(a) Case no. 1   **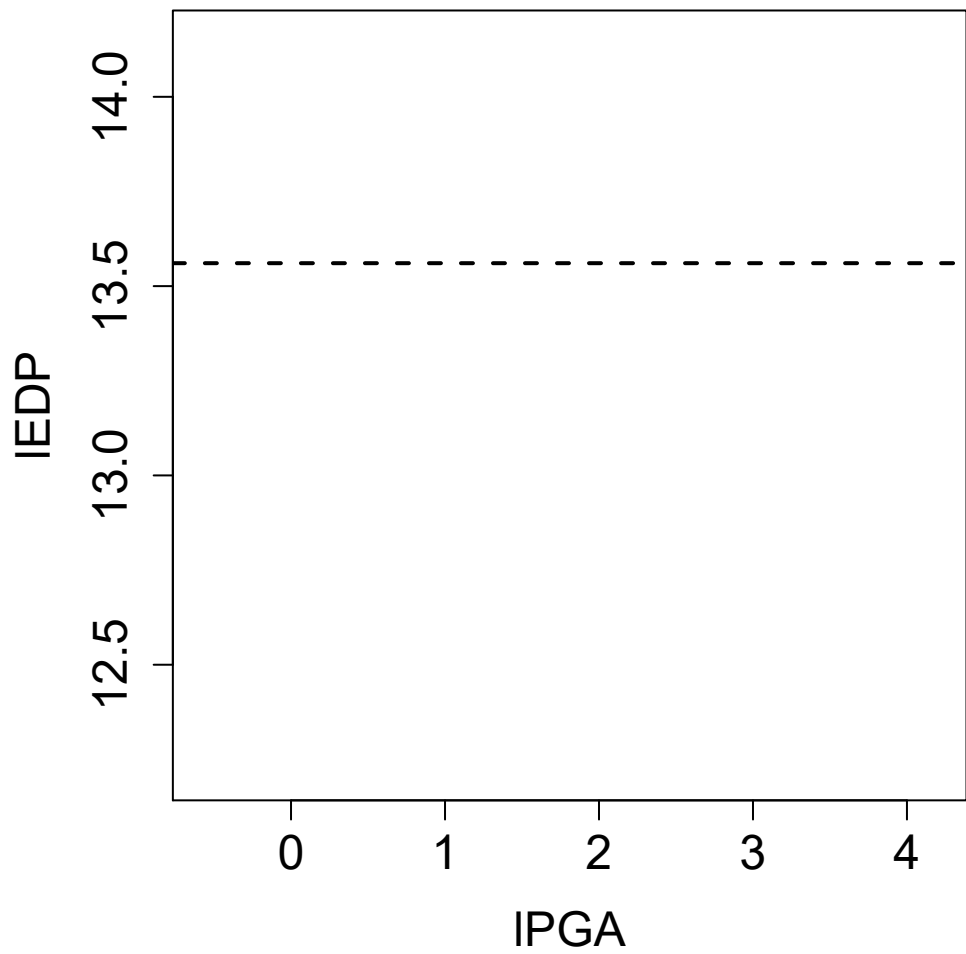(b) Case no. 2**