scatter plots, the diagonal panels show the distribution, and the upper panels give the Pearson correlation coefficients between the variables. The colours represent the different typologies of dominant sediment transport process according to the classification of Wilford et al (2004): yellow = debris flow, pink = debris flood and purple = bedload.

3 Supplementary material 3: Comparison of observed and LOO predicted values

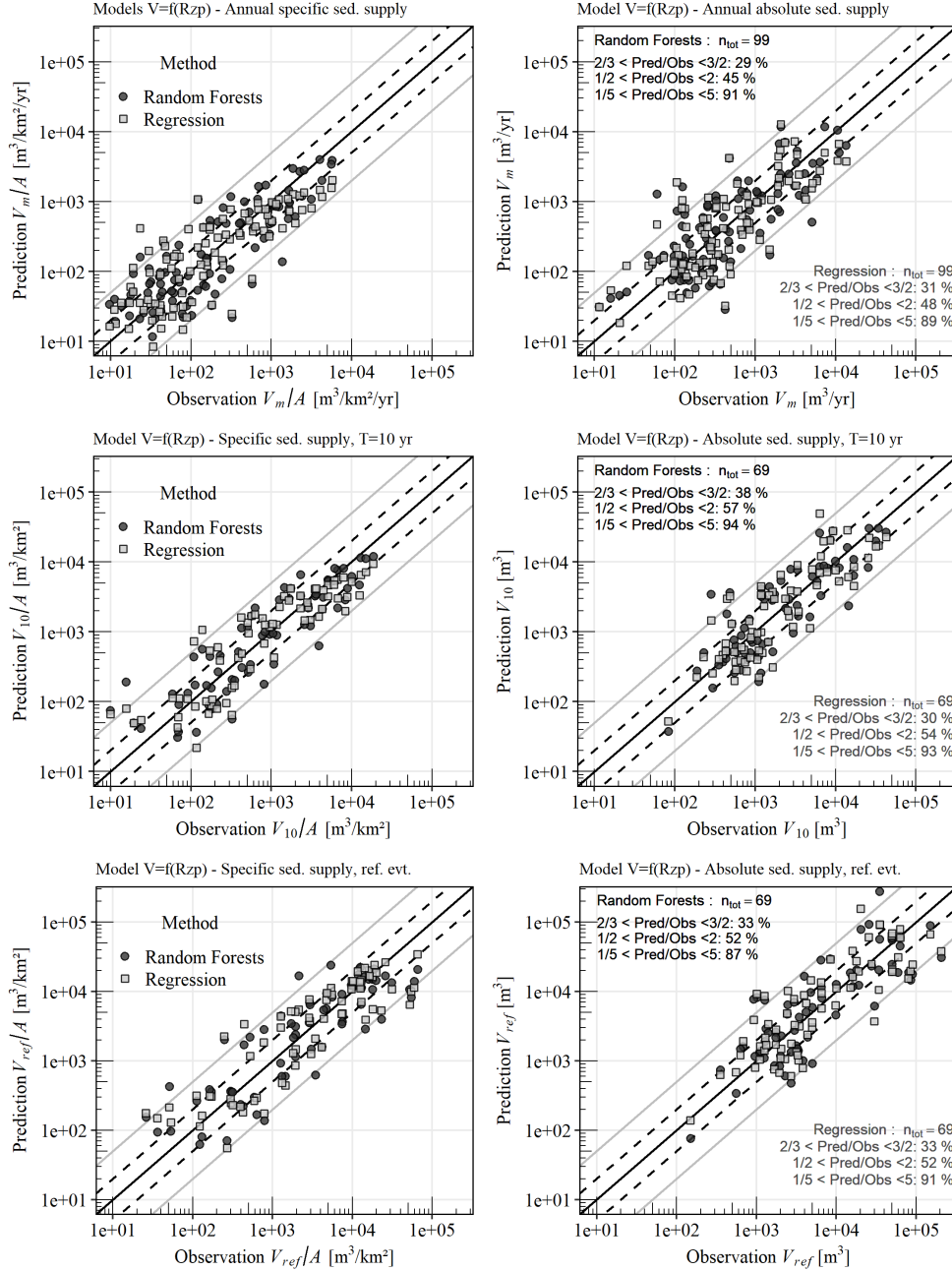


Figure S2. Model $V = f(R_{ZP})$ Comparison of observed and LOO predicted values of annual (first row), 10-years level (second row) and reference (last row) sediment production in specific value (left column) and in absolute value (right column). The black lines show perfect agreement between observed and predicted (i.e. 1:1). The dotted lines and the gray lines show, respectively, reference intervals $[1/2; 2]$ and $[1/5; 5]$.

