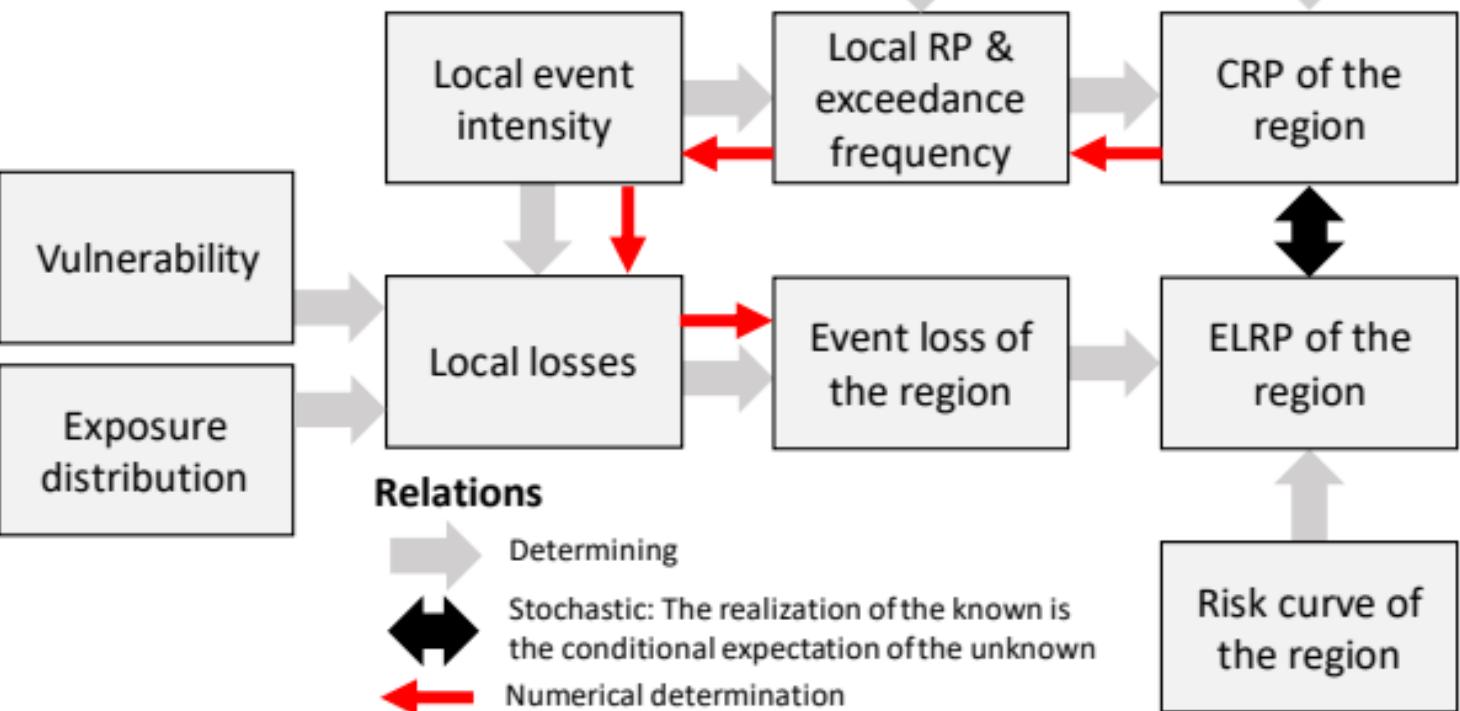


(a)

## Elements of the scaling approach



(b)

## Schematic example of averaging

