(a) surface deformation (m)
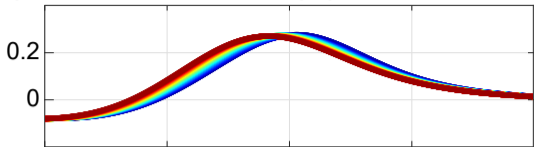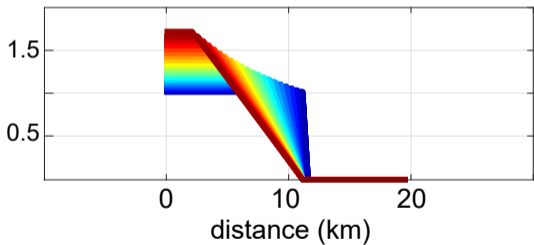
(b) coseismic slip (m)

distance (km)

fault ramp