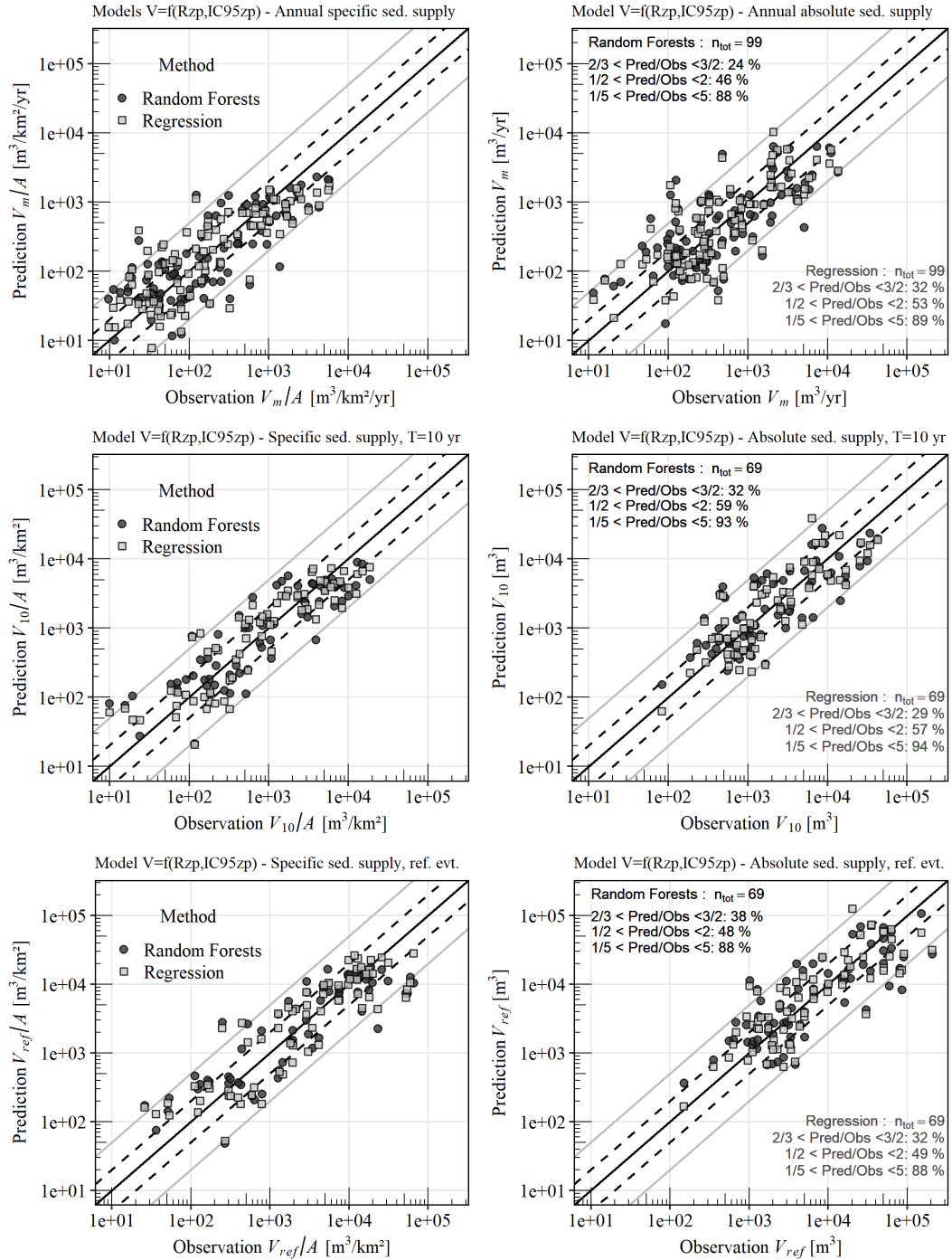


Figure S3. Model $V = f(R_{ZP}, IC95_{ZP})$ Comparison of observed and LOO predicted values of annual (first row), 10-years level (second row) and reference (last row) sediment production in specific value (left column) and in absolute value (right column). The black lines show perfect agreement between observed and predicted (i.e. 1:1). The dotted lines and the gray lines show, respectively, reference intervals $[1/2; 2]$ and $[1/5; 5]$.

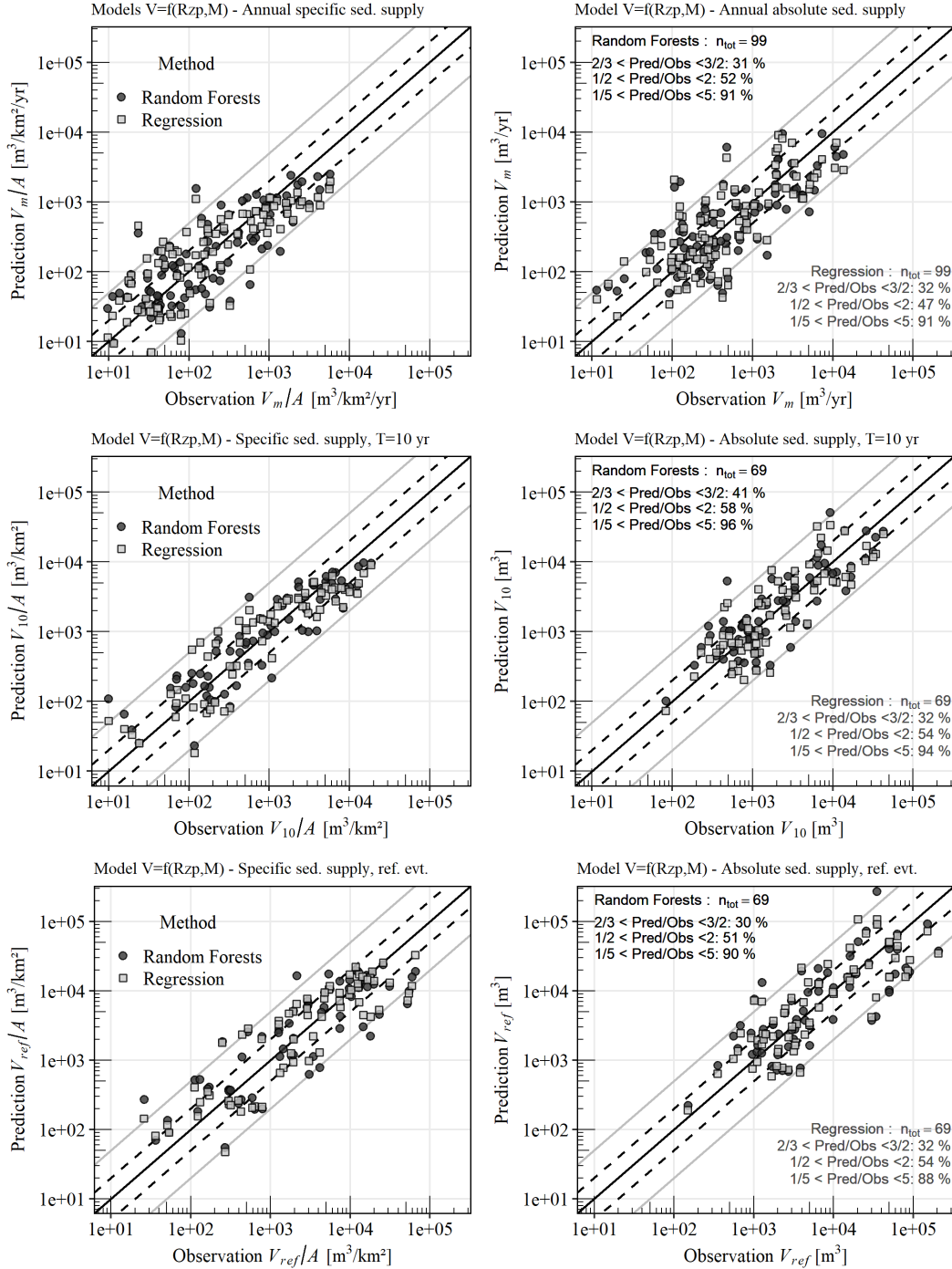


Figure S4. Model $V = f(R_{ZP}, M)$ Comparison of observed and LOO predicted values of annual (first row), 10-years level (second row) and reference (last row) sediment production in specific value (left column) and in absolute value (right column). The black lines show perfect agreement between observed and predicted (i.e. 1:1). The dotted lines and the gray lines show, respectively, reference intervals $[1/2; 2]$ and $[1/5; 5]$.

4 Supplementary material 4: sediment yield records and estimation of sediment yield characteristics

The following graphs present the sediment yield data collected for each studied catchment and the adjustments made to the estimates of sediment production volumes. The left panel represents the sediment supply record over the period 1860-2020. The shape of the dots and lines indicates the types of data sources (dredging or event documented in the BD-RTM database) and the intensity of the documented events. The colour of the dots and lines informs the intensity associated with the historical event of the RTM database ("Evt_int_1", "Evt_int_2", "Evt_int_3", "Evt_int_unk" refer to minor, moderate, high and unknown intensity, respectively). The two vertical dashed lines in grey delineate the monitoring period that started at the construction of the debris basin and ends in 2020. Cumulative dredging volumes for upstream debris basins are shown in black (solid line) for retention basins of second order (i.e. comprising another debris basin in the upstream catchment). The right panel shows the statistical fit made for the estimation of the reference and 10-year return level volumes. No statistical fit are perform for second order basins because the event magnitude can be strongly influenced by the presence of the upstream debris basin.

Figure S5. Sediment yield records and estimation of sediment yield characteristics (see plots in the next pages). Left panel (first row) Name of the torrent, location, ID code; (second row) Hierarchical order, catchment area; (third row) Fevt: estimated frequency of documented events (number of event/year); Vm: mean annual volume (m3); (fourth row) Type : dredging, minor, moderate, high and unknown intensity of documented event. Right panel: (first row) Reference and 10-years return level volumes, adjustment method (if applied); (second row) Number of observations (years) (and number of non-null observations).

